

CAPSULE SUMMARY CT-1148

The Crane barn is located on the west side of Mill Bridge Road, immediately to the north of its intersection with Turner Road. The barn is set on a hill above Turner Road. It is oriented on an east-west axis. The barn measures twenty-eight by twenty-four feet and has two sixteen foot wide sheds, one on the south and one on the west. The west shed is a lean-to, and is probably a later addition. The barn has a cross-axial plan and hewn timbers, both typical of the early nineteenth century.

Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

Magi No.

DOE yes no

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic

and/or common Crane Barn

2. Location

street & number Mill Bridge Rd. not for publicationcity, town Lusby vicinity of congressional district

state MD county Calvert

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use	
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational	<input type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government	<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> other: unused

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name John Crane

street & number Mill Bridge Rd. telephone no.: 326-3515

city, town Lusby state and zip code MD 20657

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Calvert County Courthouse liber

street & number Main Street (MD 765) folio

city, town Prince Frederick state MD

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title

date federal state county local

depository for survey records

city, town state

7. Description

Survey No. CT-1148

Condition

excellent

good

fair

deteriorated

ruins

unexposed

Check one

unaltered

altered

Check one

original site

moved

date of move _____

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

See Attachment.

8. Significance

Survey No.

CT-1148

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/ humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		

Specific dates

Builder/Architect

check: Applicable Criteria: A B C D
and/or

Applicable Exception: A B C D E F G

Level of Significance: national state local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.
See Attachment.

7. DESCRIPTION CT-1148

The Crane barn is located on the west side of Mill Bridge Road, immediately to the north of its intersection with Turner Road. The barn is set on a hill above Turner Road. It is oriented on an east-west axis. The barn measures twenty-eight by twenty-four feet and has two sixteen foot wide sheds, one on the south and one on the west. The west shed is a lean-to, and is probably a later addition. The barn has a cross-axial plan, typical of the early nineteenth century. There are double doors on the north and south facades, and double doors also lead into the west shed. All of the timbers are hewn and joined via mortise and tenon joints with trunnels. The barn has two internal cross-sills. Peeled log poles separated by four feet width, run down the central axis. There are shingle nailers in place underneath the current metal roof.

8. SIGNIFICANCE CT-1148

This barn dates to the early nineteenth century. Its materials, techniques, and plan, are all consistent with barns of that period. It is one of the few nineteenth-century barns remaining in the southern end of the county. An effort was made to do reconnaissance level windshield survey of this southern end of the county, and to record the early barns found. This is one of the few remaining nineteenth century structures found in this area by the survey.

This barn also yields information regarding agricultural history in Southern Maryland. In February 1990, a tobacco barn survey was initiated in order to study the tobacco barns of Calvert County. Until fairly recently, tobacco was the most important farm crop of the county. More acreage was devoted to its cultivation than for both of the next most extensive farm products (corn and wheat). The barns and stripping houses related to this "Tobacco Culture" are widely recognized as the most common element on the rural landscape. These structures are also the most threatened, as the market for tobacco declines. They seem to have, at present, only limited capabilities for re-use. Many barns and stripping houses now stand empty. The purpose of this survey has been to gather information and document a wide sample of these structures before they disappear from the landscape.

Historical Period theme(s): ca. 1830-; Tobacco; Agriculture
Geographical Organization: Western Shore Chesapeake Bay Calvert
Cty MD
Chronological/Developmental Period: ca. 1830-Present
Resource Type(s): Tobacco Barn

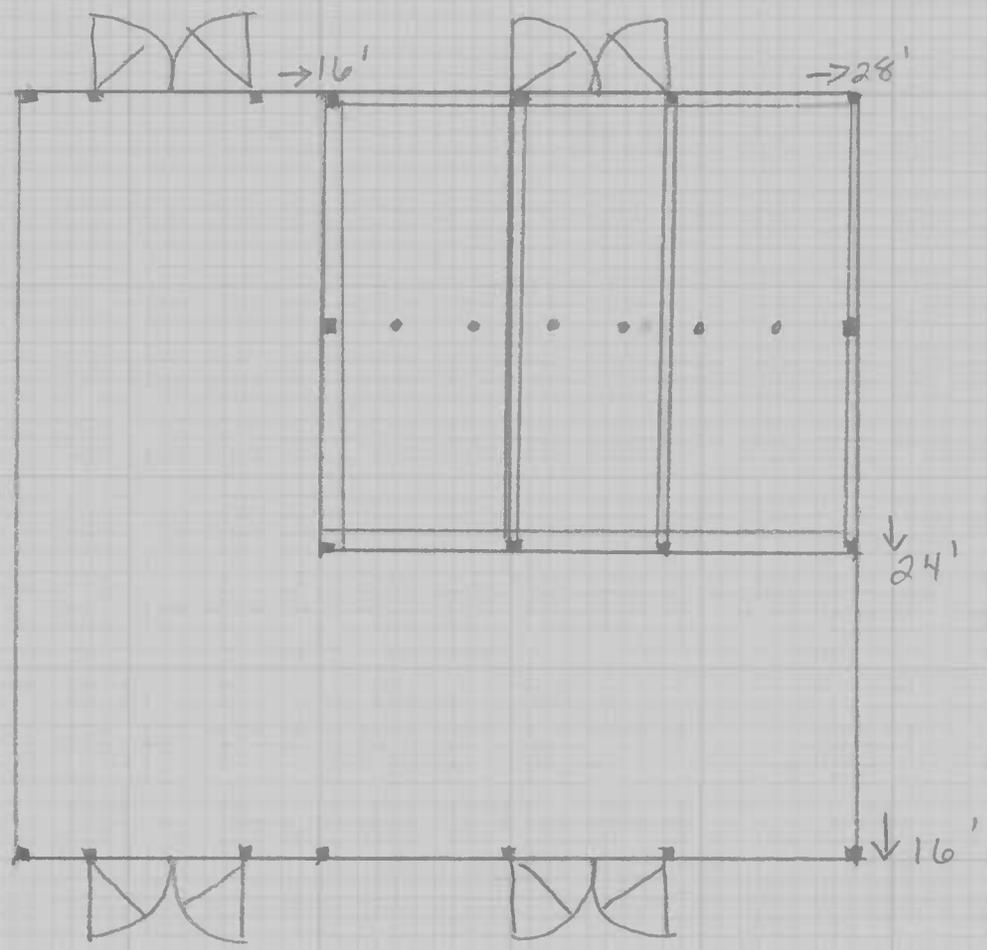
CT-1148

#2121 - p. 21, map 42. Crane barn. Barn measures twenty-four by twenty-eight feet. Cross-axial plan. There are two sheds one on the west, and one on the south. The west shed is a lean-to. All hewn timbers and two cross-sills. Poles down the center. Double doors on north and south. Two sets on south, one for barn, one at corner of barn for shed. No door on east side. Metal roof replaces shingles.

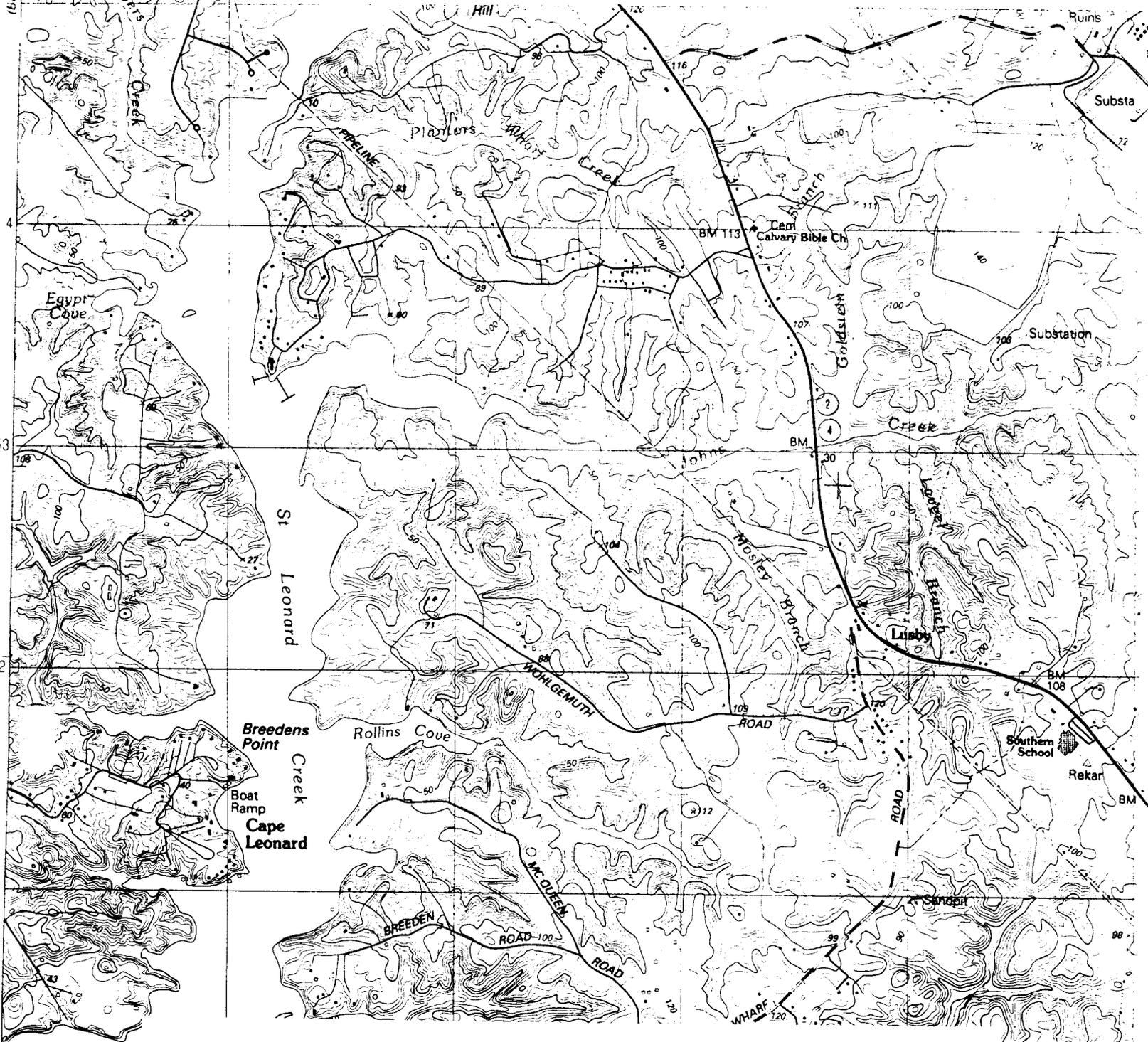
#2121 - CRANE BARN



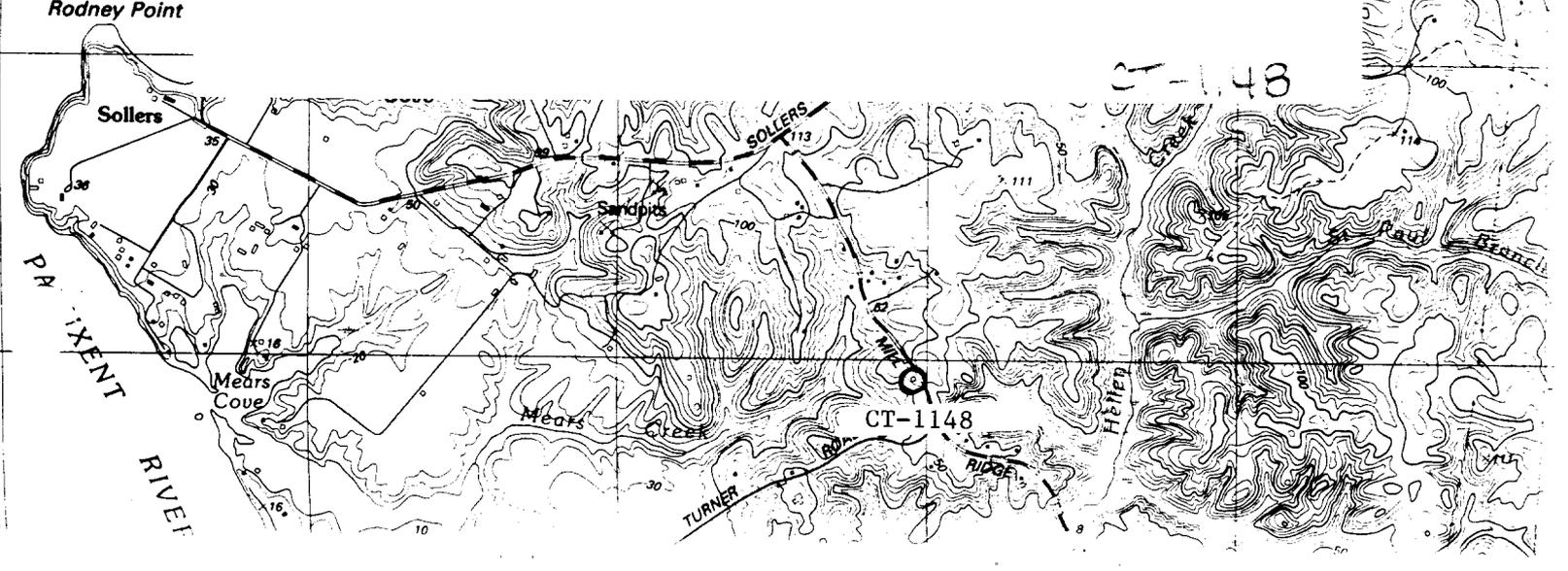
CT-1148



Recorded from
exterior -
exact locations
posts + measurements
unknown



USGS TOPOGRAPHIC, COVE POINT 7.5 " QUADRANGLE, 1:24,000, 1987





CT. 1148

CRANE BARN

LUCY

TORA L. WILLIAMSEN

SOUTH EAST

MAY, 1990