

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

WA-V-206
Fort Frederick St. Park
DKR # 14

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

USGS: Big Pool Quad

1 NAME

HISTORIC

AND/OR COMMON

Hornbaker property

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

along south side of Md. rte 56, Fort Frederick St. PK

CITY, TOWN

Indian Springs vic VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

6

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Washington

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY

- DISTRICT
- BUILDING(S)
- STRUCTURE
- SITE
- OBJECT

OWNERSHIP

- PUBLIC
- PRIVATE
- BOTH
- PUBLIC ACQUISITION**
- IN PROCESS
- BEING CONSIDERED

STATUS

- OCCUPIED
- UNOCCUPIED
- WORK IN PROGRESS
- ACCESSIBLE**
- YES: RESTRICTED
- YES: UNRESTRICTED
- NO

PRESENT USE

- AGRICULTURE
- COMMERICAL
- EDUCATIONAL
- ENTERTAINMENT
- GOVERNMENT
- INDUSTRIAL
- MILITARY
- MUSEUM
- PARK
- PRIVATE RESIDENCE
- RELIGIOUS
- SCIENTIFIC
- TRANSPORTATION
- OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Maryland Department of Natural Resources Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

Times State Office Building

CITY, TOWN

Annapolis

VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Md. 21401

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC

Washington County Court House

STREET & NUMBER

West Washington St.

CITY, TOWN

Hagerstown

Liber #:

Folio #:

STATE

Maryland

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

WA-V-206

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

#7 This structure known to the Department of Natural Resources as the Hornbaker property for its former owner, is located just east of the entrance to Fort Frederick State Park south of Maryland Route 56. It is a two part frame house with a one story, three bay section, the older, and a two story addition, also of frame construction. The entire building has been aluminum sided. The one story section retains six over six windows and a central entrance. A shed roofed porch from the early 20th century extends across the front or north elevation of the house and is supported by square posts on cast concrete bases.

Windows in the two story additon have single pane, double hung sashes with flat topped architraves. This section would appear to date from the early 20th century.

Windows-in-the-two-story

The older one story part of the structure probably dates from the late 19th cnetury and is said to have been a school for colored children. There were several black families living in the Fort Frederick area during the late 19th and early 20th centuries.

The bui)lding appears to be in good to excellent condition.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

WA-V-206

PERIOD		AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW				
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)		
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION				

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

#8 This building is primarily significant for its supposed use as a school house. According to park rangers, there was a school bell on top of the roof, but it has been removed. Especially as a colored school, it is important for its contribution to the area's black history.

The house also has significance as an example of late 19th and early 20th century vernacular balloon frame construction.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE COUNTY

STATE COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE *Pamela Stoner, Architectural historian*

ORGANIZATION *Preservation Assoc.*

DATE *3/79*

STREET & NUMBER *P.O. Box 202*

TELEPHONE *432-5466*

CITY OR TOWN *Sharpsburg*

STATE *MD*

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

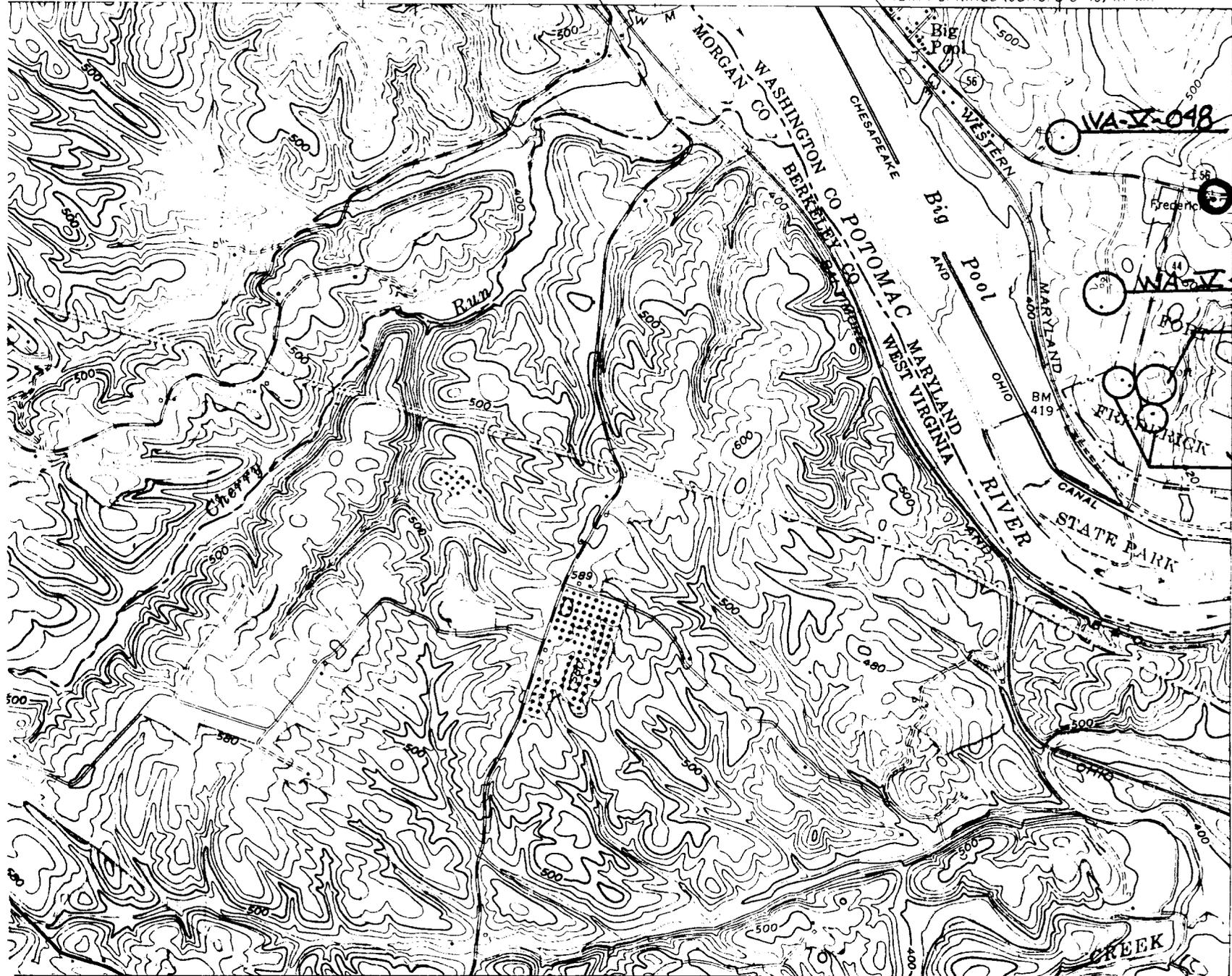
The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

BIG POOL QUADRANGLE
 WEST VIRGINIA-MARYLAND
 7.5 MINUTE SERIES (TOPOGRAPHIC)
 SE/4 HANCOCK 15' QUADRANGLE

5463 III NW
 (CLEAR SPRING)

1 NE
 Y RUN) 753 2'30" CHERRY RUN 0.2 MI. 510000 FEET (MD.) INDIAN SPRINGS (JUNC U S 40) 1.7 MI. 78°00'
 39°37'30"



WA-V-048
 WA-V-206
 HORN BAKER PROP.
 DNR-14
 WA-V-204
 6300 FEET MICHAEL FM
 (MD.)
 FORT FREDERICK
 (N.R.)
 WA-V-203
 PARK BUILDINGS

WA-V-206



WA-V-206

F.F. Frothingham 1814

"General Property"

S. 1000

D.C. 1814

Paula Stoner
Preservation Associates