

ABSTRACT

WA-IV-092

MASON-DIXON LINE: MILESTONE NO. 92(95)
Pen Mar, Maryland/Pennsylvania

1767 (reset 1902)

Milestone No. 92(95) marks Mason and Dixon's 92nd horizontal mile west of the northeast corner of Maryland, the beginning of their 230.228-mile West Line, later known as the Mason-Dixon Line, famous for its historical impact and innovative survey methods. It is an original milestone of 1767, in fairly good condition, unaltered, and at its original site, preliminarily surveyed in 1765, first set two years later and reset more securely in 1902 during the 1900-03 Resurvey of the Maryland-Pennsylvania boundary. Quarried and carved in England, of oolitic limestone, it now stands only about 12 inches above ground, though still measures about 12 inches square, and most embellishments remain, despite excessive chipping along all edges and the top corners. On the national and state levels, No. 92(95) is significant primarily as one of a series of 135 original monuments still defining the West Line. Locally, as one of 48 original monuments marking the present Washington/Franklin-Fulton county boundary (10 crownstones; 38 milestones), it is also significant as one of a diminishing number of objects and structures with a visually identifiable relationship to the colonial and Civil War heritage of these counties.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

Magi No.

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME BOUNDARY MARKERS ALONG THE MASON-DIXON LINE (THEMATIC GROUP)
 HISTORIC (Mason and Dixon's) West Line, 92nd Mile Stone
 AND/OR COMMON
 Mason-Dixon Line: Milestone No. 92 (1900-03 Resurvey Monument No. 95)

2 LOCATION (not for publication)
 STREET & NUMBER off south side of Old Pen Mar Road (T367)
 CITY, TOWN Pen Mar VICINITY OF CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT MD: 6 / PA: 9
 STATE Maryland/Pennsylvania COUNTY MD: Washington/PA: Franklin

3 CLASSIFICATION

| CATEGORY | OWNERSHIP | STATUS N/A | PRESENT USE |
|--|--|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC | <input type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED | <input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM |
| <input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S) | <input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE | <input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED | <input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK |
| <input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE | <input type="checkbox"/> BOTH | <input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS | <input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE |
| <input type="checkbox"/> SITE | PUBLIC ACQUISITION | ACCESSIBLE | <input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OBJECT | <input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED | <input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED | <input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED | <input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION |
| | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable | <input type="checkbox"/> NO | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ^{State} OWNER boundary marker |

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY (monument only; see Thematic Group NR nomination form)
 NAME State of Maryland/Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Telephone #:
 STREET & NUMBER
 CITY, TOWN _____ STATE, zip code _____
 _____ VICINITY OF _____

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION (see Thematic Group NR nomination form and surrounding property ownership list)
 COURTHOUSE, LIBER #:
 REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. FOLIO #:
 STREET & NUMBER
 CITY, TOWN _____ STATE _____

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS (also see Thematic Group NR nomination form)
 TITLE Washington County Historic Sites Inventory
 DATE WA-IV-092 entered 2/24/81 FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL
 DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS Maryland Historical Trust
 CITY, TOWN Annapolis STATE Maryland

7 DESCRIPTION

Survey No. WA-IV-092

| CONDITION | | CHECK ONE | CHECK ONE |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT | <input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD | <input type="checkbox"/> RUINS | <input type="checkbox"/> ALTERED | <input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> FAIR | <input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED | | |

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Milestone No. 92(95) marks Mason and Dixon's 92nd horizontal mile west of the northeast corner of Maryland, the beginning of their 230.228-mile West Line. It is an original milestone, unaltered, in fairly good condition, and set at this site in 1767, although reset more securely in 1902 during the 1900-03 Resurvey of the Maryland-Pennsylvania boundary.

The area here is at the western foothills of South Mountain, abundant with orchards, sparsely settled except for the increasing numbers of housing developments taking place along the main roads/^{northwestward} to Waynesboro, PA. The site is within Election District 14 of Washington County, MD, and Washington Township of Franklin County, PA; about 1 mile due west of the village of Pen Mar, in a marshy deciduous woodland between two branches of a small stream, about 800 feet south of the Old Pen Mar Road (T-367), in the northwest corner of intersecting wire fences, ^{and protected by them.} It cannot be seen from any road, and not easily from closeby.

The milestone, as with all original Mason and Dixon West Line monuments, was quarried and carved in England, of oolitic limestone, initially measured about 12 inches square by about 4½ feet long with a low pyramidal top, cut to stand as a post about 3 feet above ground, with the base left rough-cut for setting into the ground. The distinguishing decorative features are the vertical fluting with horizontally-fluted margins on all four sides, and ^{the} Roman capital letters P on the north side facing Pennsylvania and M on the south side facing Maryland/^{each} sunk in the center of a shallow plain circle panel near the top. The monument was presumably reset in 1902 to stand about 1½ feet high, and now stands only about 12 inches above ground, though still measures close to the 12 inches square. Both letters are clear, though the P is blotchy with lichen; most fluting remains, but no margins because of considerable chipping along all edges, particularly the top corners as well; and the top planes are barely discernible, smoothed from weathering and misshapen from chipping. Despite its marshy setting, No. 92(95) is firmly in place and isn't darkened from the flooding it must be subjected to.

(see Thematic Group National Register nomination form for descriptions of the original Mason and Dixon monuments and the 1900-03 Resurvey method of resetting them)

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW

PERIOD

- | | | | | |
|---|---|--|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC | <input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC | <input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING | <input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE | <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499 | <input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC | <input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION | <input type="checkbox"/> LAW | <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599 | <input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE | <input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS | <input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE | <input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699 | <input type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE | <input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION | <input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY | <input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799 | <input type="checkbox"/> ART | <input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING | <input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC | <input type="checkbox"/> THEATER |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899 | <input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT | <input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY | <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900- | <input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS | <input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY) |
| | | <input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION | | boundary surveying |

SPECIFIC DATES 1767 (reset 1902) ~~BLM/DEB/ANG/DO/KC~~ Charles Mason and Jeremiah Dixon SURVEYORS

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Milestone No. 92(95) is significant on the national and state levels primarily as one of a series of 135 original Mason and Dixon monuments still defining their 230.228-mile West Line, the boundary later known as the Mason-Dixon Line, famous for its historical impact and innovative survey methods. The site was preliminarily surveyed in 1765 and the milestone set two years later, where it remains firmly in place, although reset in 1902 during the 1900-03 Resurvey of the Maryland-Pennsylvania boundary. Locally, as one of 48 original monuments marking the present Washington/Franklin-Fulton county boundary (10 crownstones; 38 milestones), No. 92(95) is also significant as one of a diminishing number of objects and structures with a visually identifiable relationship to the colonial and Civil War heritage of these counties.

HISTORY AND SUPPORT (see Thematic Group National Register nomination form)

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

(see Thematic Group National Register nomination form)

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATAACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY less than one acreQuadrangle name: Smithsburg (Maryland-Pennsylvania), USGS 7.5 minute series
(topographic), scale 1:24000

UTM reference: zone 18, easting 28378, northing 439948

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION N/A

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE Maryland COUNTY Washington

STATE Pennsylvania COUNTY Franklin

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Alice Martin (volunteer, Mason and Dixon's West Line boundary marker surveyor)

ORGANIZATION

Maryland Historical Trust and Maryland Geological Survey

DATE

2/15/81 site surveyed

STREET & NUMBER

14308 Mount Avenue

TELEPHONE

301/472-2128

CITY OR TOWN

Phoenix

STATE

Maryland 21131

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

73:0216

MASON EDIXON WEST LINE MILESTONE 1 PA 92 (92)

WA-II-092
5563 IV SW
(IRON SPRINGS)

MAJOR SURVEY (1867-70)

(94-100) MED 91-97

SMITHSBURG QUADRANGLE

MARYLAND-PENNSYLVANIA

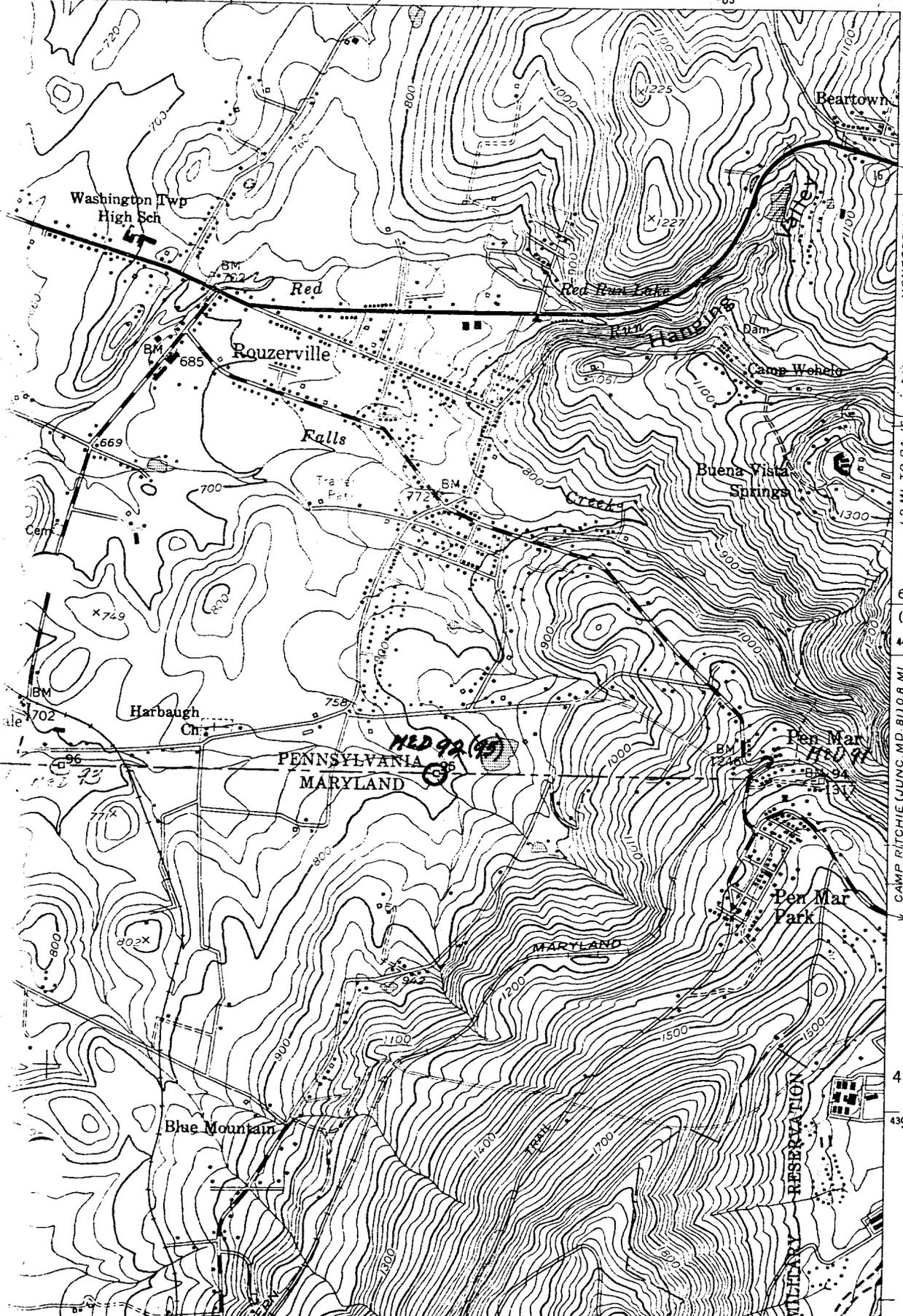
N 1865 7.5 MINUTE SERIES (TOPOGRAPHIC)

1953 Photorevised 1971

SCALE: 1" = 2000'

WASHINGTON CO. (15)

650 000 FEET (MD.) GLEN FURNEY 2 MI. 285 77°30' 39°45'



(94) MED 91 A 0216
(unclear)

(95) MED 92:0216

690 000 FEET (MD.)

1.2 MI. TO PA. 16
MONTEREY 1.2 MI.
FOUNTAIN DALE 4.5 MI.
CAMP RITCHIE (JUNC. MD. 81) 0.8 MI.
BLUE RIDGE SUMMIT 2 MI.

42°30'

4398

MED 92 (95)
PENNSYLVANIA
MARYLAND

MILITARY RESERVATION



MHT

60A-IV-092

MASON & DIXON WEST LINE: MILESTONE 92 75

SE CORNER (M--)

ORIGINAL (1767)

PHOTO: ALICE MARTIN (1981.2.19) 215171



49

CA-12-142

MAIN: INXON WEST LINE: MILESTONE 92 (45)
NW CORNER (51-) ORIGINAL (1767)

PHOTO: ALICE MARTIN (1977-2-15) 2/15/81