

ABSTRACT

WA-II-170

1830

Manor Church of the Bretheran
Tilghmanton Vicinity
private

According to J. Maurice Henry's History of the Church of the Brethren in Maryland, the Manor Congregation met as early as the 1790's, led by Elder David Long at a large house at what was later called Oak Ridge. Williams' History of Washington County states that the Manor Congregation was formerly part of that which was the Antietam Congregation, first known as the Conococheague Church. It is said to have been one of the first organizations of Dunker Brethren, a German sect, to locate west of the Susquehanna River. The Church was established about 1750 near Waynesboro, Pennsylvania.

The Church edifice which utilizes the native limestone as a building material is one of an important group of structures along the Manor Road. Displaying characteristics used in vernacular stone structures during the second quarter of the 19th century, the Manor Church reflects the environment and the aesthetic values of its builders.

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

Manor Church of the Bretheran

AND/OR COMMON

Manor Church

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

Manor Church Road

CITY, TOWN

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

___ VICINITY OF Tilghmanton

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Washington

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY

OWNERSHIP

STATUS

PRESENT USE

___DISTRICT

___PUBLIC

OCCUPIED

___AGRICULTURE

___MUSEUM

BUILDING(S)

PRIVATE

___UNOCCUPIED

___COMMERCIAL

___PARK

___STRUCTURE

___BOTH

___WORK IN PROGRESS

___EDUCATIONAL

___PRIVATE RESIDENCE

___SITE

PUBLIC ACQUISITION

ACCESSIBLE

___ENTERTAINMENT

RELIGIOUS

___OBJECT

___IN PROCESS

YES: RESTRICTED

___GOVERNMENT

___SCIENTIFIC

___BEING CONSIDERED

___YES: UNRESTRICTED

___INDUSTRIAL

___TRANSPORTATION

___NO

___MILITARY

___OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Church of the Brethren Manor Congregation of

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

Washington County.

Manor Church Road, Route # 1

CITY, TOWN

STATE, zip code

Boonsboro

___ VICINITY OF

Maryland 21713

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,

REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Washington County Court House

Liber #: UU

Folio #: 147

STREET & NUMBER

West Washington Street

CITY, TOWN

STATE

Hagerstown

Maryland 21740

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

___FEDERAL ___STATE ___COUNTY ___LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

WA-II-170

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED < 50%	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Manor Church is located on the west side of Manor Church Road near Emmertsville southeast of Tilghmanton in Washington County, Maryland. It is situated on sloping ground near a spring run and has principal facades facing east and north.

The Church is a one and a half story structure, eight bays in length and three bays wide, built of roughly coursed local limestones. A modern brick two story, six bay addition extends to the east. This addition obscures the three southern bays of the front elevation. Large stone lintels are present above most window and door openings. An entrance in the center bay of the north gable end is topped with a flat arch of cut stones. There is no decorative masonry associated with the exterior of the building.

Windows have narrow wooden frames finished with a bead at the inside edge. Main story windows have nine over six pane double hung sashes while lower story windows located at the rear of the building have six over six light sashes. Small windows with board shutters are set in the gables. Most main story windows are flanked with louvered shutters.

An old photograph of the Church published in the 1906 History of Washington County by T.J.C. Williams' indicates that entrances were located in the third and fifth bays from the south end of the east elevation. The more elaborate of these two entrances is that which is now used, set in the northerly position. It has double paneled doors topped with a five light transom. Another principal entrance is centered in the north gable end. Although it is similar in appearance to the other door, it does display more elaborate masonry above its transom.

The roof of the building is covered with sheet metal. It extends slightly beyond the north end wall but terminates flush with the south gable wall. Small brick chimneys are located inside each gable end.

The Manor Church appears to be in excellent condition. It stands on a lot containing slightly more than one acre, part of "The Resurvey on Three Springs" which was purchased by the Church deacons from Michael and Ann Emmert for \$50 in 1839. The Manor Cemetery is located across Manor Church Road from the Church.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES 1830

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

According to J. Maurice Henry's History of the Church of the Brethren in Maryland, the Manor Congregation met as early as the 1790's, led by Elder David Long at a large house at what was later called Oak Ridge. Williams' History of Washington County states that the Manor Congregation was formerly part of that which was the Antietam Congregation, first known as the Conococheague Church. It is said to have been one of the first organizations of Dunker Brethren, a German sect, to locate west of the Susquehanna River. The Church was established about 1750 near Waynesboro, Pennsylvania.

The Williams' account further states that the Manor Dunker Congregation was the first formed from the Antietam Church and that their Church building was constructed in 1830. According to the Washington County Land Records, June UU, page 147, Michael and Ann Emmert sold one acre and 14 perches of land, part of the "Resurvey on Three Springs" to John S. Rowland, David Wolf, Emanuel Long and Joseph Wolf, Church Deacons for \$50. The deed notes that the land was the same on which the aforesaid Brethren have heretofore erected a house for public Divine Worship.

The Church edifice which utilizes the native limestone as a building material is one of an important group of structures along the Manor Church Road. Displaying characteristics used in vernacular stone structures during the second quarter of the 19th century, the Manor Church reflects the environment and the aesthetic values of its builders.

The adjoining cemetery includes members of the Emmert, Reichard, Long, Groff and other families.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Henry, J. Maurice, History of the Church of the Brethren in Maryland.
 Elgin, Illinois: Brethren Publishing House, 1936.
 Washington County Land Records.
 Williams', T.J.C., History of Washington County. Hagerstown, Md:
 Mail Publishing Co., 1906.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE

COUNTY

STATE

COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Paula Stoner Dickey, Consultant

ORGANIZATION

Washington County Historical Sites Survey

DATE

August 1976

STREET & NUMBER

County Office Building, 33 West Washington Street

TELEPHONE

791-3065

CITY OR TOWN

Hagerstown

STATE

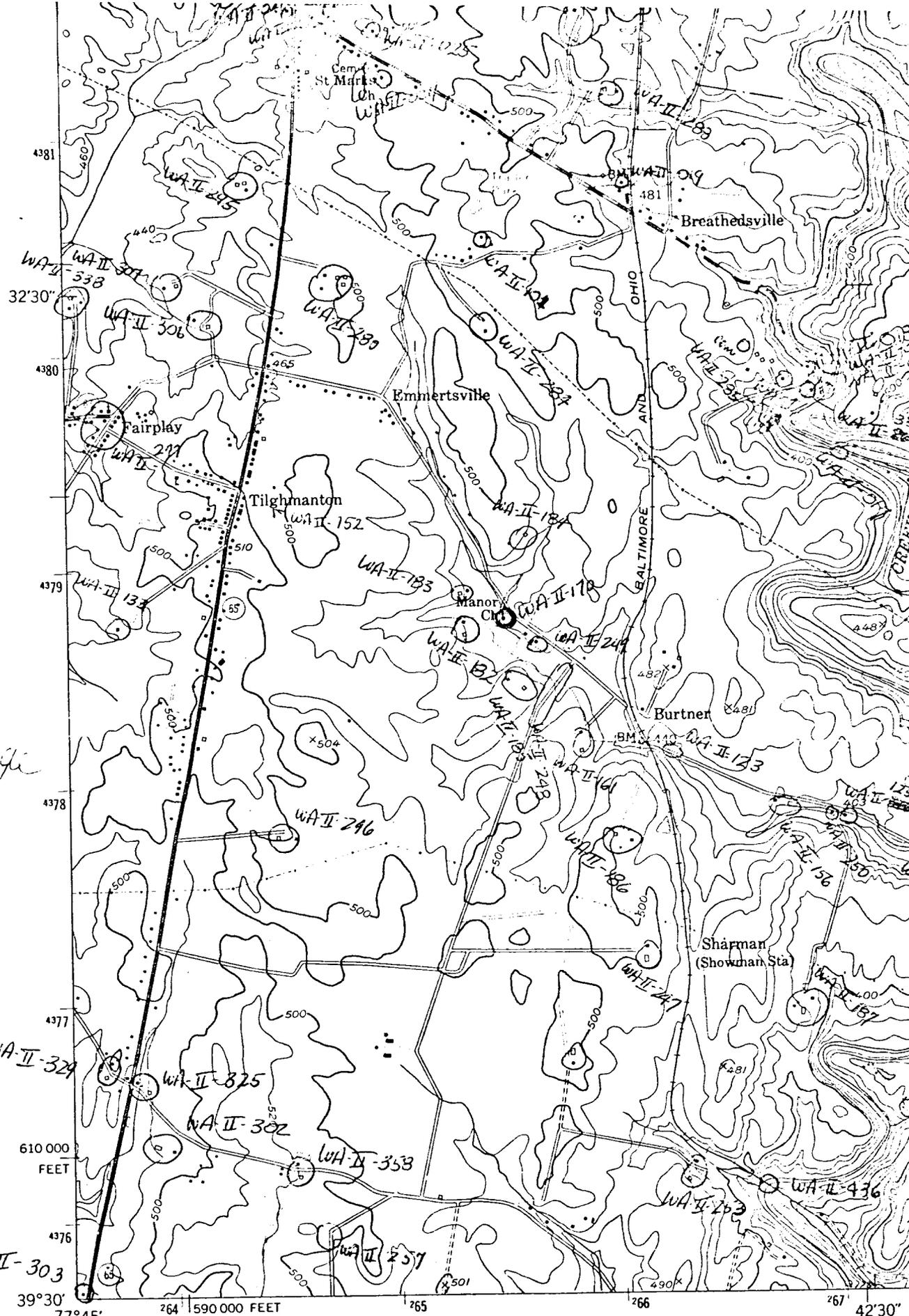
Maryland 21740

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
 The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
 Annapolis, Maryland 21401
 (301) 267-1438

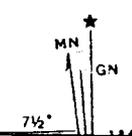
*Watson
Quadrangle*



(SHEPHERDSTOWN)
8462 IV NE

SHARPSBURG 2.8 MI.
Mapped by the Corps of Engineers, U. S. Army
Edited and published by the Geological Survey
Control by USGS, USC&GS, and USFS

Topography from aerial photographs by stereophotogrammetric
methods. Aerial photographs taken 1943





WA-II-170

N.W.

Oct. 1975

PAULA STONER DICKEY
CONSULTANT, WASHINGTON CO
HISTORICAL SITES SURVEY



WA-11-170

N.E.

Oct. 1915

PAULA STONER DICKEY
CONSULTANT, WASHINGTON CO
HISTORICAL SITES SURVEY



10A-II-170

SE.

Nov. 1975

PAULA STONER DICKEY
CONSULTANT, WASHINGTON CO
HISTORICAL SITES SURVEY



WA. II-170

Cemetery N.E. Quad

Oct 1975

PAULA STONER DICKEY
CONSULTANT, WASHINGTON CO
HISTORICAL SITES SURVEY