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MAGI # 1701 5433635

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

AND/OR COMMON

Cedarville Natural Resources Management Area

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

South side of Cedarville State Forest Road

CITY, TOWN

Cedarville

__ VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Calvert/Prince George's

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE	
__DISTRICT	X PUBLIC	X OCCUPIED	__AGRICULTURE	__MUSEUM
X BUILDING(S)	__PRIVATE	__UNOCCUPIED	__COMMERCIAL	X PARK
__STRUCTURE	__BOTH	__WORK IN PROGRESS	__EDUCATIONAL	__PRIVATE RESIDENCE
__SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	__ENTERTAINMENT	__RELIGIOUS
__OBJECT	__IN PROCESS	X YES: RESTRICTED	__GOVERNMENT	__SCIENTIFIC
	__BEING CONSIDERED	__YES: UNRESTRICTED	__INDUSTRIAL	__TRANSPORTATION
		__NO	__MILITARY	__OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Maryland Department of Natural Resources

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

Taylor Avenue

CITY, TOWN

Annapolis

__ VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Maryland 21401

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Liber #:

Folio #:

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

STATE

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

__FEDERAL __STATE __COUNTY __LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
_EXCELLENT	✓DETERIORATED	_UNALTERED	_ORIGINAL SITE
✓GOOD	_RUINS	_ALTERED	_MOVED DATE_____
✓FAIR	_UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Cedarville Farmhouse - DNR-1, dating from the late 19th century, is located within Cedarville Natural Resources Management Area on the side of Cedarville State Forest Road, north of Butler Branch. This two-story, gable roofed, asbestos over frame farmhouse is three bays wide and one bay deep with a two-story addition of equal height extending from the rear facade. The main (north) facade is defined on the first story by a central doorway flanked by 6/6 sashed windows. A half-hipped, roofed, screened porch projects from the main entrance. The three corresponding openings of the second story are marked by 6/6 sashed windows. All windows of both stories have plain wooden surrounds. An internal brick chimney is located in the eastern gable end.

The rear (south) facade repeats the window features of the main facade. Windows with identical timber surrounds are found at the first and second story levels of the easternmost bay and at the second story level of the central bay. Windows vary in sash--6/6 like the main elevation or 2/2 sash indicating a later replacement. Two windows of 6/6 sash also appear in the second story of the ell located in the westernmost bay of the rear facade. A half-hipped, roofed, screened porch runs across the entire length of this first story. A bricked-in stove flue is externally located on the west facade of the ell.

The gabled roofs of both the main block and the ell are asbestos covered with boxed cornices with slight cornice returns.

CCC Cottages - DNR 3, 4. Immediately to the east of the farmhouse on the east side of Cedarville State Forest Road are two CCC constructed frame cottages which each measure roughly 25 feet by 15 feet. These one story, gable roofed structures have their main entrance on the south facade. Windows are 6/6 sash with plain wooden surrounds.

The westernmost cottage currently functions as the Cedarville NRMA office and therefore is in serviceable condition. The second cottage is vacant and in poor condition.

Charcoal Kiln - DNR-19. A charcoal kiln constructed in the late 1940s/ early 1950s to demonstrate the production of charcoal in a masonry block is located south of the farmhouse on the west side of Cecarville State Forest Road. An identical kiln once operated adjacent to it. The following description of the kiln and its operation was authorized in May 1975 by Frederick R. Schutt, a Cedarville NRMA park technician.

> This kiln, located in Cedarville Natural Resources Management Area, holds 4 cords of wood. It is built from cinder blocks. The approximate dimensions of the kiln are 18' long, 5'6" wide, and 7' high. The floor of the kiln is about 1½' below the

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

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358-8

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW				
__PREHISTORIC	__ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	__COMMUNITY PLANNING	__LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	__RELIGION	
__1400-1499	__ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	X CONSERVATION	__LAW	__SCIENCE	
__1500-1599	__AGRICULTURE	__ECONOMICS	__LITERATURE	__SCULPTURE	
__1600-1699	X ARCHITECTURE	__EDUCATION	__MILITARY	__SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN	
__1700-1799	__ART	__ENGINEERING	__MUSIC	__THEATER	
X 1800-1899	__COMMERCE	__EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	__PHILOSOPHY	__TRANSPORTATION	
X 1900-	__COMMUNICATIONS	__INDUSTRY	__POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	X OTHER (SPECIFY) Social History	
		__INVENTION			

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Cedarville Natural Resources Management Area is one of two CCC camps founded in the 1930s in the Charles/Prince George's counties area. Nearby Doncaster State Forest is the other camp The Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC) established in 1933 by the U.S. Congress as part of Franklin Roosevelt's New Deal program was a successful attempt to create work for single men in the fields of land conservation and wildlife protection. The most noticeable achievement of the camp at Cedarville was the planting of a white pine forest in the mid-1930s.

There are three buildings of local architectural significance at Cedarville Natural Resources Management Area. The farmhouse which predates the CCC camp and the two CCC-built cottages. The farmhouse is a typical late-nineteenth /early twentieth century farmhouse which enjoys a pleasant setting in a wooded area of Cedarville NRMA. The two cottages immediately to the east of the farmhouse represents the architectural efforts of those employed in the CCC camp.

RECOMMENDATIONS

The Cedarville farmhouse is in good condition and deserves to remain an active DNR rental property. The small CCC cottage which functions as park offices in also in good condition. Although its use as administrative office space is a bit cramped for park personnel, the building should in some way continue to serve the park needs with regard to the adjacent structure: if because of its poor condition it cannot be rehabilitated for park use, regrettably this report concedes its ultimate demolition.

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35B-8

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE COUNTY

STATE COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Bridget Deale, Historic Sites Surveyor

ORGANIZATION DATE

Maryland Historical Trust July 1979

STREET & NUMBER TELEPHONE

21 State Circle 269-2438

CITY OR TOWN STATE

Annapolis Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

PS-1108

below the surface of the ground. It has 8 draft ports, 4 on each side and 1 set of lighting ports.

The best wood to use in the manufacture of charcoal, is hardwood, with hickory being one of the densest woods found in the area. Other wood that is used, are white oak, beech, various other oaks, maple, and pine.

"Stringers" are placed lengthwise, about 12" from the wall. They are 4"-6" in diameter, 5'-12' long. Across these stringers you place small wood which will form a 5'x5' platform, for your larger wood. This wiid is cut in 5' lengths and should be between 2" to 14" in diameter. The smaller pieces are placed on the platform first. As the pile gets heigher (sic), the larger pieces of wood are placed on the top half of the pile until no more wood can be placed between the last cord of wood and the back wall, dry kindling wood with oil soaked rags are placed in preparation for lighting.

The chimney is set in place and the door of the kiln is closed, and sealed off. All cracks are sealed with lime mixed in water and applied with a white wash brush. Sand is thrown on the roof to seal off any openings. Now only the lighting holes are open. We are now ready to ignite the kiln.

A fire is started in front of the kiln where the chimney is located. This fire will create a draft and pull air into the kiln through the draft ports, to promote lighting the wood. The kindling wood in back of the kiln is ignited through the first draft ports. Once fired, lighting holes are sealed within ½ hr. after ignition, and the remaining ports are opened at 1½ intervals. The chimney is removed, and the fire in front of the kiln is put out. When hot embers can be seen dropping to the floor of the kiln, the draft ports are then closed. The burn itself, may last from 24 to 72 hours. During this phase of the operation, the kiln is watched carefully so that no cracks or crevices develop, to allow any air into the kiln, or any smoke or heat to escape. Wet lime is applied liberally to the cracks, that may develop, and more sand is thrown on the roof and around the bricks that seal off the draft ports.

During the cooling process, the moisture in the wood is driven off, and as the wood carbonizes it becomes charred and brittle. It may take 3 to 4 weeks for the kiln to cool down, before it can be opened. When the cinder blocks feel cool to the touch is an indication that the kiln can be opened.

The charcoal is removed in baskets to a chute where it is broken into smaller pieces and bagged.

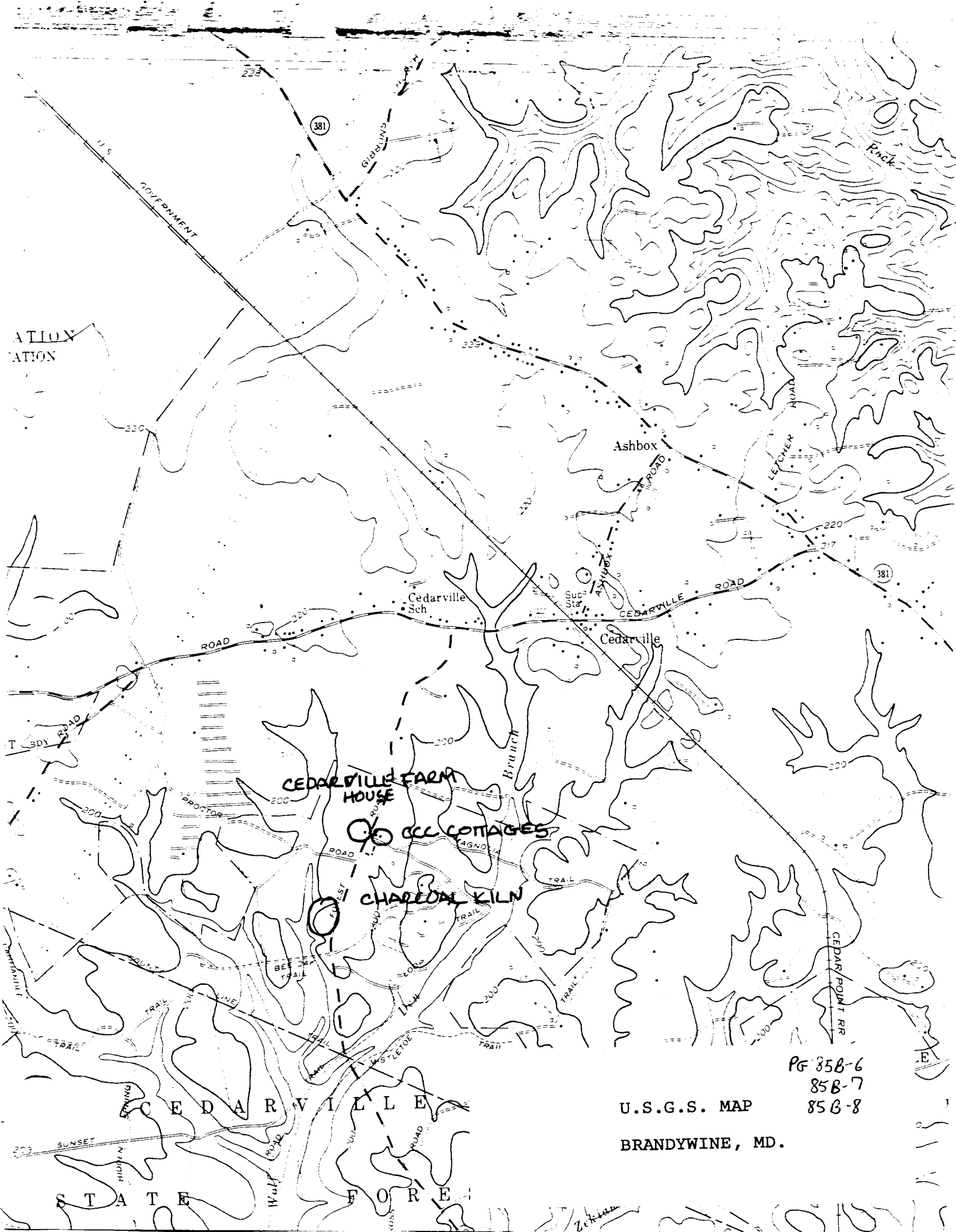
A 4 cord kiln should yield about 900 lbs. of charcoal per cord, or 3,600 lbs. per burn. The yield will vary from burn to burn, according to the moisture content in the wood, which has a bearing on the amount of shrinkage which occurs.

After the kiln has been cleaned out and charcoal stored, it is reloaded and the process begins again.

Additional information on the subject includes:

Economic Botany, Vol. II, No. 2. April-June 1957 p. 160-173, "Charcoal - Its Manufacture and Use".

United States Department of Agriculture #2084. September 1957 "Production of Charcoal in a Masonry Block Kiln Structure and Operation".



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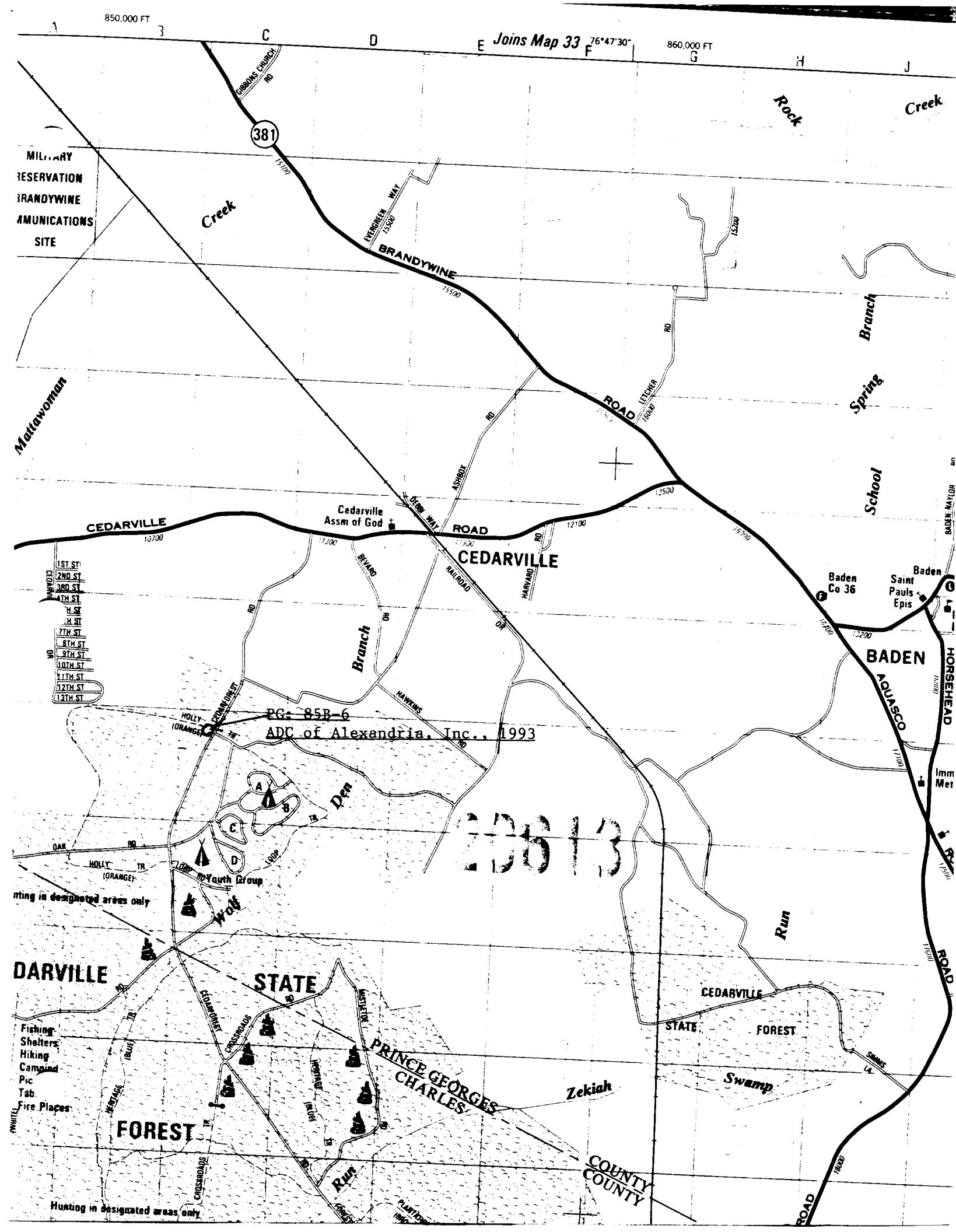
U.S.G.S. MAP

BRANDYWINE, MD.



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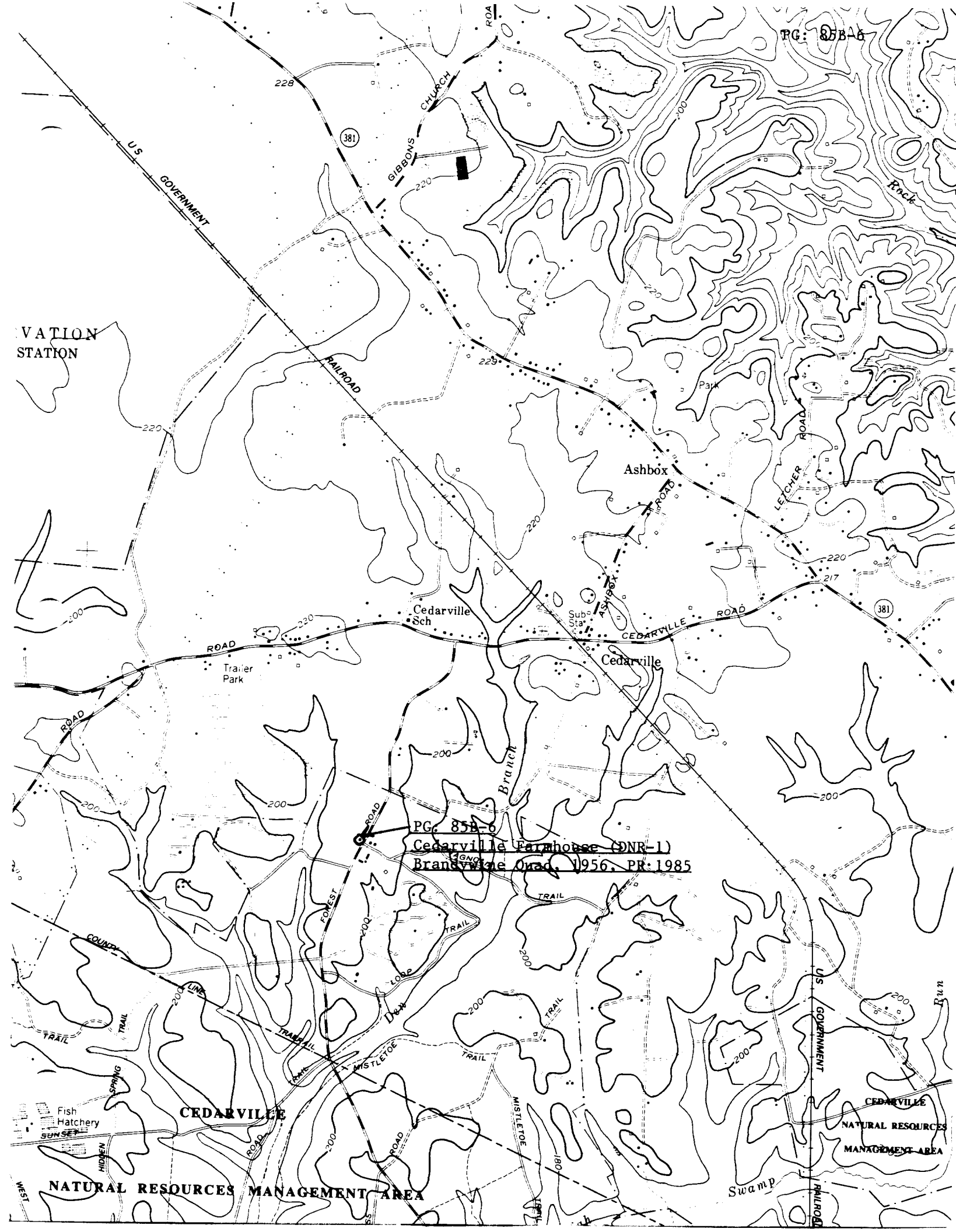
ADC of Alexandria, Inc., 1993

29613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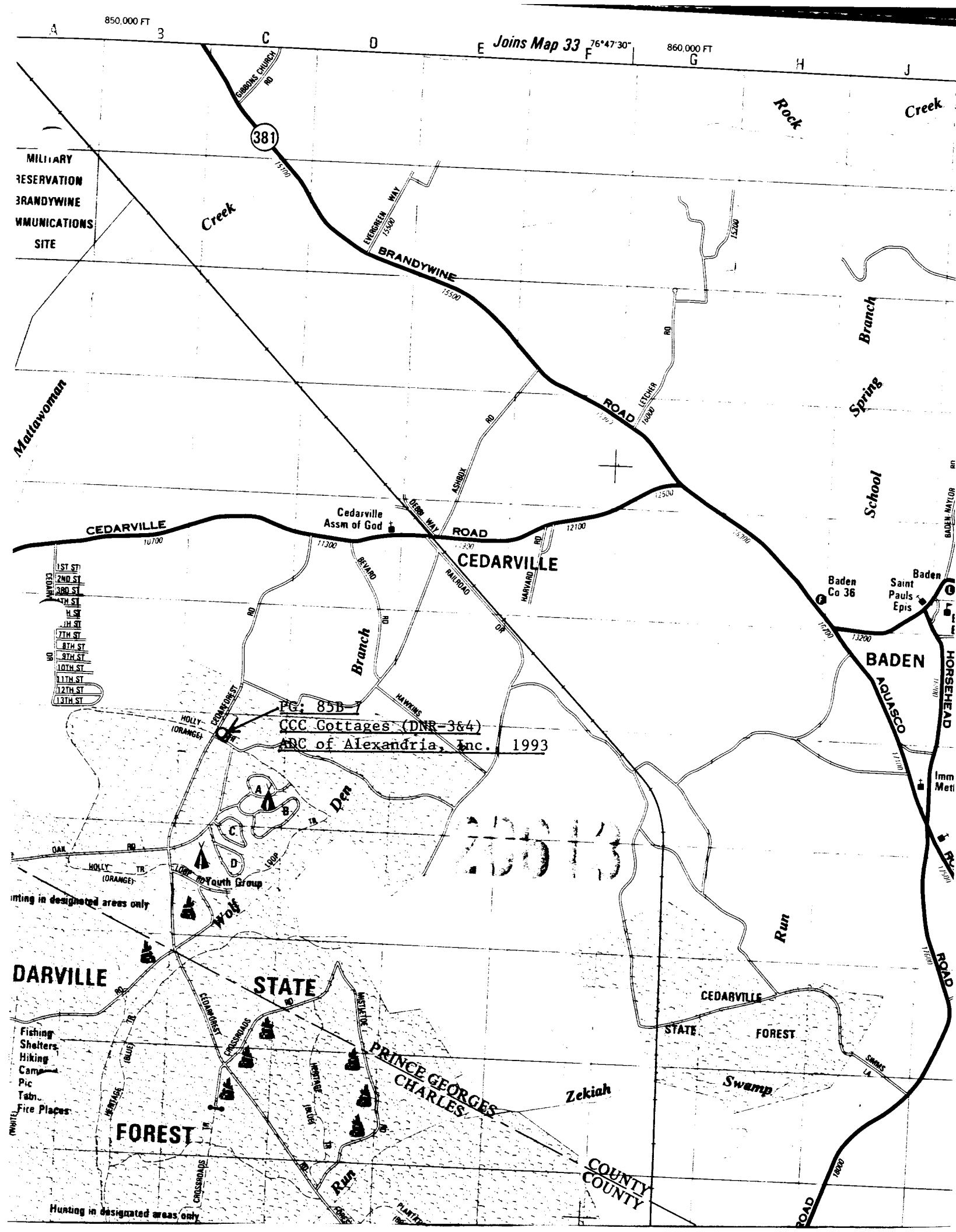
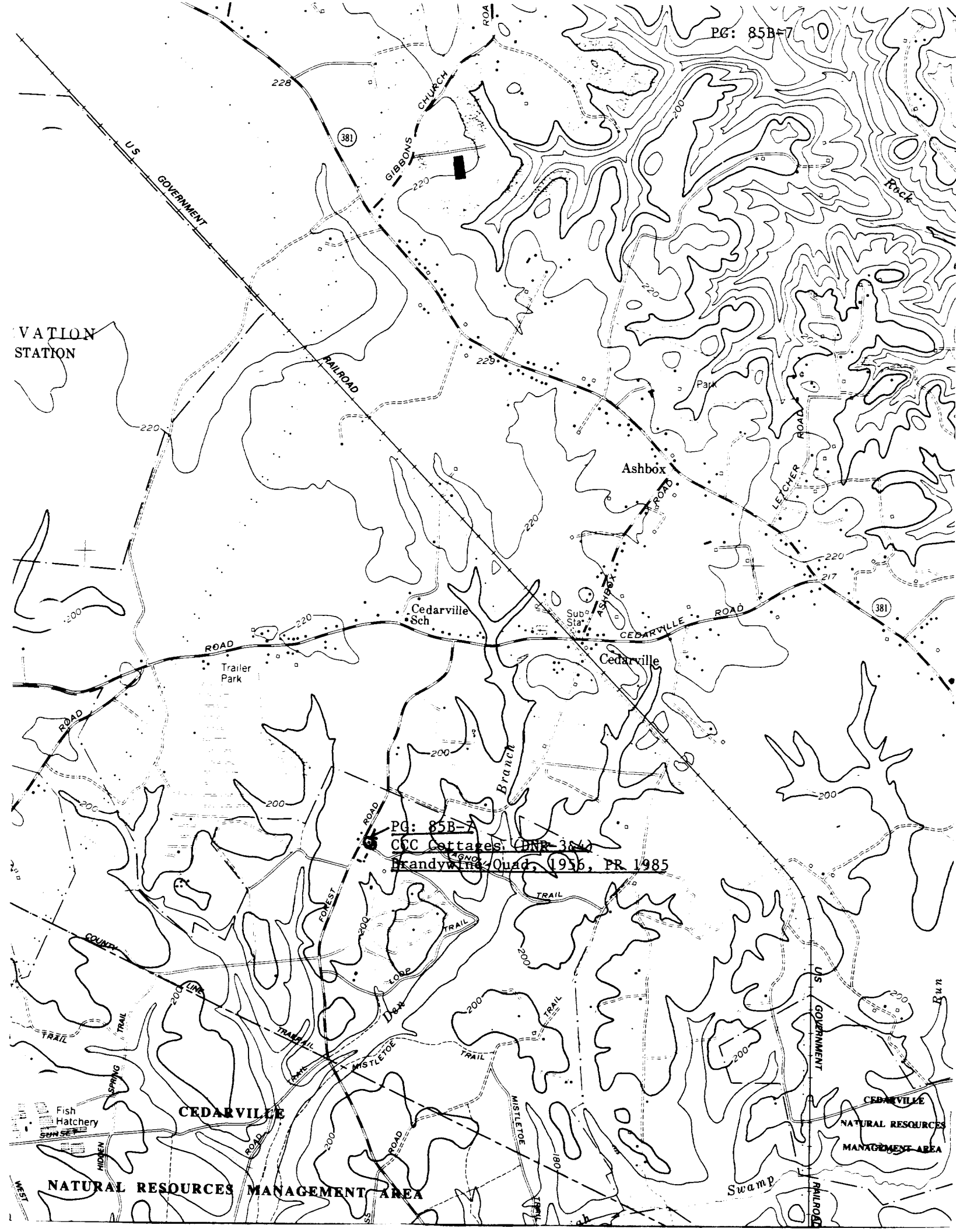
Cedarville Farmhouse (DNR-1)
Brandywine Quad, 1956, PR 1985
CEDARVILLE
NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT AREA
Fish Hatchery
Cedarville Sch
Trailer Park
Ashbox
Sub Sta
Park
Rock Run
Swamp
Dun Branch
US GOVERNMENT RAILROAD
GIBBONS CHURCH ROAD
LETCHER ROAD
ASHBOX ROAD
CEDARVILLE ROAD
COUNTY LINE ROAD
FOREST TRAIL
LOBE TRAIL
MISTLETOE TRAIL
SPRING TRAIL
SUNSET TRAIL
HIDDEN TRAIL
WEST TRAIL
381
228
229
220
217
200


850,000 FT
Joins Map 33
76°47'30"
860,000 FT
MILITARY RESERVATION
BRANDYWINE
COMMUNICATIONS SITE
Mattawoman Creek
Rock Creek
Spring Branch
School Branch
Den Run
Swamp Run
Zekiah Swamp
BRANDYWINE ROAD
CEDARVILLE ROAD
Cedarville Assm of God
CEDARVILLE
Baden Co 36
Baden Saint Pauls Epis
BADEN
AQUASCO
HORSEHEAD ROAD
PG: 85B-7
CCC Cottages (DNR-3&4)
ARC of Alexandria, Inc. 1993
Youth Group
CEDARVILLE STATE FOREST
PRINCE GEORGES
CHARLES
COUNTY
Fishing
Shelters
Hiking
Camping
Picnic
Fire Places
Hunting in designated areas only



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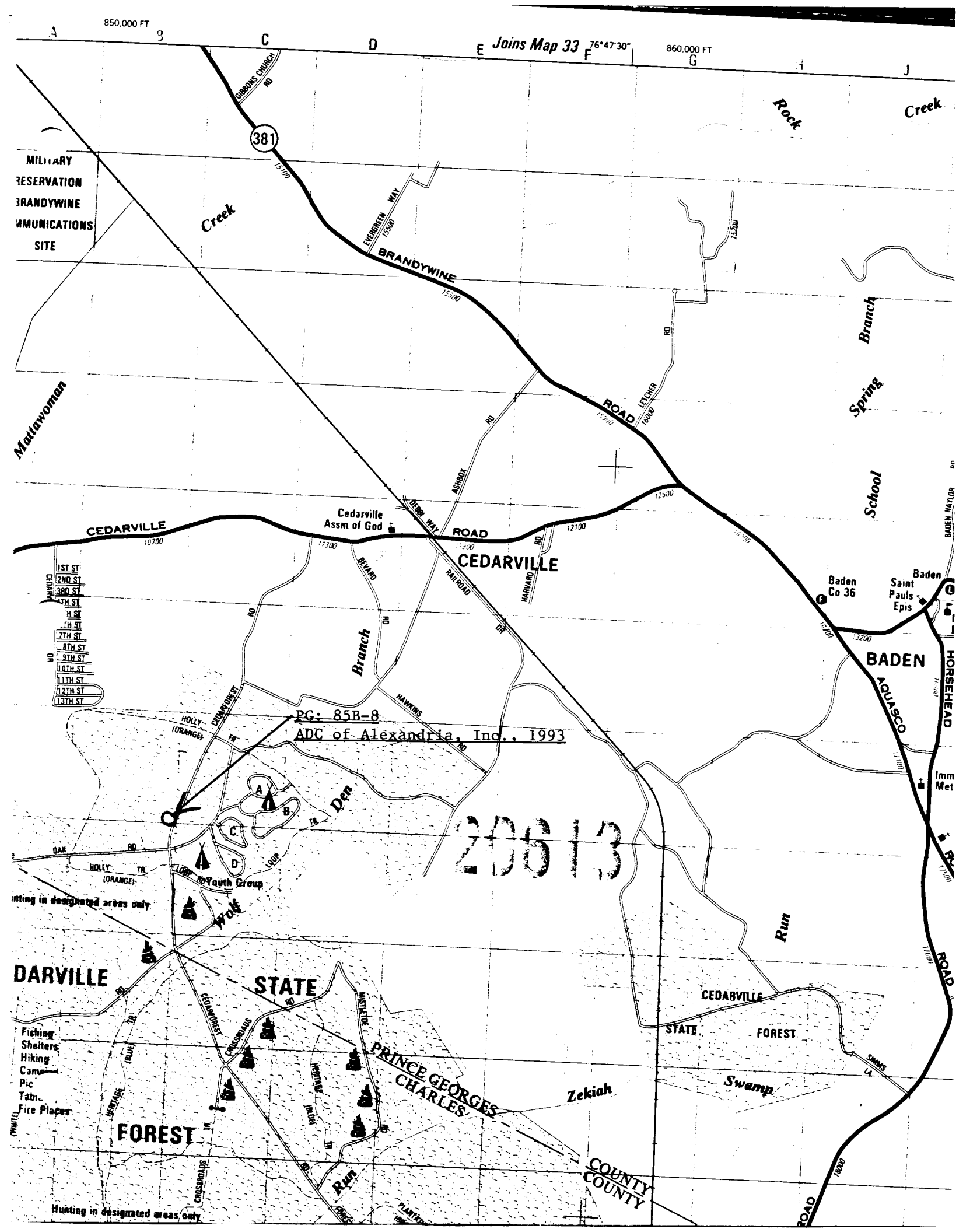
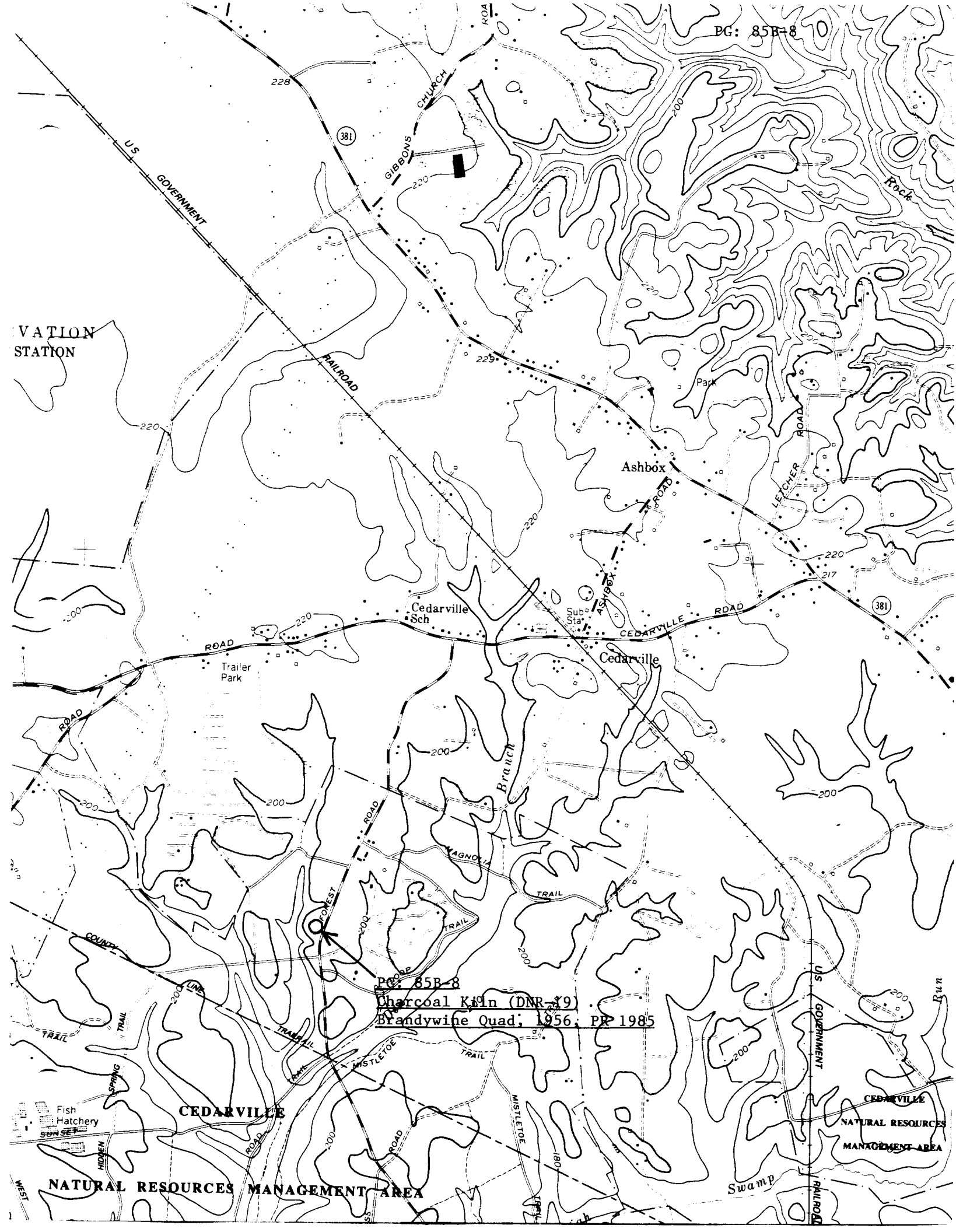
CCC Cottages (DNR-384)
Brandywine Quad, 1956, PR 1985


850,000 FT
A
B
C
D
E
Joins Map 33
F
76°47'30"
860,000 FT
G
J
MILITARY
RESERVATION
BRANDYWINE
MMUNICATIONS
SITE
Creek
Rock
Creek
381
GIBBONS CHURCH RD
EVERGREEN WAY
15100
15500
BRANDYWINE
ROAD
15500
15200
LETCHER
16000
RD
ASHBOX
RD
Mattawoman
Branch
Spring
School
CEDARVILLE
10700
Cedarville
Assm of God
DEER WAY
ROAD
11300
12100
12500
CEDARVILLE
REVARD
RD
RAILROAD
HARVARD
RD
DR
Baden
Co 36
Baden
Saint
Pauls
Epis
BADEN-NAYLOR
1ST ST
2ND ST
3RD ST
4TH ST
5TH ST
6TH ST
7TH ST
8TH ST
9TH ST
10TH ST
11TH ST
12TH ST
13TH ST
CEDAR
DR
RD
Branch
RD
HAWKINS
RD
HOLLY
(ORANGE)
TR
CEDAR DR ST
PG: 85B-8
ADC of Alexandria, Inc., 1993
BADEN
AQUASCO
HORSEHEAD
A
B
C
D
LOOP
Den
29613
OAK
RD
HOLLY
(ORANGE)
TR
Loop
Youth Group
Wolf
Run
ROAD
DARVILLE
STATE
RD
CEDARVILLE
STATE
FOREST
Fishing
Shelters
Hiking
Cam
Pic
Tabl
Fire Places
CEDARFOREST
CROSSROADS
MISTLETOE
PRINCE GEORGES
CHARLES
Zekiah
Swamp
SIMMS
LN
FOREST
HERITAGE
(BLUE)
TR
HERITAGE
(BLUE)
TR
CROSSROADS
Run
COUNTY
COUNTY
Hunting in designated areas only
ROAD
18000



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Charcoal Kiln (DNR-19)
Brandywine Quad, 1956, PR 1985

PG. 551-6

CEDARVILLE NRMA FARMHOUSE
CEDARVILLE, MARYLAND
CEDARVILLE NRMA

SE ELVATION

BMD 5/79

PG: 857-6

CEDARVILLE NRMA FARMHOUSE
CEDARVILLE, MARYLAND
CEDARVILLE NRMA

NORTH ELEVATION BMD

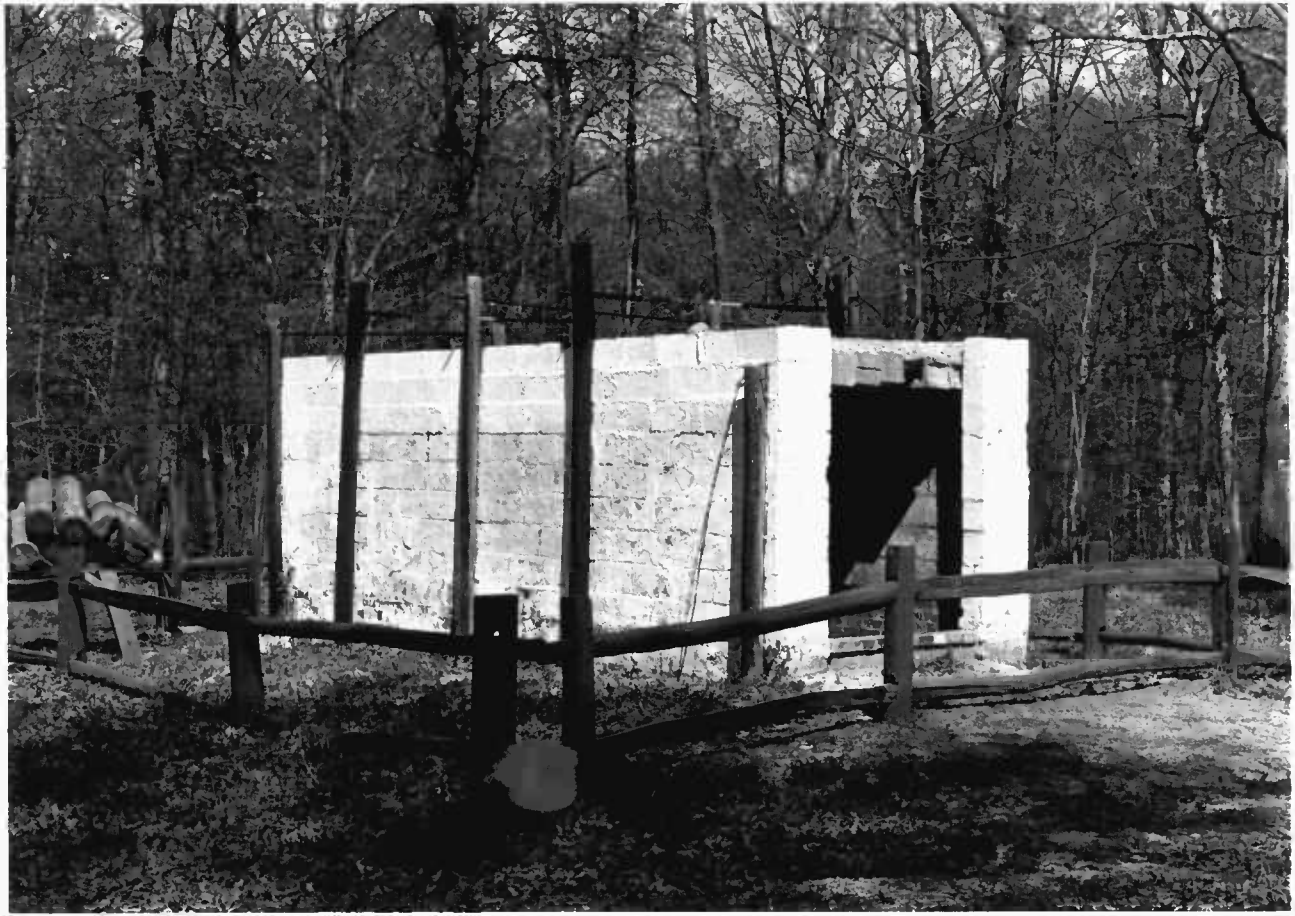
RC
ICE COLD
IN CANS

PG. 85 B-7

CEDARVILLE CCC COTTAGE
CEDARVILLE, MARYLAND
CEDARVILLE NRMA

S ELEVATION

BMD 5/79



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CEDARVILLE CHARCOAL KILN
CEDARVILLE, MARYLAND
CEDARVILLE NRMA

BMD 5/79

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