

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

FOR NPS USE ONLY
RECEIVED
DATE ENTERED

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS
TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS

1 NAME

HISTORIC
Brookeville Woolen Mill and house
AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER
1901 Brighton Dam Road
CITY, TOWN
Brookeville
STATE
Maryland
VICINITY OF
Eighth
COUNTY
Montgomery
CODE
024
031
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT
Eighth
NOT FOR PUBLICATION

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC ACQUISITION	<input type="checkbox"/> ACCESSIBLE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL
			<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY
			<input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
			<input type="checkbox"/> PARK
			<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
			<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
			<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
			<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME
Mr. & Mrs. Woody Young (Kathleen C.)
Mr. and Mrs. Archie K. (Julie A.) Shipe
STREET & NUMBER
1901 Brighton Dam Road
CITY, TOWN
Brookeville
VICINITY OF
Olney
STATE
Maryland
20729

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.
Montgomery County Courthouse
STREET & NUMBER
CITY, TOWN
STATE

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE
DATE
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS
CITY, TOWN
STATE
FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

7 DESCRIPTION

M: 23-69

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Brookeville Woolen Mill and house are located one mile northeast of Brookeville, Montgomery County, Maryland, west of Brighton Dam Road and south of Hawlings River.

The old woolen mill is a small, stone structure built into the bank on its entrance (west) facade, leaving the basement level exposed on the east. It shows superior masonry with its rough-dressed quarry stone, hewn lintels and corner quoins. The steep, gable-facade roof was covered with rotted wood shingles until the present owner installed a temporary plywood covering. The interior framing members consisted of several cross-beams and joists, some hewn and some sawn. Most of these had collapsed, or were too far gone to salvage. A temporary stabilization has taken place recently. Small loft doors occur in the east and west gable ends, and there are doors below these on the main floor. A basement door, similar to those seen on other mills, appears in the NE corner. There are windows on the north and south sides of the building. The stonework has been changed around the main entrance facade, however, so that the present door and window combination may have appeared differently in the past.

Inside, there is a fireplace base built into the SE corner at the basement and main floor levels. The openings are for stoves, however. The chimney is a tall, brick stack. The walls are plastered on the interior. The mill was reportedly used as a dwelling during the mid-1900s, and has been abandoned and deteriorating since that time. Therefore, there are no remaining signs of machinery or mill equipment although some pieces may be lying below ground in the basement. However, the overgrown mill race is still visible. Upstream, thirty yards or so, is the stone foundation of a building that may have been associated with the mill operation. Also, south of the mill are the ruins of two stone workers' houses,

A few yards SW of the mill is a stone house. The one-and-a-half story structure is built into the bank, so that the basement adds another story on the main (east) facade. An open, two-story, galleried porch spanning the front is supported by stone piers and extensions of the end walls at the basement level.

Like the mill, the stone walls of the house exhibit superior rubble masonry work, and feature stone quoins at the corners, and stone lintels over the windows and doors. The central doors at the first floor and basement levels are flanked by six-over-six windows. There is a transom over the first floor entrance. There are pairs of small attic windows in each gable end, and the one large opening in the south wall is at the first floor level. All of the sash are now six-over-six, double-hung, although prior to remodelling, the first floor sash were nine-over-six and there were casement windows at the attic level.

See Continuation Sheet #1

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Brookeville Woolen Mill and house
Montgomery County,

CONTINUATION SHEET Maryland

ITEM NUMBER 7

PAGE 1

DESCRIPTION (continued)

The gable-roof forms a continuous slope over the porch on the front (east) of the house. The roofing shingles are cement-asbestos, although they have now weathered and resemble wooden ones somewhat. Large stone chimneys rise above the roof, flush with the end walls of the house. A molded, returned cornice appears at the rear of the house only. Attached to the rear (west) of the stone section is a narrow, one-and-one-half story frame wing of mid-19th century appearance. It has a central brick stove chimney, metal roof and German siding. There are pairs of half-sized (three-over-three) fixed windows tucked under the eaves on the north and south sides. Other windows here are six-over-six, double-hung.

Inside, the older (stone) section has a full-story basement, with a massive open fireplace that features an arched brick lintel. The old, sawn floor joists and flooring are visible above. The joists are chamfered along the edges. An interesting, X-shaped brace, pegged through several tenons, helps support the enclosed staircase in the NE corner. The windows, like those in the rest of the house, have wide-paneled jambs that flare to the inside.

Above, at the main (first floor) level, the space consists of a large parlor or living-room, and a small "sewing-type" room to the south. Both rooms have large fireplaces with mantels, installed by the present owners. (The mantels came from a 19th century house near Fells Point in Baltimore.) The window and door frames throughout have wide beaded moldings. Most of the doors have a "cross and bible" panel arrangement. The chair rails are new, but the molded baseboards are original. The best interior features occur in the livingroom or parlor. These consist of a narrow staircase (with a slender rail and turned newel-post), an enclosed stair hall to the basement and an exquisite, built-in closet in the NW corner with hand-carved, double doors consisting of three raised panels in each door.

Upstairs, there are several small bedrooms with low, plastered ceilings. Like the downstairs, the frame wing is entered one-step-down through the west wall. The downstairs frame section continues to house the kitchen.

It should be noted that the house resembles several other stone miller's cottages in the Mid-Atlantic region, although it is one-of-a-kind for Montgomery County. Loudoun County, Virginia and Harford County, Maryland contain such structures. The Southeastern Pennsylvania Quaker influence in Brookeville, and these other two areas, may provide a basis for comparison. The Adelphi Miller's Cottage, in nearby Prince George's County, is another example.

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES House - by 1783
Mill - by 1816

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The house, mill and natural setting at the site of the Brookeville Woolen Mill comprise one of the most significant historical complexes in Montgomery County. The Hawlings River (a tributary to the Patuxent) Valley was one of the first areas to be settled, and indications are the house may have been built by the Riggs family, who later became well-known bankers and merchants in Washington and Baltimore. Architecturally the house is unique to Montgomery County in its overall design, and for selected interior features. In addition its style may be compared to similar dwellings in areas such as Loudoun County, Virginia, and Harford County, Maryland.

The discovery of the woolen mill here was one of the highlights of the Montgomery County Historic Sites Inventory. A number of small woolen factories and fulling mills were built during the embargo period of the War of 1812, but almost none have survived to this day. In fact Martha and Murray Zimiles, in their book, Early American Mills, report that none of these small fulling mills remain. Officials at the Smithsonian Institution were also unaware of any such structures in the Maryland-Virginia area. So, despite the fact that the mill is empty of equipment, it is still an extremely important structure because of the rarity of its survival. Had it not been stabilized recently, it, too, would have certainly disappeared. The present owner is agreeable to restoring the mill and opening it to the public view if funding can be obtained. The site is immediately adjacent to public conservation land (Hawlings River Park), although it retains its highly secluded setting.

Below is a brief history of the Brookeville Woolen Mill:

1720s - Lands here patented to Tidewater speculators; tracts included "Bordley's Choice" and "Gitting's Ha-Ha" (Scharf, History of Western Maryland, Vol. I, p. 650).

mid-1700s - Lands purchased and settled by Riggs and Holland families moving west from Anne Arundel County (Farquhar, Old Homes & History of Montgomery Co., pp. 247, 253, Tax Assessments and Rent Rolls, Etc., Maryland Hall of Records).

Note: The name "Hawling's River" is thought to be a corruption of "Holland's River," since the Hollands were among the first to settle here and several old records do refer to it as "Holland's River."

See Continuation Sheet #2

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Montgomery County, Maryland
CONTINUATION SHEET ITEM NUMBER 8 PAGE 2

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (continued)

1760s - Residents in the Hawlings River area successfully petitioned for the establishment of their own (Anglican) Chapel of Ease. (Located near the present St. Luke's at Brighton-formerly Crowtown.) Riggs and Hollands were among the petitioners (Scharf, p. 745).

1783 - Tax Assessment mentions several "stone dwelling houses" on the "Bordley's Choice" tracts belonging to the Riggs brothers-John, Samuel and Thomas. It is quite likely that the house standing here today was one of these. It is similar in style and construction to other Piedmont stone houses of the 1750-1800 period. It is especially similar to the old Duvall house, that stood on Rock Creek, near Kensington, at the site of Newport Mills (circa 1774). (1783 Tax Assessment, Maryland Hall of Records; circa 1913 glass plate negative #0825 in "Rambler" collection, Columbia Historical Society.)

circa 1800 - Brookeville, Maryland established nearby as a rural commercial center by Quaker Richard Thomas. David Newlin operated a mill (reportedly a flax-seed mill) in the west end of the village, and apparently so as not to compete with Thomas, who owned a grist mill in the east end of town. (Annals of Sandy Spring, 1884-1885, p. 35; Montgomery County Deeds, Liber I, folio 336.)

early 1800s - Sometime during this period Newlin built a woolen factory on the Hawlings, about a mile NE of Brookeville. An ad in the Georgetown (D.C.) Messenger (June 15, 1816) gave rates for manufacturing cloth, blankets, etc., from fleece. Grain and other crops were accepted as payment. The establishment was called the "Brookeville Woolen Factory" and was operated by David Newlin and Co. (Scharf, p. 781; and newspapers, Library of Congress.)

1826 - Jehu Price listed as owner of a woolen mill located on 12 and 3/4 acres (Montgomery County Tax Assessment).

1832 - Jehu Price, probably in financial trouble, gives deed-of-trust on property to Amos Farquhar of "Fair Hill," Olney (Montgomery County Deeds, BS5/279, Aug. 24, 1832).

1832 - Notices appear in the Maryland Journal and True American (published in Rockville) advertising the stone house and woolen factory on 12 3/4 acres at "Holland's River" (Aug. 28, 1832-copy at Library of Congress).

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Montgomery County,

CONTINUATION SHEET Maryland ITEM NUMBER 8 PAGE 3

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (continued)

1833 - On June 19, 1833, an ad appears in the same paper notifying customers that Thomas Fawcett and Shadrach Gill have rented the "Oakland Woolen Factory" near Brookeville.

1838 - The woolen factory is shown on Albert's "Canal Map" (Copies at Library of Congress and Rockville Library).

1850s - Factory and mill-race are shown on a detailed plat of area lands. (original in collection of Mrs. Nash of Brookeville; copy in Park Historian's office, M-NCPPC, Rockville).

1865 - Appears as "Woolen Factory" on Martenet & Bounds' Map.

1879 - Shown as "Old Mill" in Hopkins' Atlas.

circa 1900 - Operated by the Townsend family, who owned a farm on New Hampshire Avenue near Sunshine. Mrs. D. C. Hottel, an elderly woman who lives nearby, recalls that her husband brought wool to the mill from Virginia when he was a young boy. The ruins of two stone workers' houses can still be seen south of the mill. (Phone conversation with Mrs. Hottel, October 1974).

1920s - Various heirs to property (Clarks, Hollands, etc.) attempt to settle claims in court and have property sold; deeds mention several right-of-ways and easements for watering stock, etc. See:

- Deeds 1868 Liber EBP #5, folio 315 (54 1/4 acres)
- 1879 Liber EBP #21, folio 143 (77 acres)
- 1921 Liber 320, folio 394 (both parcels)
- Also Liber 228, folio 462
- " 340 " 44

1929 to 1950s - Both parcels (54 1/4 acres and 77 acres) bought by the Louis Perna and Sons stone company of Washington, D.C. Two quarries were operated west of the house. The Pernas were told the house was over 150 years old at the time of purchase. The mill was turned into a residence for the quarry manager. A bridge was built across the river for trucks to use. Joseph Perna was a conservationist and sportsman, and sometimes used the farm as a weekend retreat. (Montgomery County Deeds, Liber 492, Folio 396; phone conversation with Joseph Perna, Jr., Oct. 1974).

See Continuation Sheet #4

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Montgomery County,

CONTINUATION SHEET Maryland ITEM NUMBER 8 PAGE 4

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (continued)

Recent years - About the late 1950s or early 1960s, the farm was stocked with pheasants and run as a shooting preserve by a Nicholas Stephens or Stephenson. The house was occupied by tenants and the abandoned mill building was left unattended. Joseph Perna, Sr. died in December of 1973, and the old family company (founded in 1892) was dissolved. The property was recently sold to Mr. and Mrs. Ken Shipe, who have plans to restore it as they did the adjacent "Prospect Hill" in the 1970s.

Note: This house has been incorrectly called the "Cooley House" on a number of historical surveys. A Dr. Cooley did own some property nearby, but he never owned this place.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

- County Public Library, Rockville, Md. - newspapers, maps; Farquhar's Old Homes & History of Montgomery County, Md. (1961); Scharf's History of Western Maryland, Vol. I, 1882, (1968 reprint).
- Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. - newspapers, maps.
- Maryland Hall of Records, Annapolis, Md. - land patents, rent rolls, tax assessments.
- Montgomery County Courthouse, Rockville, Md. - deeds, equity cases, etc.

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY approximately 14 acres

UTM REFERENCES

A	1,8	3 2,3 3,0,0	4,3 4,0 5,8,0	B	1,8	3 2,3 2,4,0	4,3 4,0 4,0,0
	ZONE	EASTING	NORTHING		ZONE	EASTING	NORTHING
C	1,8	3 2,3 0,0,0	4,3 4,0 3,4,0	D	1,8	3 2,3 0,7,0	4,3 4,0 6,5,0
	ZONE	EASTING	NORTHING		ZONE	EASTING	NORTHING

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Michael F. Dwyer, Senior Park Historian

ORGANIZATION

DATE

Maryland-National Capital Park & Planning Commission August, 1977

STREET & NUMBER

TELEPHONE

6700 Needwood Road

(301) 948-1769

CITY OR TOWN

STATE

Rockville,

Maryland

12 STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER CERTIFICATION

THE EVALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS PROPERTY WITHIN THE STATE IS:

NATIONAL

STATE X

LOCAL

As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service.

STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER SIGNATURE

John Pearce 1/30/78

TITLE

State Historic Preservation Officer

DATE

FOR NPS USE ONLY

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER

DATE

DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF ARCHEOLOGY AND HISTORIC PRESERVATION

ATTEST:

DATE

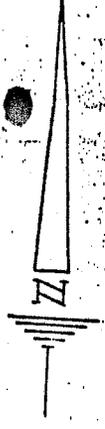
KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER

MARYLAND NATIONAL CAPITAL
PARK & PLANNING COMMISSION
LIBER 3606 - FOLIO 221

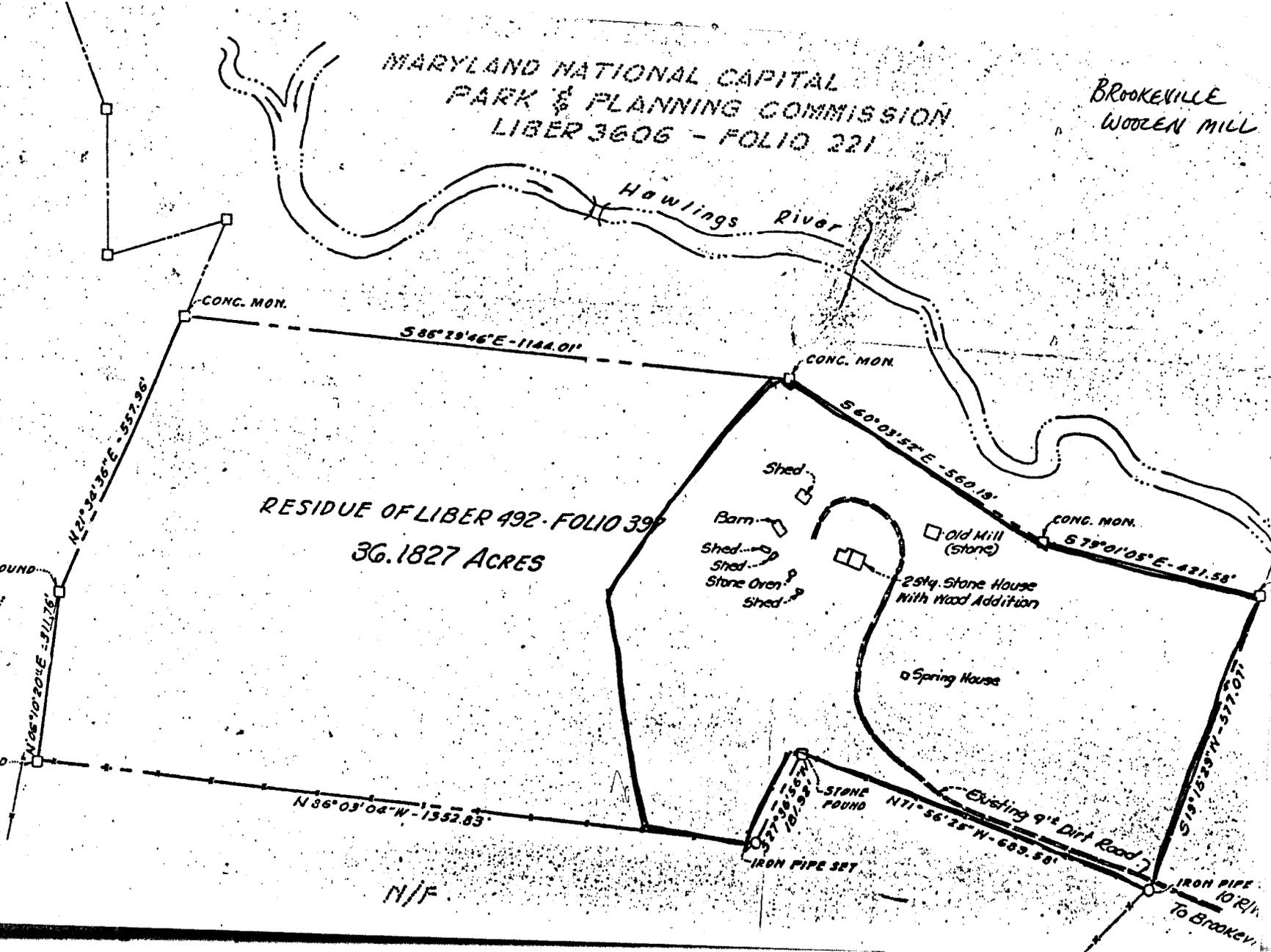
BROOKVILLE
WOODEN MILL

Hawlings River

RESIDUE OF LIBER 492 - FOLIO 399
36.1827 ACRES



MISSION
FOLIO 172



BM 520
Sunshine

TRIADELPHIA

Brookeville
Wooden mill and
house

Camp Bennett

Sandy
Spring
Quad

Branch

Brookeville

Hawlings

M. 23-61



ACHS SUMMARY FORM

1. Name Brookeville Woolen Mill and House

2. Planning Area/Site Number 23/65
(Brookeville Hist. Dist.)

3. MNCPPC Atlas Reference
Page 11, Map 9, Grid I-15

4. Address 1901 Brighton Dam Road, Brookville, Maryland

5. Classification Summary

Category Building
Ownership Private (M/M Archie K. Shipe)
Public Acquisition Non-contemplated
Status Occupied (pending renovation)
Accessible Yes, Restricted
Present use Residential and Agricultural
Previous Survey Recording _____ Federal x State x County x Local _____
National Register 1978 M-NCPHC Historic Sites Survey

6. Date House - late 1700's; Mill - early 1800's

8. Apparent Condition

a. House - good condition; pending responsible renovation c. original site
b. altered

9. Description

House - on the west it appears to be a one and one-half story house but because it is built into the river bank on the east side the basement is open and exposed. A two-story porch runs across the width of the east side of the house. The main body of the house is of stone construction but to the west side there is a narrow one and one-half story frame wing of later construction.

Mill - The mill is also built into the river bank and stands a story and one-half on the east side with the basement exposed. Construction is again of stone. (Details may be found on attached National Register

10. Significance (Nomination form).

The combination of stone house and mill appears to be the only example in Montgomery County of mill environment common to the Mid-Atlantic region. The style of construction appears to be akin to that found in Pennsylvania and may have been constructed by relocated Quakers who populated the Brookeville area. The rubble masonry work shows superior workmanship as do other construction features enumerated in the National Register Nomination form attached hereto.

11. Date researched August, 1977 Researcher: Michael Dwyer

12. Compiler Jody S. Kline 13. Date Compiled May, 1978 14. Designation Approval _____

15. Acreage 20 acres

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC Leekes Lot (Riggs House/Brookeville Woolen Mill)
AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER 1901 Brighton Dam Rd., Eighth
CITY, TOWN Brookeville VICINITY OF Olney, Montgomery
STATE Maryland COUNTY

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY OWNERSHIP STATUS PRESENT USE
X DISTRICT PUBLIC OCCUPIED X AGRICULTURE MUSEUM
BUILDING(S) PRIVATE UNOCCUPIED COMMERCIAL PARK
STRUCTURE BOTH WORK IN PROGRESS EDUCATIONAL PRIVATE RESIDENCE
SITE PUBLIC ACQUISITION ACCESSIBLE ENTERTAINMENT RELIGIOUS
OBJECT IN PROCESS YES: RESTRICTED GOVERNMENT SCIENTIFIC
BEING CONSIDERED YES: UNRESTRICTED INDUSTRIAL TRANSPORTATION
NO MILITARY OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME Archie K. & Julie A. Shipe Telephone #: 924-3749
STREET & NUMBER 1901 Brighton Dam Rd.,
CITY, TOWN Brookeville VICINITY OF Olney, Maryland, 20729 STATE, zip code

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. Courthouse, Rockville, Md. Liber #: Folio #:
STREET & NUMBER 1793 Tax Assessor's Records-Montgomery Co. 1st Dis
CITY, TOWN 1812, Nov 5, Liber Q, Folio 179 recorded Dec. 9, STATE

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS 1812 (Mtg. land Record)

TITLE
DATE FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS
CITY, TOWN STATE

DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED OATE _____
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Historically, the subject property was one of the earliest settlements in the county(Montg) and one of the very old stone Rigg's houses remains there today in a good state of repair. The building was cited by the Maryland Historical ~~SOCIETY~~ Trust as one of the best in the county. More important perhaps is the existence of a small stone "fulling" mill perched on the banks of the Hawling's River a short distance from the house. The only date of origin is from the 1793 Montgomery County Tax Assessor's Records of the First District. "John Price- Resurvey on Leekes Lot with Fulling Mill and wool factory- 12 3/4 acres- Amt. \$191.25 "

The house itself is in good condition and is in the process of being restored. It is a three story stone house with a frame addition of later date to the rear.

The stone portion of the house faces east. The entrance is a plank door, flanked by two windows, six over six sash. Access to this is gained through a galleried two-story porch which was added in later years. The second floor porch entrance is a transomed entrance with a two paneled door with one light, flanked with two six over six windows. The third floor has two bedrooms with two six over six windows on the south and north sides.

The frame addition to the rear houses the kitchen on the first floor and two bedrooms above it. It is of partial log construction.

Each part of the house has a gable roof. There are two large chimneys on each side of the stone portion of the house.

The Fulling Mill itself is of two story stone construction with a brick chimney. There are two entrances, one on the first level and the other in the rear. There is a window on each side and a large transomed type in the front. Unfortunately the two main beams and most of the joists are rotten, and will have to be replaced immediately in order to avoid any further damage. The entire building is in a bad state of repair and "crys" for complete restoration.

SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD		AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW				
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)		
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION				

SPECIFIC DATES 1750-1783

BUILDER/ARCHITECT Riggs Family

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The town of Brookeville was an important rural marketing center established in 1800 by Quaker Richard Thomas. David Newlin operated a mill in the west end of the village and in 1801, agreed not to grind "wheat, rye, Indian corn or Buckwheat", apparently so as not to compete with Thomas, who owned a grist mill in the east end of town. (Annals of Sandy Spring, 1884-1885, p. 35; Montgomery County Deeds, Liber I, folio 336.) Shortly thereafter Newlin built the subject mill on the Hawlings, about a mile NE of Brookeville.

The truly significant aspect of this is that this mill was established as a woolen mill or "Fulling" mill and at this point of time, it is doubtful if there are any mills of the type left anywhere in this Country. According to "Early American Mills" by Martha & Murray Zimiles, p.102, according to their knowledge, of the hundreds of small, simple fulling mills that were established in the early 1800's because of the British embargo, none have survived.

I have taken the liberty at this point to include some very important notes which Mr. Mike Dwyer, of the Maryland Park and Planning Commission, was kind enough to furnish me.

MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 36

The subject property is located a mile NE of Brookeville on Brighton Dam Rd. It lies at the end of a Park granted Right of Way approximately 1/2 mile long. The east portion of the property borders the Hawlings River and it is on the north side of Brighton Dam Road.

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	COUNTY

FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE Archie K. Shipe, Jr.

DATE Feb. 4, 1977

ORGANIZATION Owner

DATE 924-3749

STREET & NUMBER 1811 Brighton Dam Rd., (Box 66)

TELEPHONE Md.

CITY OR TOWN Brookeville

STATE

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST WORKSHEET

NOMINATION FORM
for the
NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES, NATIONAL PARKS SERVICE

1. NAME				
COMMON: Codey House (incorrectly named "Cooley House" in earlier surveys)				
AND/OR HISTORIC: Riggs House & Brookeville Woolen Mill				
2. LOCATION				
STREET AND NUMBER: Brookeville-Brighton Road				
CITY OR TOWN: Brookeville				
STATE: Maryland			COUNTY: Montgomery	
3. CLASSIFICATION				
CATEGORY <i>(Check One)</i>	OWNERSHIP		STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC
<input type="checkbox"/> District <input type="checkbox"/> Site <input type="checkbox"/> Object	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Building <input type="checkbox"/> Structure <input type="checkbox"/> Public <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private <input type="checkbox"/> Both		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Occupied <input type="checkbox"/> Unoccupied <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation work in progress	Yes: <input type="checkbox"/> Restricted <input type="checkbox"/> Unrestricted <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
PRESENT USE <i>(Check One or More as Appropriate)</i>				
<input type="checkbox"/> Agricultural <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial <input type="checkbox"/> Educational <input type="checkbox"/> Entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> Government <input type="checkbox"/> Industrial <input type="checkbox"/> Military <input type="checkbox"/> Museum	<input type="checkbox"/> Park <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private Residence <input type="checkbox"/> Religious <input type="checkbox"/> Scientific	<input type="checkbox"/> Transportation <input type="checkbox"/> Other <i>(Specify)</i> _____ _____ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Comments _____ _____
4. OWNER OF PROPERTY				
OWNER'S NAME: Joseph Perna				
STREET AND NUMBER: 6520 Lone Oak Court				
CITY OR TOWN: Bethesda			STATE: Maryland	
5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION				
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC: Montgomery County Courthouse				
STREET AND NUMBER:				
CITY OR TOWN: Rockville			STATE: Maryland	
Title Reference of Current Deed (Book & Pg. #):				
6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS				
TITLE OF SURVEY: Historic Sites in the Bi-County Region				
DATE OF SURVEY: 1969 <input type="checkbox"/> Federal <input type="checkbox"/> State <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> County <input type="checkbox"/> Local				
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS: M-NCPPC				
STREET AND NUMBER: 8787 Georgia Aveune				
CITY OR TOWN: Silver Spring			STATE: Maryland	

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

7. DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	(Check One)					
	<input type="checkbox"/> Excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> Good	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fair	<input type="checkbox"/> Deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> Ruins	<input type="checkbox"/> Unexposed
	(Check One)			(Check One)		
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Altered	<input type="checkbox"/> Unaltered	<input type="checkbox"/> Moved	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original Site		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (if known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The house is a story and a half, stone building with a three bay main (east) facade. The central doorway is flanked by windows on the on the basement and main floor elevations. The stone work is uncoursed, with large quoining blocks at the at the corners. The house is built into the bank with the basement exposed on the east facade; a porch, supported on stone piers, runs across the facade. The porch roof continues the slope of the gabled roof of the house; the ends of the porch roof are framed. At either end are flush gable stone chimneys. The loft gable windows are casements with three light eaves ; the other windows are 9/6 double hung sash. The cornice is boxed, with bed and crown mouldings. To the west is a 1-1/2 story frame wing with a small central chimney; the eaves are plain; windows are 6/6 double hung sash on the ground floor and 3/3 sash above.

The mill is also stone, laid up without cousing. It has an A-roof. The door and window openings are spanned by stone lintels. The interior is two stories with the loft; stream-side, there is a doorway to the cellar and a door at the main level. On the opposite facade there is a doorway to the main level. The roof framing is sewn, with members lapped. The eaves have a fascia applied to the joist ends which are sawn off at an angle, so the fascia slopes inward at a 45° angle. The gable ends have a plain board covering the end rafters. Interior joists and framing are mostly sawn/

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

M.23-69

8. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

<input type="checkbox"/> Pre-Columbian	<input type="checkbox"/> 16th Century	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 18th Century	<input type="checkbox"/> 20th Century
<input type="checkbox"/> 15th Century	<input type="checkbox"/> 17th Century	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19th Century	

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

<input type="checkbox"/> Aboriginal	<input type="checkbox"/> Education	<input type="checkbox"/> Political	<input type="checkbox"/> Urban Planning
<input type="checkbox"/> Prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> Engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> Religion/Philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify)
<input type="checkbox"/> Historic	<input type="checkbox"/> Industry	<input type="checkbox"/> Science	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> Invention	<input type="checkbox"/> Sculpture	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> Landscape Architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> Social/Humanitarian	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Art	<input type="checkbox"/> Literature	<input type="checkbox"/> Theater	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> Military	<input type="checkbox"/> Transportation	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Communications	<input type="checkbox"/> Music		_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Conservation			_____

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

(This area is intentionally left blank for the user to provide a detailed statement of significance.)

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

M:23-69

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY				O R	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN TEN ACRES				
CORNER	LATITUDE				LONGITUDE				
	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds
NW	°	'	"	°	'	"	°	'	"
NE	°	'	"	°	'	"	°	'	"
SE	°	'	"	°	'	"	°	'	"
SW	°	'	"	°	'	"	°	'	"

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY:

Acreeage Justification:

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE:
Christopher Owens, Park Historian

ORGANIZATION: MNCPPC DATE: 4 Nov 74

STREET AND NUMBER:
8787 Georgia Avenue

CITY OR TOWN: Silver Spring STATE: Maryland

12. State Liaison Officer Review: (Office Use Only)

Significance of this property is:

National State Local

Signature _____

-BRIEF HISTORY OF BROOKEVILLE WOOLEN MILL-
HAWLINGS RIVER, BROOKEVILLE, MD.

1720's - Lands here patented to Tidewater speculators; tracts included "Bordley's Choice" and "Gitting's Ha-Ha" (Scharf, History of Western Maryland, Vol. I, p. 650.)

mid-1700's - Lands purchased and settled by Riggs and Holland families moving west from Anne Arundel County (Farquhar, Old Homes & History of Montgomery Co., pp. 247, 253, Tax Assessments and Rent Rolls, Etc., Maryland Hall of Records.)

Note: The name "Hawling's River" is thought to be a corruption of "Holland's River", since the Hollands were among the first to settle here and several old records do refer to it as "Holland's River".

1760's - Residents in the Hawlings River area successfully petitioned for the establishment of their own (Anglican) Chapel of Ease. (Located near the present St. Luke's at Brighton-formerly Crowtown.) Riggs and Hollands were among the petitioners (Scharf, p. 745.)

1783 - Tax Assessment mentions several "stone dwelling houses" on the "Bordley's Choice" tracts belonging to the Riggs brothers-John, Samuel and Thomas. It is quite likely that the house standing here today was one of these. It is similar in style and construction to other Piedmont stone houses of the 1750-1800 period. It is especially similar to the old Duvall house, that stood on Rock Creek, near Kensington, at the site of Newport Mills (ca. 1774). (1783 Tax Assessment, Maryland Hall of Records; ca. 1913 glass plate negative #0825 in "Rambler" Collection, Columbia Historical Society.)

ca. 1800 - Brookeville, Md. established nearby as a rural commercial center by Quaker Richard Thomas. David Newlin operated a mill (reportedly a flax-seed mill) in the west end of the village and, in 1801, agreed not to grind "wheat, Rye, Indian corn or Buckwheat"-apparently so as not to compete with Thomas, who owned a grist mill in the east end of town. (Annals of Sandy Spring, 1884-1885, p. 35; Montgomery County Deeds, Liber I, folio 336.)

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1826 - Jehu Price listed as owner of a woolen mill located on 12 and 3/4 acres (Montgomery County Tax Assessment.)

1832 - Jehu Price, probably in financial trouble, gives deed-of-trust on property to Amos Farquhar of "Fair Hill", Olney (Montgomery County Deeds, BS5/279, Aug. 24, 1832.)

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1879 - Shown as "Old Mill" on Hopkins' Atlas.

ca. 1900 - Operated by the Townsend family, who owned a farm on New Hampshire Ave. near Sunshine. Mrs. D.C. Hottel, an elderly woman who lives nearby, recalls that her husband brought wool to the mill from Virginia when he was a young boy. The ruins of two stone workers' houses can still be seen south of the mill. (Phone conversation with Mrs. Hottel, Oct. 1974.)

1920's - Various heirs to property (Clarks, Hollands, Etc.) attempt to settle claims in court and have property sold; deeds mention several right-of-ways and easements for watering stock, etc.

See: Deeds 1868 Liber EBP #5, Folio 315 (54½ acres)
 1879 Liber EBP #21, Folio 143 (77 acres)
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 Also Libers 228, folios 462
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1929 to 1950's - Both parcels (54½ ac. and 77 ac.) bought by the Louis Perna and Sons stone company of Washington, D.C. Two quarries were operated west of the house. The Pernas were told the house was over 150 years old at the time of purchase. The mill was turned into a residence for the quarry manager. A bridge was built across the river for trucks to use. Joseph Perna was a conservationist and sportsman, and sometimes used the farm as a weekend retreat. (Montgomery County Deeds, Liber 492, Folio 397; phone conversation with Joseph Perna, Jr., Oct. 1974.)

Recent years - About the late 1950's or early 1960's, the farm was stocked with pheasants and run as a shooting preserve by a Nicholas Stephens or Stephenson. The house was occupied by tenants and the abandoned mill building was left unattended. Joseph Perna, Sr. died in December of 1973, and the old family company (founded in 1892) was dissolved. The property was recently sold to Mr. and Mrs. Ken Shipe, who have plans to restore it as they did the adjacent "Prospect Hill" in the 1970's.

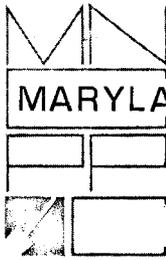
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Sources:

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Compiled by:
Michael F. Dwyer
Senior Park Historian
M-NCPPC
January, 1977

M:23-69



THE MARYLAND-NATIONAL CAPITAL PARK AND PLANNING COMMISSION
8787 Georgia Avenue • Silver Spring, Maryland 20907

(301) 589-1480

6700 Needwood Road
Rockville, Md. 20855

May 31, 1977

Ms. Pamela James
Maryland Historical Trust
Shaw House
21 State Circle
Annapolis, Md. 21401

Dear Pamela,

Here are the 13 copies of the Inventory Form for the Brookeville Woolen Mill nomination. As far as the photographs go, there are copies of black & whites and slides on file at the Trust (in the Historic Sites Inventory.) We were unable to obtain the interior shots of the house, but some may be forthcoming from Mr. Shipe. Hope this will be sufficient. Thanks.

Sincerely,

Michael F. Dwyer

Michael F. Dwyer
Senior Park Historian

MFD/pb

RECEIVED

JUN 01 1977

MARYLAND HISTORICAL
TRUST

-BRIEF HISTORY OF BROOKEVILLE WOOLEN MILL-
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January, 1977

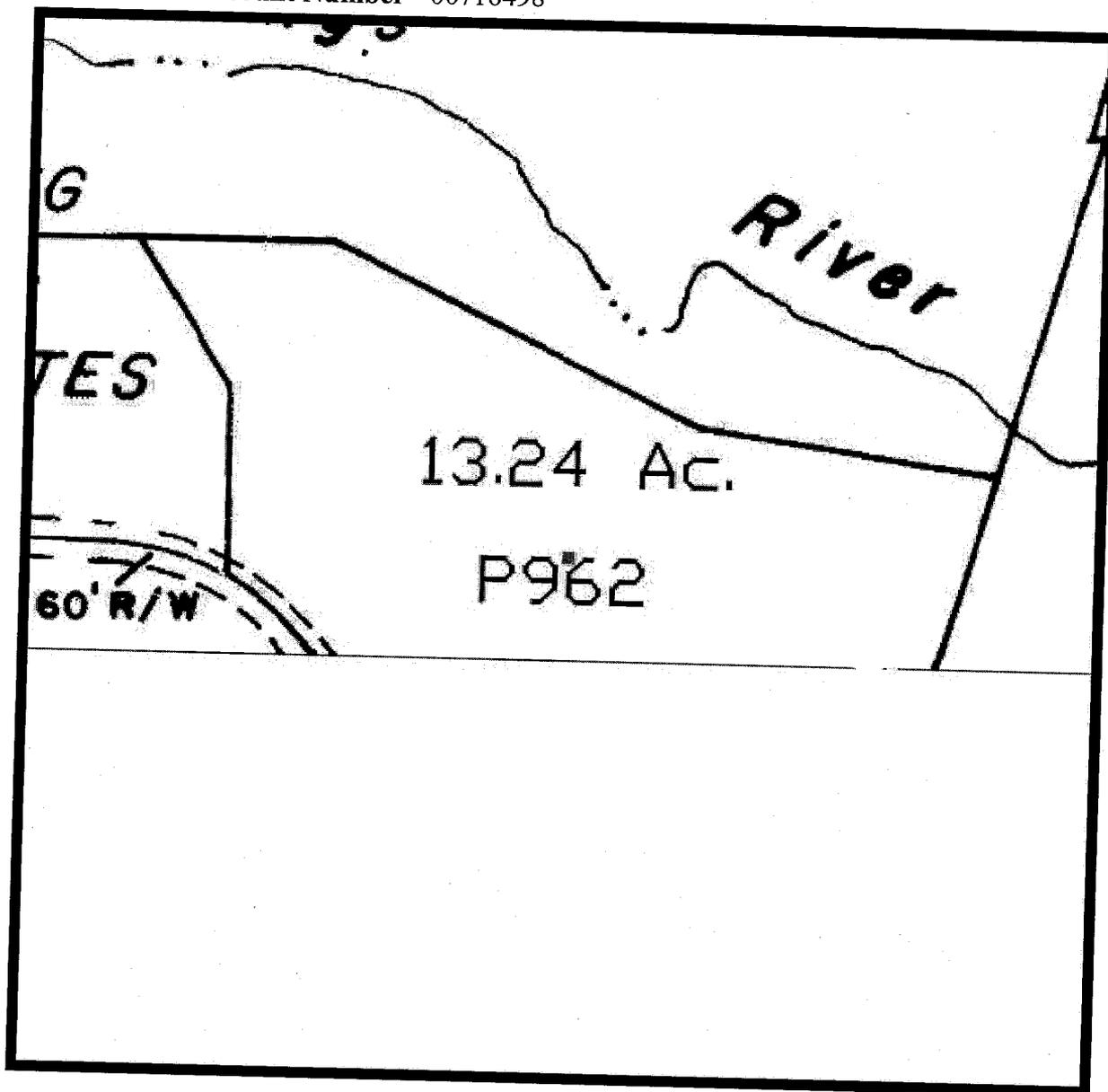
M:23-69



Maryland Department of Assessments and Taxation
MONTGOMERY COUNTY
Real Property Data Search

[Go Back](#)
[View Map](#)
[New Search](#)

District - 08 Account Number - 00716498



Property maps provided courtesy of the Maryland Department of Planning ©2001.
For more information on electronic mapping applications, visit the Maryland Department of Planning
web site at www.mdp.state.md.us/webcom/index.html

M123469



Maryland Department of Assessments and Taxation
MONTGOMERY COUNTY
 Real Property Data Search

[Go Back](#)
[View Map](#)
[New Search](#)

Account Identifier: District - 08 Account Number - 00716498

Owner Information

Owner Name: NEWCOMER, CHRISTIAN E & PAMELA A PHILLIPS
Use: RESIDENTIAL
Principal Residence: NO
Mailing Address: 1901 BRIGHTON DAM RD
 BROOKEVILLE MD 20833-2110
Deed Reference: 1) /21136/ 751
 2)

Location & Structure Information

Premises Address: 1901 BRIGHTON DAM RD
 BROOKEVILLE 20833-2110
Zoning: RUR
Legal Description: GARTRELLS VENTURE

Map	Grid	Parcel	Sub District	Subdivision	Section	Block	Lot	Group	Plat No: Plat Ref:
JV11		P962		501				82	

Special Tax Areas	Town Ad Valorem Tax Class
	42

Primary Structure Built	Enclosed Area	Property Land Area	County Use
1800	2,368 SF	13.24 AC	111

Stories	Basement	Type	Exterior
2	YES	STANDARD UNIT	STONE

Value Information

	Base Value	Phase-in Assessments	
		Value As Of	As Of
		01/01/2003	07/01/2003
Land:	165,150	224,300	07/01/2004
Improvements:	200,700	415,320	
Total:	365,850	639,620	457,106
Preferential Land:	0	0	548,362
			0

Transfer Information

Seller: CHOVNICK, BRUCE
Type: NOT ARMS-LENGTH
Date: 05/21/2002
Deed1: /21136/ 751
Price: \$790,000
Deed2:
Seller: CHOVNICK, BRUCE & K
Type: MULT ACCTS ARMS-LENGTH
Date: 11/20/2001
Deed1: /20014/ 765
Price: \$0
Deed2:
Seller: YOUNG, WOODY E & K C
Type: MULT ACCTS ARMS-LENGTH
Date: 04/18/2000
Deed1: /18019/ 341
Price: \$999,000
Deed2:

Exemption Information

Partial Exempt Assessments	Class	07/01/2003	07/01/2004
County	000	0	0
State	000	0	0
Municipal	000	0	0

Tax Exempt: NO
Exempt Class:

Special Tax Recapture:

* NONE *

Original quad map
submitted w/ form



M: 23-69

BROOKVILLE
WOODEN MILL

MARYLAND NATIONAL CAPITAL
PARK & PLANNING COMMISSION
LIBER 3606 - FOLIO 221

Hawlings River

CONC. MON.

$S86^{\circ}29'46"E - 1144.01'$

CONC. MON.

$S60^{\circ}03'52"E - 560.19'$

CONC. MON.

$S79^{\circ}01'05"E - 421.58'$

RESIDUE OF LIBER 492 - FOLIO 39

36.1827 ACRES

Shed
Barn
Shed
Shed
Stone Oven
Shed

Old Mill (stone)
254' Stone House
With Wood Addition

Spring House

NR
boundary

STONE FOUND

MISSION
OLIG 172

$N21^{\circ}54'36"E - 557.96'$
 $N08^{\circ}10'20"E - 914.76'$

STONE FOUND

$N86^{\circ}03'04"N - 1557.83'$

STONE FOUND
IRON PIPE SET

$N71^{\circ}56'25"N - 689.58'$

Existing 9" Dirt Road

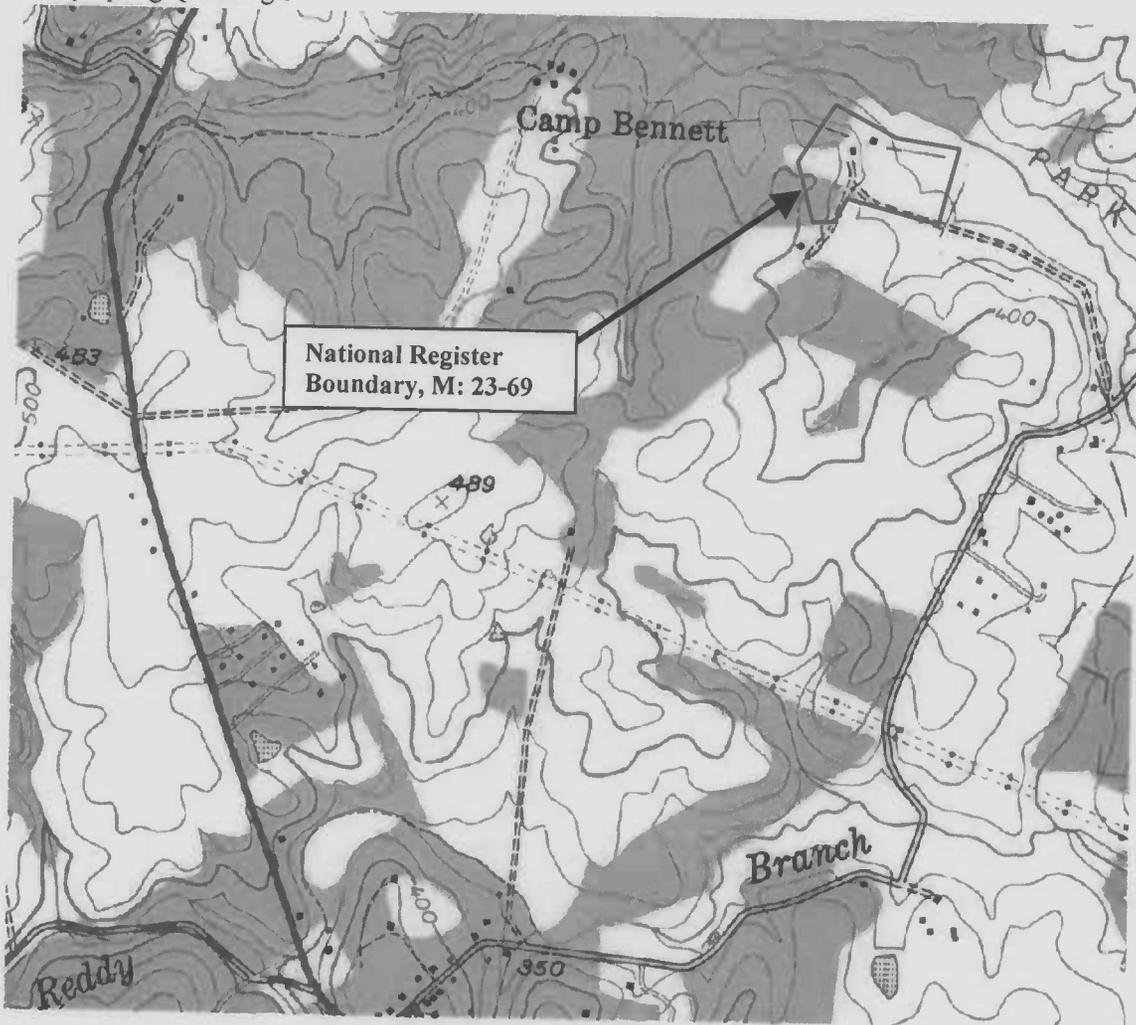
$S79^{\circ}16'29"N - 577.07'$

IRON PIPE 10" R/W
To Brookev

Map sent by P. James (MHT)
to Lucy Franklin (DOI) 7/21/78
as boundary

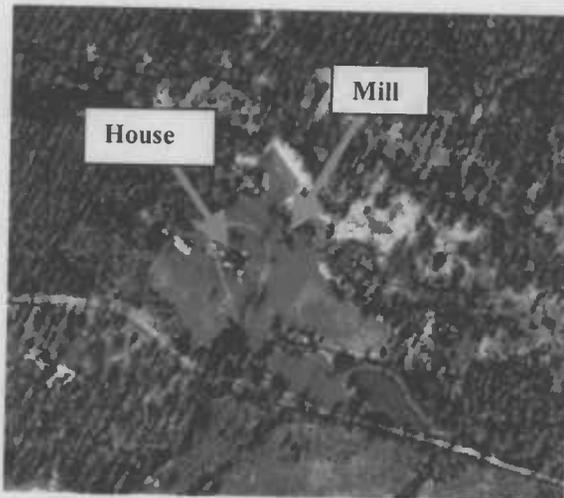
N/F

M: 23-69
Brookeville Woolen Mill and House
1901 Brighton Dam Road, Brookeville
Sandy Spring Quadrangle

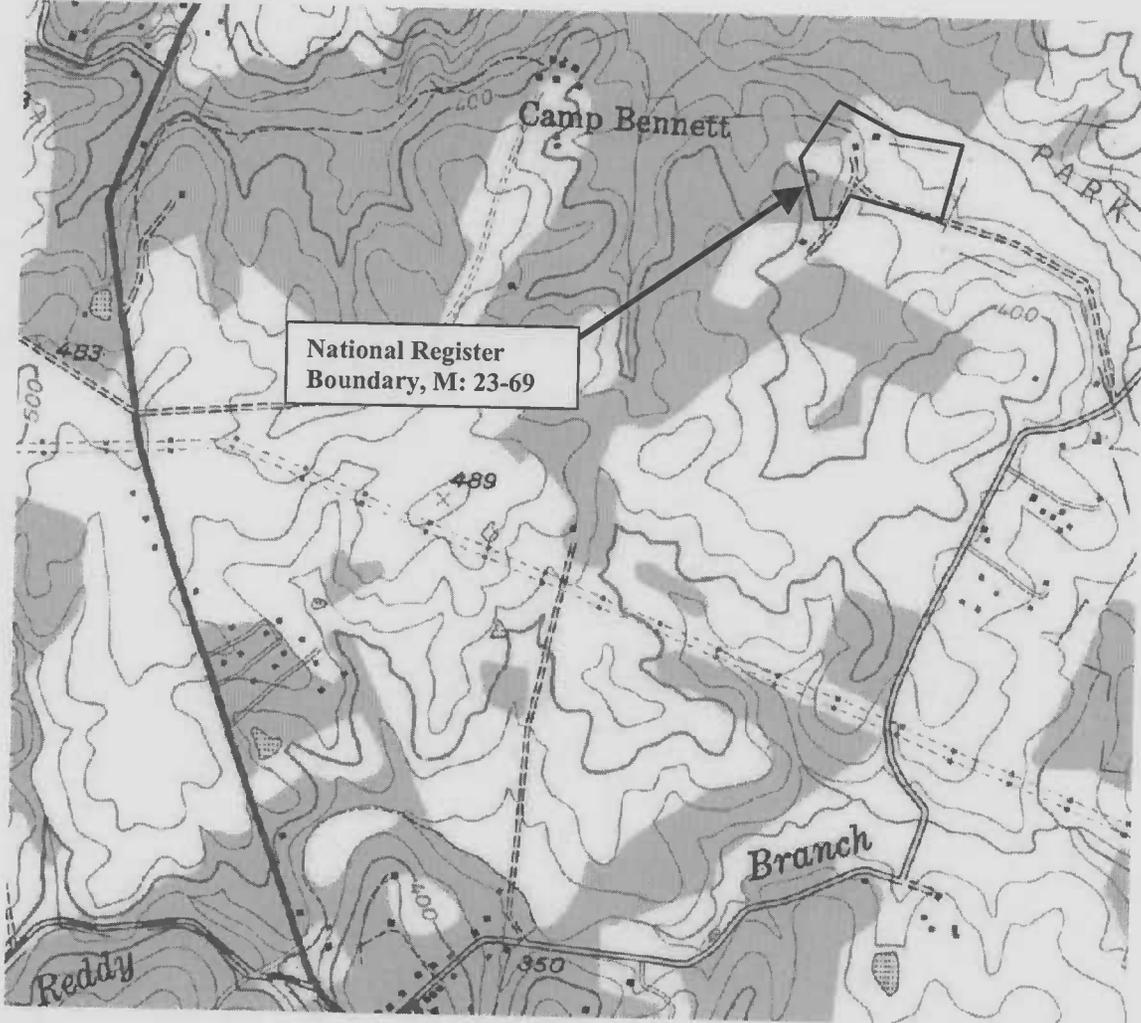


1993-94 Aerial Photo

Tax Map JV11



M: 23-69
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1901 Brighton Dam Road, Brookeville
Sandy Spring Quadrangle



1993-94 Aerial Photo

Tax Map JV11

