

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

1310864275 HA-1086

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC Springfield Farm

AND/OR COMMON Reed Farm

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER Reckord Road and Guyton Road

CITY, TOWN Fallston VICINITY OF CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT First

STATE Maryland COUNTY Harford

3 CLASSIFICATION

| CATEGORY | OWNERSHIP | STATUS | PRESENT USE |
|---|---|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT | <input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE | <input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED | <input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK |
| <input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE | <input type="checkbox"/> BOTH | <input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS | <input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE |
| <input type="checkbox"/> SITE | PUBLIC ACQUISITION | ACCESSIBLE | <input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS |
| <input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT | <input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED | <input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED | <input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED | <input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION |
| | | <input type="checkbox"/> NO | <input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER |

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME Mrs. H. Dennis Reed Telephone #: 877-0593

STREET & NUMBER Harford Road

CITY, TOWN Fallston VICINITY OF Maryland STATE, zip code 21047

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. Harford County Courthouse

STREET & NUMBER 40 South Main Street

CITY, TOWN Bel Air STATE Maryland

Liber #: GRG 390
Folio #: 360

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

| | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|---|---|
| CONDITION | | CHECK ONE | CHECK ONE |
| <input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE |
| <input type="checkbox"/> GOOD | <input type="checkbox"/> RUINS | <input type="checkbox"/> ALTERED | <input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> FAIR | <input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED | | |

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This three-story structure is built into the hillside and faces southwards. It is three and one-half stories, the ground floor totally exposed along the southern extreme. The building is L-shaped and measures five bays by two (looking at the southern aspect). The walls are scored, stucco-covered stone. Windows are 6 X 6, some of them in their original frames. Two doors are on the southern embrasure, one directly above the other on the lower two floors. A third is sited along the northern wall. The roof is a slate gable-flank, decorated with a box cornice, three gabled dormers being positioned along the southern slope. A double-deck porch abutts the southern facade. A two-level pediment and two rounded columns are on the upper level, while two rectangular supports with chamfered corners are on the lower deck. There are four, brick chimneys, capped with arches of the same material. A flush-end is positioned on each extreme of the southern-facing wing, the western flue being double. Another stack is located on the interior of the rear wing.

Southeast of the house is a springhouse, as are the ruins of a large barn. Two smaller barns are sited east of the house. All of them have walls of stone.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

| PERIOD | | AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC | <input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC | <input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING | <input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE | <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499 | <input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC | <input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION | <input type="checkbox"/> LAW | <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599 | <input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE | <input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS | <input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE | <input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION | <input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY | <input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN | | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799 | <input type="checkbox"/> ART | <input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING | <input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC | <input type="checkbox"/> THEATER | | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899 | <input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE | <input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT | <input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY | <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1900- | <input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS | <input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY | <input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT | <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY) | | |
| | | <input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION | | | | |

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Springfield originally was part of a tract of 600 acres. Possible parcels that were combined to form the farm appear on the 1783 Tax List and consist of the following:

- Moses Byford, 100 acres of Tower Hill
- William Foard, 61½ acres of Bond's Pleasant Hills
- Enoch Mitchell, 50 acres of Bond's Pleasant Hills
- Thomas Richardson, 56 acres of Bond's Pleasant Hills

All of this territory had been originally part of Thomas Bond's 3000 acre tract, which he acquired in 1714 and divided between his sons, Thomas and John, in 1749. The exact age of this house cannot be pinpointed, but it does appear on the Federal Tax List of 1798. The brick for the interior fireplaces came from England as ship's ballast. Originally, this building had an addition for slaves and possessed a total of twenty-three rooms. In the 1840's, the building served as a school for young girls, and it later served as the home for a prominent local bishop, the Reverend John R. Keech. The 1878 Martenet Map indicates the owner at that time to be one James Keech. Also to be noted is that this massive house and most of the outbuildings have not undergone much change throughout the years.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Federal Tax List of 1798
The Gateway; Fallston and Upper Cross Roads Bicentennial Committee
Harford County Land Records
Martenet's Map of 1878
Maryland Tax List 1783 Harford County, 1970, Rhistoric Publications, Philadelphia.
Preston, W.W.; History of Harford County, 1901, Sun Press, Baltimore.
~~CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY~~

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA ^{140½}

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

This property is located along the eastern side of Reckord Road near the intersection with Guyton Road. It is bounded to the northeast by Fallston Airport and to the south by Woodlyn Meadows housing development.

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

| STATE | COUNTY |
|-------|--------|
| STATE | COUNTY |

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Paul L. Penrod / site surveyor

ORGANIZATION

Maryland Historical Trust

STREET & NUMBER

Shaw House, 21 State Circle

CITY OR TOWN

Annapolis

DATE

July 30, 1976

TELEPHONE

267-1212

STATE

Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

TITLE SEARCH

| <u>Libre</u> | | <u>Folio</u> | |
|--------------|-----|--------------|--|
| GRG | 390 | 360 | In 1953, Emory M. Reed conveyed the tract, consisting of 140½ acres, to Harrison D. Reed. |
| JAR | 145 | 362 | In 1914, Dennis J. Shanahan sold 150 acres to Emory M. Reed. |
| WSF | 102 | 334 | William J. Shanahan transferred 152¼ acres to Dennis J. Shanahan in 1901. |
| ALJ | 38 | 391 | In 1879, James K. Keech and William S. Keech, executors, sold 150¼ acres to James K. Keech. |
| WG | 13 | 13 | In 1862, the heirs of the Rev. John R. Keech conveyed the tract to Susan Keech. |
| HD | 23 | 276 | 1. Thomas Foard, in 1840, conveyed 93½ acres to John K. Keech. |
| HD | 22 | 261 | In 1839, Dr. Thomas Bond, executor for William Foard, sold 161 acres of Tower Hill and Bond's Pleasant Hills to Thomas Foard. This land had been laid out by the Bond's in 1789. |
| HD | 19 | 31 | 2. In 1835, Amos Benson sold 43 acres of Mile's Improvement and Tower Hill to John R. Keech. |
| HD | 6 | 84 | In 1822, Edward Brinton sold parts of Bond's Forest to Amos Benson. |
| HD | Y | 388 | In 1815, Edward Brinton acquired 184 acres of Bond's Forest from William Johnson. This tract had been laid out by Thomas Bond, Jr. |
| JLG | A | 90 | Thomas Bond, Jr. conveyed 200 acres of Bond's Forest to Thomas Bond, Sr., in 1777. It came into the hands of the former via Thomas Bond, Sr.'s father. |

INVENTORY NO. 1086 ELECTION DISTRICT _____

DATE: 3-13-76 TAX MAP NO. _____

REMODELING: Drastic, moderate, minor PARCEL NO. _____

NAME OF PROPERTY: SPRINGHILL FARMS

LOCATION OF PROPERTY: RECORD ~~FALLTON~~ + GUYTON RD(S) NEXT TO AIRPORT

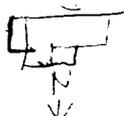
DIRECTION DWELLING FACES: SOUTH - 1 LOWER LEVEL HAS SAVED G. ARCHES ON HILLSIDE

NAME OF OWNER: H. DEWITT REED

ADDRESS: RECORD RD, FALLTON MD

STORIES: 1 [] 2 [] 3 [] 4 [] 5 [] 6 [] BAYS: 1 [] 2 [] 3 [] 4 [] 5 [] 6 [] 7 [] 8 [] 9 [] 10 [] 11 [] 12 []

WINGS, ADDITIONS: ON NORTH FACADE ON HILLSIDE 5x2

WALL CONSTRUCTION: T-SHAPED  W-W-W-W-W-W-W-W-W-W-W-W-W-W-W-W

- [] FRAME: Bevel, clapboard, weatherboard, wood shingles, board & batten(type?)
- [] BRICK: Bond type- common, English, Flemish. Sketch variants.
- [] STONE: Bond type- rubble, ashlar (random or regular), quoins-plain, rusticated
- [] LOG

WALL FEATURES: BELT COURSE, PILASTERS, OTHERS NONE

FOUNDATIONS: HIGH, LOW, BRICK, STONE FLUSH TO GROUND

WATER TABLE: NONE, PLAIN, BEVELED, MOULDED BRICK

WINDOWS, TRIM, SHUTTERS: 1/1 [] 2/2 [] 6/6 [] 9/6 [] 9/9 [] other []
pegged [] nailed [] wide [] narrow []
ONE original [] replaced []

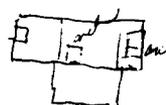
ENTRANCE, DOORS: LOCATION: ONE ON NORTH SIDE ON GROUND LEVEL ONE ON GROUND LEVEL ON SOUTH SIDE
HARDWARE: original [] replaced []
FAN LIGHT, TRANSOM, SIDE LIGHTS, PLAIN OTHER ON PORCH ON SOUTH SIDE

CORNICE, BARGE, EAVES: NO CORNICE
original [] replaced []

ROOF: GABLE FRONT, GABLE FLANK, HIP, MANSARD, FLAT, DORMERS
MATERIAL: wood shingles, slate, tin, asphalt original [] replaced []
3 DORMERS ON SOUTH SIDE SHAPED BUILDING

PORCHES: SHAPE OF ROOF - shed [] hip [] gable []
ORIG. 2 LEVEL PEDIMENT 12 ROUNDED
2 COLUMN LOWER LEVEL RECTANGULAR

CHIMNEYS: NUMBER 4 BRICK [] STONE [] CORBELED [] original [] replaced [] CHIMNEYS - 1 FLUX END ON EACH END OF SOUTH-FACING PART WEST CHIMNEY IS DISAPPEARING CAPED 1 ARCH CAP ON REAR CORNER WING
LOCATION: ROOF LEVEL ARCH CAPED

ARCHES: NONE 

COMMENTS: AT ONE TIME MISSION OR SCHOOL FOR YOUNG LADIES
SPRINGHOUSE DOWN HILL ON SE, BARN E, BARN RUIN SE OF HOUSE WITH OTHER BUILDING

INVENTORY NO. 1086

ELECTION DISTRICT _____

DATE: 3/15/76

TAX MAP NO. _____

REMODELING: Drastic, moderate, minor

PARCEL NO. _____

NAME OF PROPERTY: Springfield Farm

LOCATION OF PROPERTY: Guyton + Bekopis Rds ^{Falls on} next to Airport

DIRECTION DWELLING FACES: SOUTH - ^{Ground level - slave quarters on Hillside}

NAME OF OWNER: H. Dennis Reed

ADDRESS: Harford Rd 477-0593

STORIES: 1[] 2[] 3[] 4[] 5[] 6[] BAYS: 1[] 2[] 3[] 4[] 5[]

WINGS, ADDITIONS: ^{ON HILL SIDE} 6[] 7[] []

L-shaped



5x2 south

WALL CONSTRUCTION:

- [] FRAME: Bevel, clapboard, weatherboard, wood shingles, board & batten(type?)
 - [] BRICK: Bond type- common, English, Flemish. Sketch variants.
 - [] STONE: Bond type- rubble ashlar (random or regular), quoins-plain, rusticated
 - [] LOG
- SCORED - STUCCO - COVERED

WALL FEATURES: BELT COURSE, PILASTERS, OTHERS NONE

FOUNDATIONS: HIGH, LOW, BRICK, STONE Flush to GROUND

WATER TABLE: NONE PLAIN, BEVELED, MOULDED BRICK

WINDOWS, TRIM, SHUTTERS: 1/1[] 2/2[] 6/6[] 9/6[] 9/9[] other[]
pegged[] nailed[] wide[] narrow[]
original[] replaced[]

ENTRANCE, DOORS: LOCATION: ^{one on N. side at ground level} one on S. side at ground level ^{one on S. side porch.}
HARDWARE: original[] replaced[]
FAN LIGHT, TRANSOM, SIDE LIGHTS, PLAIN

^{Box}
CORNICE, BARGE, EAVES:
original[] replaced[]

ROOF: GABLE FRONT, GABLE FLANK, HIP, MANSARD, FLAT, (DORMERS 3 DORMERS ON S. SIDE)
MATERIAL: wood shingles, slate, tin, asphalt original[] replaced[]

PORCHES: SHAPE OF ROOF - shed[] hip[] gable[] ^{originally 2 level pediment + 2 powder columns upper level. 2 columns lower level.}

CHIMNEYS: NUMBER 2 BRICK[] STONE[] CORBELED[] original[] replaced[] ^{level. rectangular chamfered corner.}
LOCATION: Flush ends

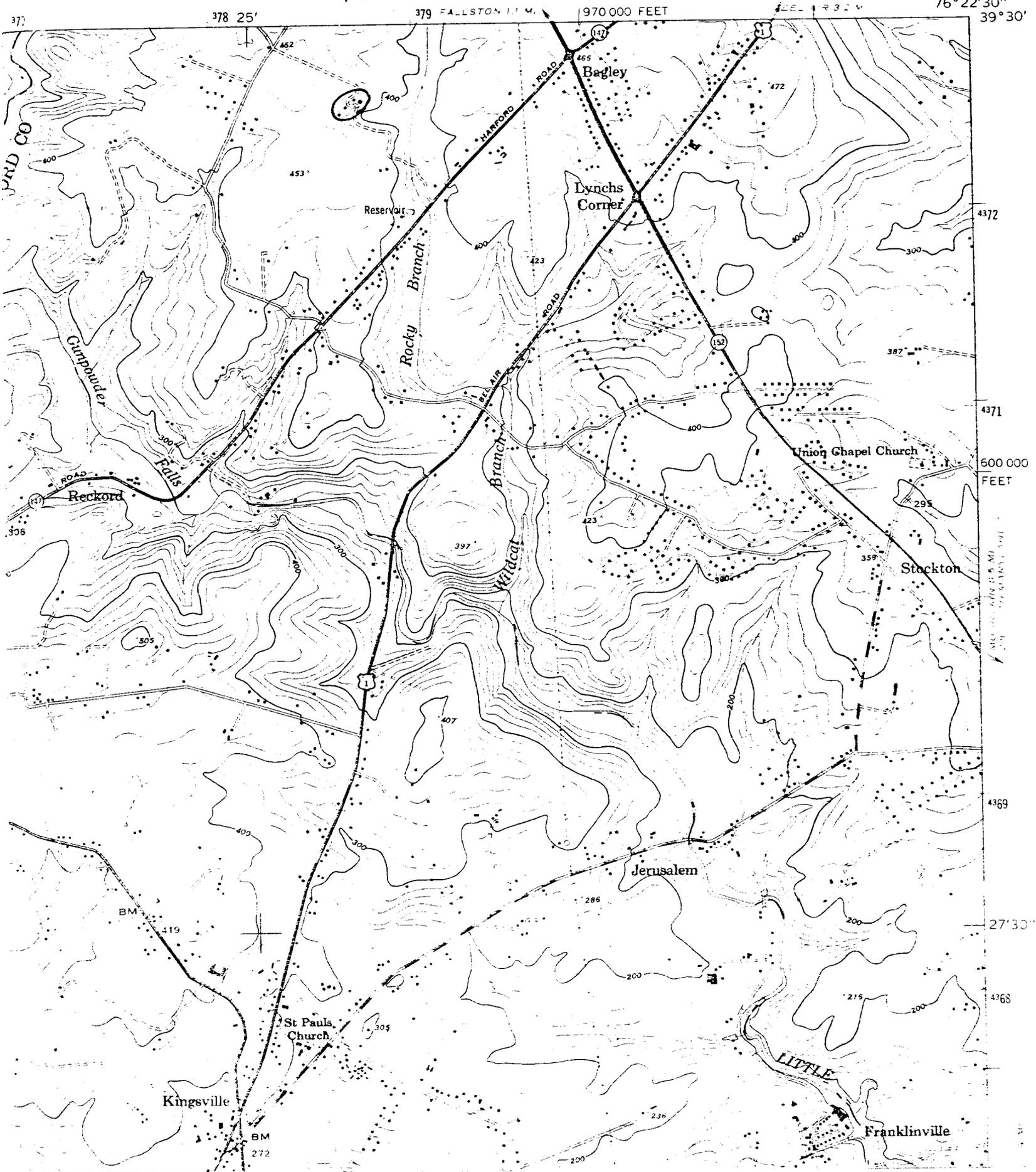
ARCHES: none

COMMENTS: at one time a Mission or school for young Ladies. Spring house downhill on SE, Barn E, Barn ruins SE of house with other out buildings.

WHITE MARSH QUADRANGLE
MARYLAND
7.5 MINUTE SERIES (TOPOGRAPHIC)
NW/4 GUNPOWDER 15' QUADRANGLE

5763 III
18EL

HA-1086



AND CO

600 000
FEET

27' 30"

4368

4371

4372

4377



Springfield Farmhouse HA-1086
Fallston, MD
Paul Penrod 3/76
South