

Charles Smith House
2030 Cavalry Road
Bel Air, Maryland 21014

This farm has been in the hands of the Smith family since 1893, when J. Thomas Webster sold it to Frederick W. Smith. F.W. Smith & Sons were growers and packers of "Scotland brand" corn and tomatoes. Prior to that, Thomas Hanway had owned the farm which included this house as well as a store and stone tenement.

The house has been remodelled extensively, leaving only exposed log ends in one corner as a clue to its earlier identity.

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

AND/OR COMMON

Charles Smith House

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

West side of Cavalry Rd. (Rte. 136) north of intersection with Fountain Green Rd.

CITY, TOWN

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (Rte. 543); near

___ VICINITY OF

Creswell, Md.

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Harford

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Charles E. Smith

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

2030 Cavalry Road

CITY, TOWN

Bel Air,

___ VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code
Maryland 21014

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Harford County Courthouse

Liber #:

Folio #:

STREET & NUMBER

40 South Main St.

CITY, TOWN

Bel Air,

STATE
Maryland 21014

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

___ FEDERAL ___ STATE ___ COUNTY ___ LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Four bays wide and one bay deep, this two-story, hip-roofed house located on the west side of Cavalry Rd. (Md. Rte. 136) just north of the intersection with Fountain Green Road (Md. Rte. 543) has been stuccoed and its origins obscured.

With recent additions on the north end and west side, the house is raised on a stone foundation and has a hip-roofed porch spanning the front-or east-facade. Windows have 6/6 sash and louvered shutters, and there are two brick chimneys on the west side.

The east facade has an entrance in the second from the south bay. The two bays to the north and the bay to the south contain casement doors with small-paned transoms. Windows in the second story are aligned with the openings in the first story. The door has six panels and a three-light transom; the porch has a fret railing, chamfered posts, and carved brackets.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES	BUILDER/ARCHITECT
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STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

In 1845, Philip and Rebecca Tyson lost their 212 acre plantation to Joseph Barker Stevenson of Carlisle, Pa., when they defaulted on their mortgage.¹ Stevenson owned it for only two years before he sold it to Thomas Hanway for \$4252.²

Hanway set up a store (with an attached dwelling) at the northwest corner of Cavalry Road and Fountain Green Road and farmed the rest of the land. When he died in 1862, 150 acres went to his sons, B. Franklin and Thomas; the store, a stone tenement and one acre went to his son, George William; and Hanway's wife and three sons, Timothy Littleton, David, and Edward Clinton were given the dwelling house and "sixty or seventy acres".³

The latter is the parcel that J. Thomas Webster purchased for \$3000 in 1886.⁴

In 1893, Webster sold it to Frederick W. Smith⁵ and it has been in the Smith family since then. A 1920 advertisement tells us that F.W. Smith & Sons were growers and packers of "Scotland Brand" corn and tomatoes and that the business was established in 1888.

It is not clear when the present house was built. A picture of it in 1920 shows that it was much the same then as now. The unevenly-spaced fenestration of the east side implies an incongruent structure; i.e. one that was built in several stages. The house has been stuccoed, however, so most clues to its origins were obscured. An apparently significant clue lies in the ends of logs in the southeast corner that were left exposed.

The 1858 Jennings & Herrick Map shows that there was a structure belonging to "J. Hanway" and a store here; and the 1878 Martenet's Map confirms that, indeed, Mrs. Hanway did retain ownership of the structure, and the store remained after Thomas Hanway's death in 1862.

Stylistic features like the fret railing and casement doors with small-paned transoms suggest a late 19th century or early 20th century date. It is possible that those details were signs of a later renovation and that at least part of the house was the structure designated on earlier maps.

Footnotes

- 1 HD 30/334
- 2 HDG 33/206
- 3 Will Records 7/857
- 4 ALJ 56/208
- 5 WSF 75/211

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Land & Will Records of Harford County
Aegis: Historical & Industrial Edition; 1920; Bel Air, Md.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE _____ COUNTY _____

STATE _____ COUNTY _____

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE
Natalie Shivers, Historic Sites Surveyor

ORGANIZATION
Harford County Historic District Commission

DATE
July, 1979

STREET & NUMBER
45 S. Main St.

TELEPHONE
301-879-2000 ext. 207

CITY OR TOWN
Bel Air,

STATE
Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

Charles Smith House

Title Search

HA-1066

877/600	July 27, 1971	Grantor: Mary O. Smith, unmarried Grantee: Charles E. & Mary Grace Smith Acreage: 55 Acres
GCB 257/376	October 18, 1939	Grantor: Frederick W. & Sara E. Smith Grantee: Mary O. Smith, unmarried Acreage: 60 Acres
WSF 75/211	March 9, 1893	Grantor: J. Thomas & Susanna Webster Grantee: Frederick W. Smith Acreage: 60 Acres Sum: \$2250 and assumption of \$2000 Mort.
ALJ 56/208	April 8, 1886	Grantor: Sarah Ann Hanway, widow; T. Littleton & Elizabeth Hanway; David & Mary E. Hanway; Edward Clinton & Julia W. Hanway Grantee: J. Thomas Webster Acreage: 60 Acres Sum: \$3000
Will Book 7/857	1862	Devisor: Thomas Hanway To wife Sarah-"All the part of planta- tion whereon I now reside" and to three sons Timothy Littleton, David & Edward Clinton, all tract devised to wife-upon her death Acreage: 60-70 Acres
HDG 33/206	April 13, 1847	Grantor: Joseph B. Stephenson of Carlisle, Cum- berland Co., Pa. Grantee: Thomas Hanway Acreage: 212 Acres Sum: \$4252
HD 30/334	March 1, 1845	Grantor: John H.B. Latrobe, Trust. Grantee: Joseph Barker Stevenson of Carlisle, Cumberland Co., Pa. (Chancery Court: American Life Insurance & Trust Co., American Life Ins. & Trust Co. vs. Philip & Rebecca Tyson; all that farm or plantation formerly occu- pied by Philip T. Tyson.) Acreage: 212 Acres

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST WORKSHEET

HA 1066
1310665804

NOMINATION FORM
for the
NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES, NATIONAL PARKS SERVICE

1. NAME

COMMON: Charles Smith house

AND/OR HISTORIC:

2. LOCATION

STREET AND NUMBER: Lane enters west of Calvary Road ⁽¹³⁶⁾ about 0.1 mi

CITY OR TOWN: Crasswell north of Fountain Green Road (Md 543)

STATE: Maryland COUNTY: Harford

3. CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY (Check One)	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC
<input type="checkbox"/> District <input type="checkbox"/> Building <input type="checkbox"/> Site <input type="checkbox"/> Structure <input type="checkbox"/> Object	<input type="checkbox"/> Public <input type="checkbox"/> Private <input type="checkbox"/> Both	Public Acquisition: <input type="checkbox"/> In Process <input type="checkbox"/> Being Considered	<input type="checkbox"/> Occupied <input type="checkbox"/> Unoccupied <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation work in progress
PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)			
<input type="checkbox"/> Agricultural <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial <input type="checkbox"/> Educational <input type="checkbox"/> Entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> Government <input type="checkbox"/> Industrial <input type="checkbox"/> Military <input type="checkbox"/> Museum	<input type="checkbox"/> Private Residence <input type="checkbox"/> Religious <input type="checkbox"/> Scientific	<input type="checkbox"/> Transportation <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) _____ _____ _____
ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC Yes: <input type="checkbox"/> Restricted <input type="checkbox"/> Unrestricted <input type="checkbox"/> No			

4. OWNER OF PROPERTY

OWNER'S NAME: Charles E Smith

STREET AND NUMBER: Calvary Road

CITY OR TOWN: Crasswell STATE: Md

5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS: **CLERK OF THE CIRCUIT COURT**

STREET: **HARFORD COUNTY COURTHOUSE** 40 S. MAIN ST.

CITY OR TOWN: **BEL AIR** STATE: **MARYLAND**

Title Reference of Current Deed (Book & Pg. #):

6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE OF SURVEY:

DATE OF SURVEY: Federal State County Local

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN: STATE:

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

7. DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	(Check One)					
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> Good	<input type="checkbox"/> Fair	<input type="checkbox"/> Deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> Ruins	<input type="checkbox"/> Unexposed
	(Check One)			(Check One)		
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Altered	<input type="checkbox"/> Unaltered	<input type="checkbox"/> Moved	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original Site		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (if known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This long slim oblong stone stucco house is 2 stories high under a hip roof. 4 bays by 1, ~~three french doors and~~ four doors open onto the porch, three double glass doors with 3 lights ^{beside 3} under a transom of 18 square panes, or 9 beside 9. The porch has a chipboard rail. Woodwork is quite plain, mantels are wide moulding mitered.

This is a rather elegantly simple house with clean spaces and good light indoors.

A modern wing has been added ^{and to the east} to the north, or rear of the house, again clean and well lighted. ~~AD~~

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

8. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

<input type="checkbox"/> Pre-Columbian	<input type="checkbox"/> 16th Century	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 18th Century	<input type="checkbox"/> 20th Century
<input type="checkbox"/> 15th Century	<input type="checkbox"/> 17th Century	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19th Century	

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

<input type="checkbox"/> Aboriginal	<input type="checkbox"/> Education	<input type="checkbox"/> Political	<input type="checkbox"/> Urban Planning
<input type="checkbox"/> Prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> Engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> Religion/Phi-	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify)
<input type="checkbox"/> Historic	<input type="checkbox"/> Industry	losophy	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> Invention	<input type="checkbox"/> Science	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> Landscape	<input type="checkbox"/> Sculpture	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Art	Architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> Social/Human-	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> Literature	itarian	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Communications	<input type="checkbox"/> Military	<input type="checkbox"/> Theater	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> Music	<input type="checkbox"/> Transportation	_____

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

This house seems alien to Hartford's
 rambling farm houses, chic and urbane.
 Its history may be interesting —

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

On Martens's Map of Harford County 1876 this belonged to a Mrs. Hanway

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY			O R	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN TEN ACRES		
CORNER	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	
	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds		Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds	
NW	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
NE	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
SE	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
SW	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY:

Acreage Justification:

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE:	COUNTY:

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE: **JEAN S. EWING**

ORGANIZATION: **MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST** DATE:

STREET AND NUMBER: **2525 RIVA ROAD**

CITY OR TOWN: **ANNAPOLIS MARYLAND** STATE:

12. State Liaison Officer Review: (Office Use Only)

Significance of this property is:
 National State Local

Signature _____

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

INVENTORY NO. HA-1066

ELECTION DISTRICT _____

DATE: 7/79

TAX MAP NO. _____

REMODELING: Drastic, moderate, minor

PARCEL NO. _____

NAME OF PROPERTY: Charles Smith House

LOCATION OF PROPERTY: 2030 Calvary Road, nr. Creswell

DIRECTION DWELLING FACES: southeast

NAME OF OWNER: Charles E. Smith, 2030 Cavalry Road, Bel Air, Md. 21014

ADDRESS: _____

STORIES: 1[] 2[] 3[] 4[] 5[] 6[] BAYS:

WINGS, ADDITIONS:

additions on north and west

WALL CONSTRUCTION: stuccoed

- [] FRAME: Bevel, clapboard, weatherboard, wood shingles, board & batten(type?)
- [] BRICK: Bond type- common, English, Flemish. Sketch variants.
- [] STONE: Bond type- rubble, ashlar (random or regular), quoins-plain, rusticated
- [] LOG

WALL FEATURES: BELT COURSE, PILASTERS, OTHERS _____

FOUNDATIONS: HIGH, LOW, BRICK, STONE

WATER TABLE: NONE, PLAIN, BEVELED, MOULDED BRICK

WINDOWS, TRIM, SHUTTERS: 1/1[] 2/2[] 6/6[] 9/6[] 9/9[] other[]
pegged[] nailed[] wide[] narrow[]
original[] replaced[]

1st story east side: French doors with multi-light transom

ENTRANCE, DOORS: LOCATION: east side, 2nd bay from south

HARDWARE: original[] replaced[]

FAN LIGHT, TRANSOM, SIDE LIGHTS, PLAIN

CORNICE, BARGE, EAVES:
original[] replaced[]

ROOF: GABLE FRONT, GABLE FLANK, HIP, MANSARD, FLAT, DORMERS
MATERIAL: wood shingles, slate, tin, asphalt original[] replaced[]

PORCHES: SHAPE OF ROOF - shed[] hip[] gable[]

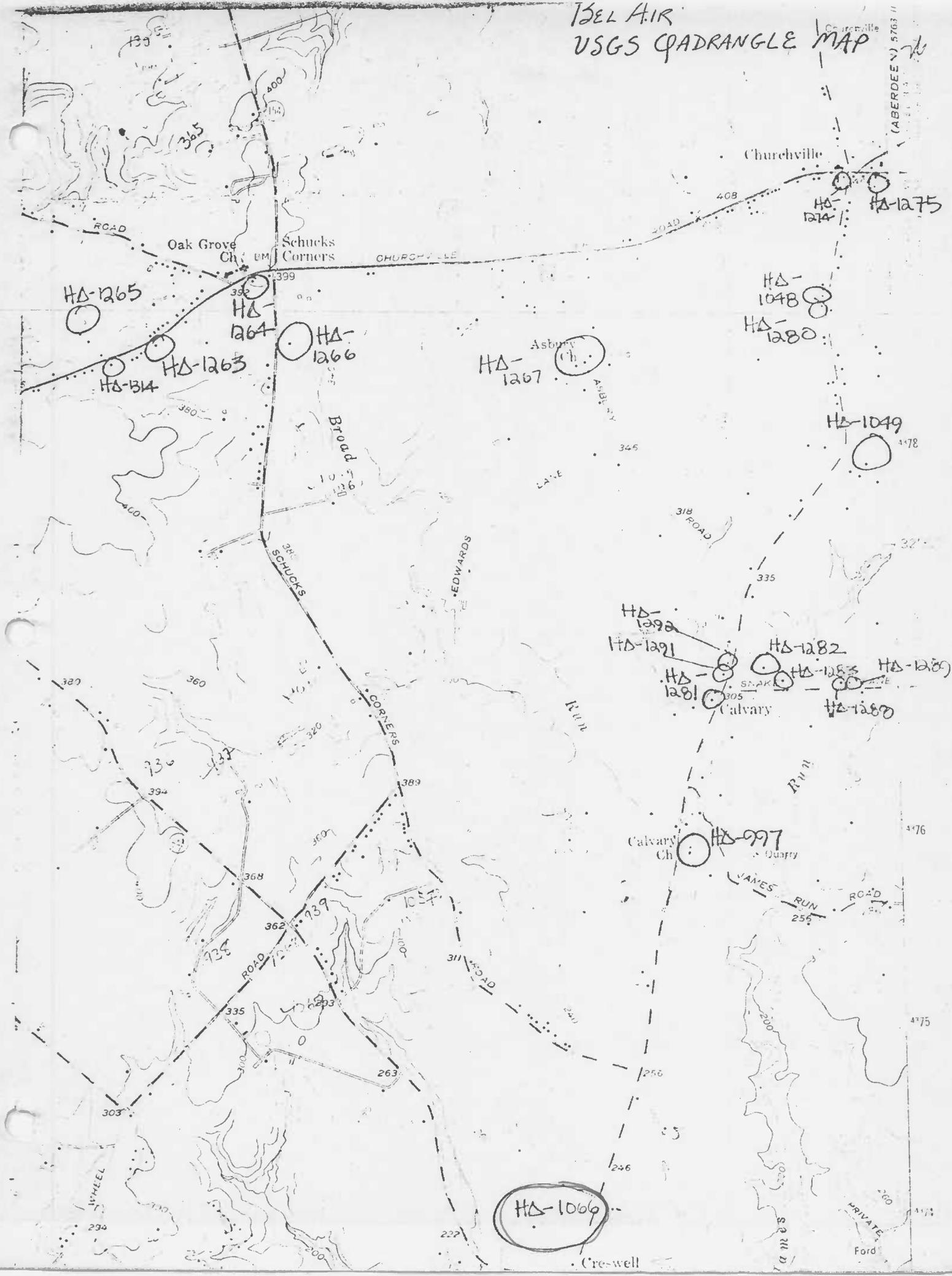
CHIMNEYS: NUMBER 2 BRICK[] STONE[] CORBELED[] original[] replaced[]
stuccoed LOCATION: west side

ARCHES:

COMMENTS:

12EL A.I.R
USGS QUADRANGLE MAP

(ABERDEEN) 5763 II



HA-1265

HA-B14

HA-1263

HA-1264

HA-1266

HA-1267

HA-1048
HA-1280

HA-1049

HA-1292
HA-1291

HA-1281

HA-1282

HA-1283

HA-1289

HA-1280

HA-997

HA-1069

Oak Grove Ch

Schucks Corners

Churchville

Asbury Ch

Calvary Ch

WHEEL

Creswell

PRIVATE FORD



Charles Smith House

HA-1066

Natalie Shivers

June, 1979

Southeast