MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
DETERMINATION OF ELIGIBILITY FORM

Property Name: Crellin Historic District Inventory Number: G-IV-A-070

Address: _____ Historic district: X yes ____ no

City: Crellin Zip Code: _____ County: Garrett

USGS Quadrangle(s): _____

Property Owner: _____ Tax Account ID Number: _____

Tax Map Parcel Number(s): _____ Tax Map Number: _____

Project: _____ Agency: _____

Agency Prepared By: HUD/CD

Preparer's Name: Karen Richmond Date Prepared: 10/21/1981

Documentation is presented in: _____

Preparer's Eligibility Recommendation: X Eligibility recommended ____ Eligibility not recommended

Criteria: ___A ___B ___C ___D Considerations: ___A ___B ___C ___D ___E ___F ___G

Complete if the property is a contributing or non-contributing resource to a NR district/property:

Name of the District/Property: _____

Inventory Number: _____ Eligible: ____ yes Listed: ____ yes

Site visit by MHT Staff ____ yes ____ no Name: _____ Date: _____

Description of Property and Justification: *(Please attatch map and photo)*

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST REVIEW

Eligibility recommended X **Eligibility not recommended** ____

Criteria: ___A ___B ___C ___D **Considerations:** ___A ___B ___C ___D ___E ___F ___G

MHT Comments: The Crellin Historic District was Federally nominated for the National Register of Historic Places.

Reviewer, Office of Preservation Services	**Date**
Susan G. Garrison, Keeper	Tuesday, October 27, 1981
Reviewer, National Register Program	**Date**

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

AND/OR COMMON
Crellin Historic District

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER
Main Street

CITY, TOWN
Crellin
__ VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT
6th

STATE
Maryland

COUNTY
Garrett County

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE	
__DISTRICT	__PUBLIC	__OCCUPIED	__AGRICULTURE	__MUSEUM
__BUILDING(S)	__PRIVATE	__UNOCCUPIED	__COMMERCIAL	__PARK
__STRUCTURE	__BOTH	__WORK IN PROGRESS	__EDUCATIONAL	__PRIVATE RESIDENCE
__SITE	**PUBLIC ACQUISITION**	**ACCESSIBLE**	__ENTERTAINMENT	__RELIGIOUS
__OBJECT	__IN PROCESS	__YES: RESTRICTED	__GOVERNMENT	__SCIENTIFIC
	__BEING CONSIDERED	__YES: UNRESTRICTED	__INDUSTRIAL	__TRANSPORTATION
		__NO	__MILITARY	__OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME
Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN
STATE, zip code
__ VICINITY OF

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

Liber #:
Folio #:

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.
Garrett County Courthouse

STREET & NUMBER
Third and Alder Streets

CITY, TOWN
Oakland

STATE
Maryland 21550

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE
None

DATE
__FEDERAL __STATE __COUNTY __LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

G-III-A-070

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
__EXCELLENT	__DETERIORATED	__UNALTERED	__ORIGINAL SITE
__GOOD	__RUINS	__ALTERED	__MOVED DATE_____
__FAIR	__UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

G-IV-A-070

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW				
—PREHISTORIC	—ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	—COMMUNITY PLANNING	—LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	—RELIGION	
—1400-1499	—ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	—CONSERVATION	—LAW	—SCIENCE	
—1500-1599	—AGRICULTURE	—ECONOMICS	—LITERATURE	—SCULPTURE	
—1600-1699	—ARCHITECTURE	—EDUCATION	—MILITARY	—SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN	
—1700-1799	—ART	—ENGINEERING	—MUSIC	—THEATER	
—1800-1899	—COMMERCE	—EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	—PHILOSOPHY	—TRANSPORTATION	
—1900-	—COMMUNICATIONS	—INDUSTRY	—POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	—OTHER (SPECIFY)	
		—INVENTION			

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

G-IV-A-070

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	COUNTY
STATE	COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE
Donna Ware, Historian

ORGANIZATION
Maryland Historical Trust/Bureau of Mines

DATE
September 1981

STREET & NUMBER
Shaw House, 21 State Circle

TELEPHONE
(301) 269-2438

CITY OR TOWN
Annapolis

STATE
Maryland 21401

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

CRELLIN HISTORIC DISTRICT

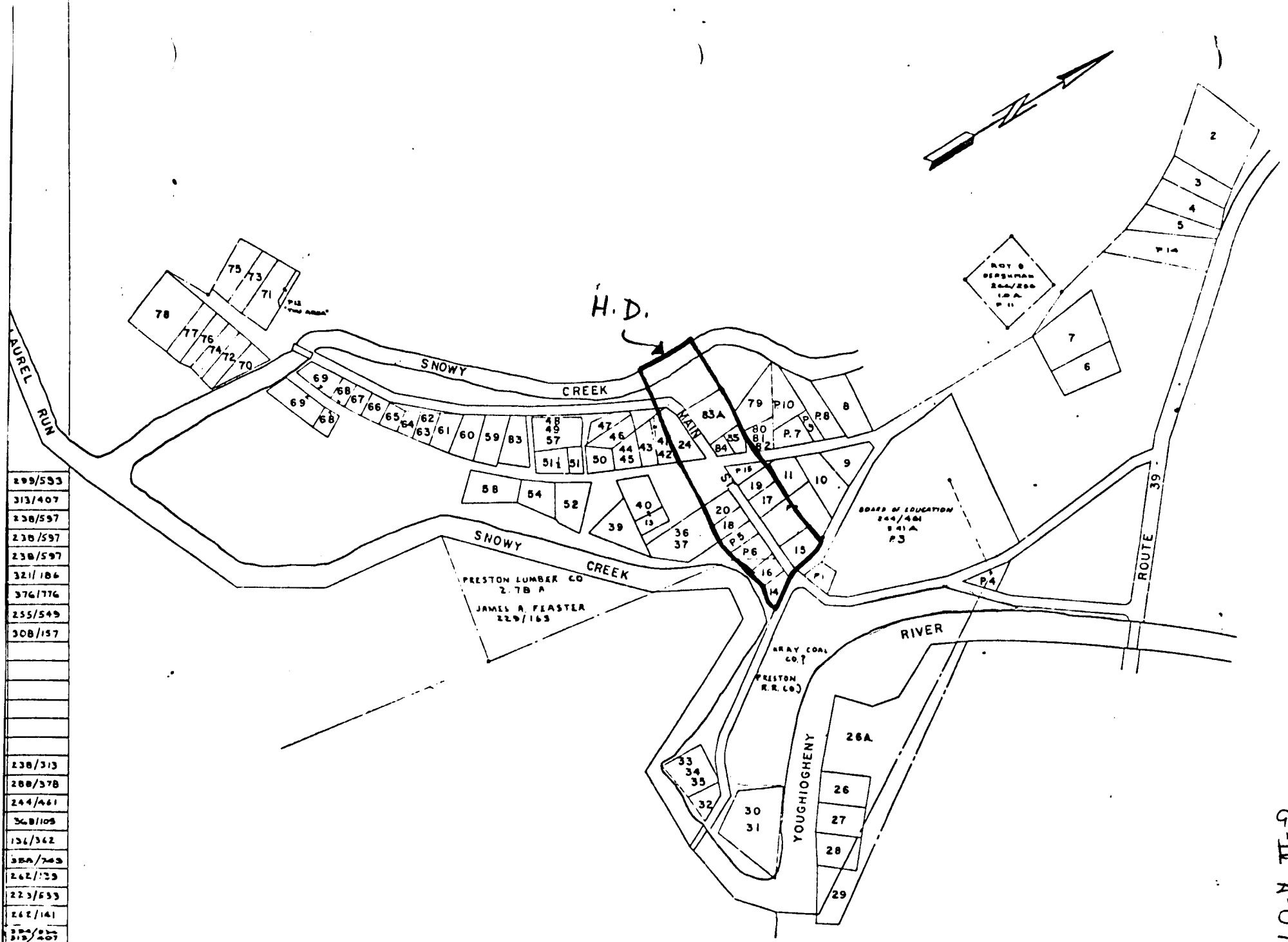
The Crellin Historic District is significant as a well-preserved example of a company town which served the lumber, railroad, and coal industries in the late 19th and early 20th centuries. These industries were vital to the development of Garrett County during this period.

The area designated on the attached map, focusing on Crellin's Main Street, encompasses the resources which have retained the most integrity and which are most clearly evocative of Crellin's company-town heritage. The western limit of the Historic District is marked by a mid-19th century timber crib dam on Snowy Creek (photo 1) which was associated with the earliest efforts at lumber milling in the area. At the east end of the District is the site of the large commercial sawmill, railroad, and coal mining operation which was directly responsible for the establishment and growth of the town during the period 1891-1925. Main Street, running east-west, connects these focal points thematically as well as physically; it is lined with simple frame company-built workers' houses (photos 3, 8, 9, 10), which contrast with the larger, more elaborate superintendent's house set in a shaded yard at the west end of the street (photo 2). Main Street is punctuated by the company store (foreground, photo 4; background, photo 10), Methodist Church (photo 5), and elementary school (photo 7). Alterations to these resources are generally limited to the application of synthetic siding and the enclosure of porches; considerable integrity of form, association, and feeling remains. The company store is particularly notable in this regard; built in 1896, it remains practically unchanged inside and out.

G-IV-A-070

Snowy Creek Dam c. 1850
Crellin

The Snowy Creek Dam, located in the Crellin Historic District (G-IV-A-070), is a timber crib dam approximately 4 feet high that spans Snowy Creek at the western edge of the town of Crellin. William and Thomas Ashby constructed a dam at this site circa 1850 to power an "up and down" sawmill which no longer exists. The mill operated for forty years until the Preston lumber Company's sawmill was built in 1891 at the opposite end of town on the Youghiogheny River. The site of the Ashbys' sawmill is occupied by the Kendall House, built in 1907 for Samuel Kendall, owner of the Kendall Lumber Company which was successor to the Preston Lumber Company.

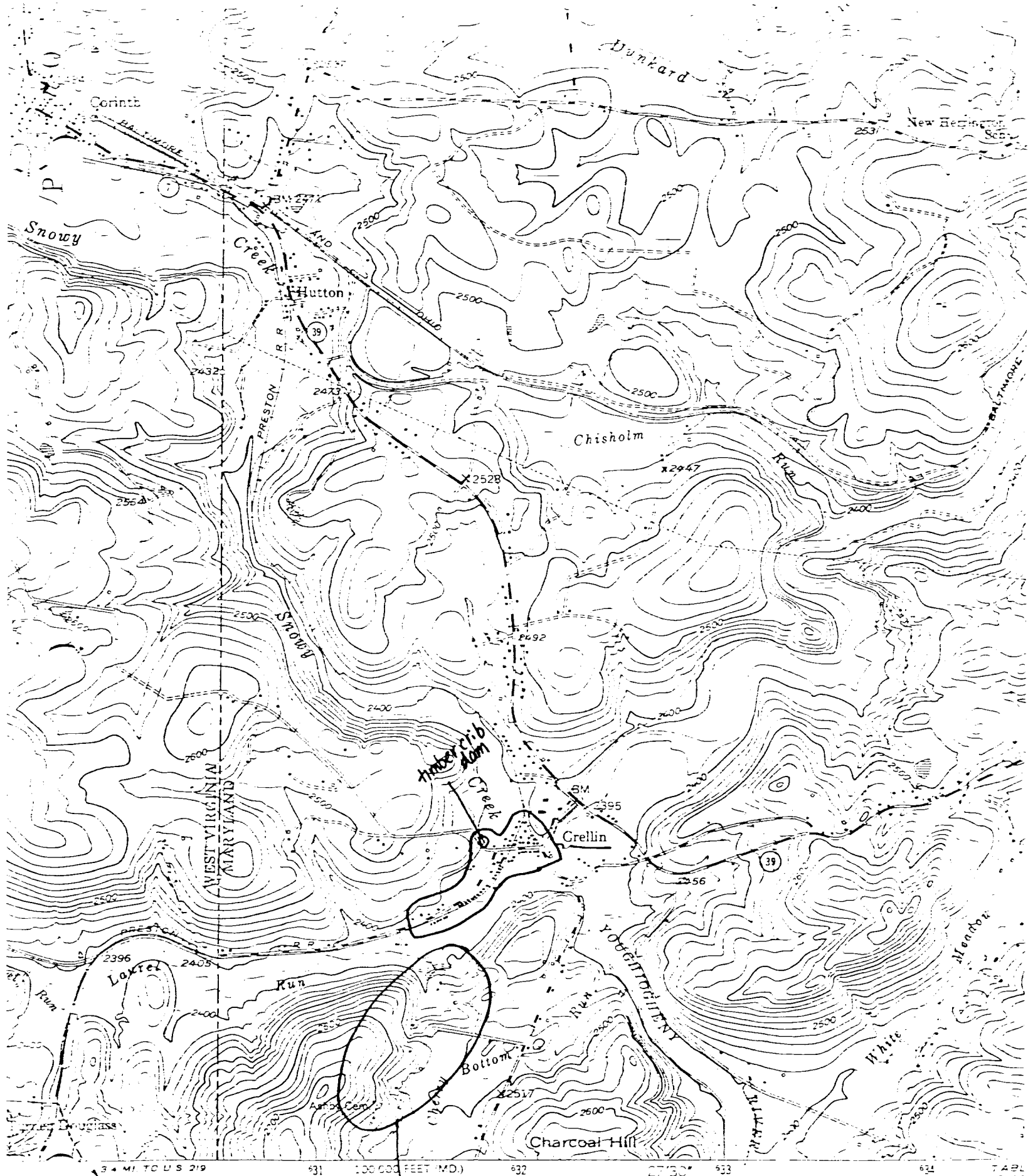


299/533
313/407
238/597
238/597
238/597
321/186
376/776
255/549
308/157
238/313
288/378
244/461
368/105
136/342
262/139
223/533
262/141
266/256
110/271
30/266

G-III-A-070

CRELLIN

E.D. 14 GA CO.


Dunkard
Corinth
Snowy Creek
Hutton
Preston
Chisholm
Run
Snowy
timber crib dam
Creek
Grellin
West Virginia
Maryland
Laxtet
Run
Bottom
Charcoal Hill
White
Meadow
Ashby Settlement*
G-III-A-070

G-IV-A-070
Crellin Historic District
Garrett Co., Md.
C Crawford 8/81
Main St. S. Side, looking E.

FURNITURE

G-IV-A-070
Crellin Historic District
Garrett Co., Md.
D. Ware, 8/81
Company Store, Facade, N. elev.

G-IV-A-070
Crellin Historic District
Garrett Co., Md.
C. Crawford, 8/81
Snowy Creek Crib Dam looking N

G-IV-A-070
Crellin Historic District
Garrett Co. Md.
C. Crawford, 8/81
Main St., Looking E.N.Side

G- IV-A-070
Crellin Historic District
Garrett Co.,Md.
C Crawford 8/81
Main St., S. side, looking E.

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Crellin Hist. Dist.
Garrett Co., Md.
C Crawford 8/81
Company House, S. elevation

G-IV-A-070
Crellin Historic District
Garrett Co., Md.
C Crawford 8/81
Church, S. elev.

G-IV-A-070
Crellin Historic District
Garrett Co., Md.
C. Crawford 8/81
School: W elevation

G-IV-A-070

2 CRELLIN HISTORIC DISTRICT

Garrett County, Maryland

Superintendent's House
View from Southwest

66-IV-A-070
CRELLIN HISTORIC DISTRICT

Garrett County, Maryland

Main Street, looking northeast from Company Store, showing former elementary school

7 G-IV-A-070
CRELLIN HISTORIC DISTRICT

Garrett County, Maryland

Former Elementary School
Main Street
View from Southwest

9 G-IV-A-070
CRELLIN HISTORIC DISTRICT

Garrett County, Maryland

Company Houses
South Side of Main Street
View from Northwest

CRELLIN HISTORIC DISTRICT
10 G-IV-A-070
Garrett County, Maryland

Company Houses and Store
South Side of Main Street
View from Northeast

9

CRELLIN HISTORIC DISTRICT
G-IV-A-070
Garrett County, Maryland

Company Houses
South Side of Main Street
View from Northwest

4 CRELLIN HISTORIC DISTRICT G-IV-A-070

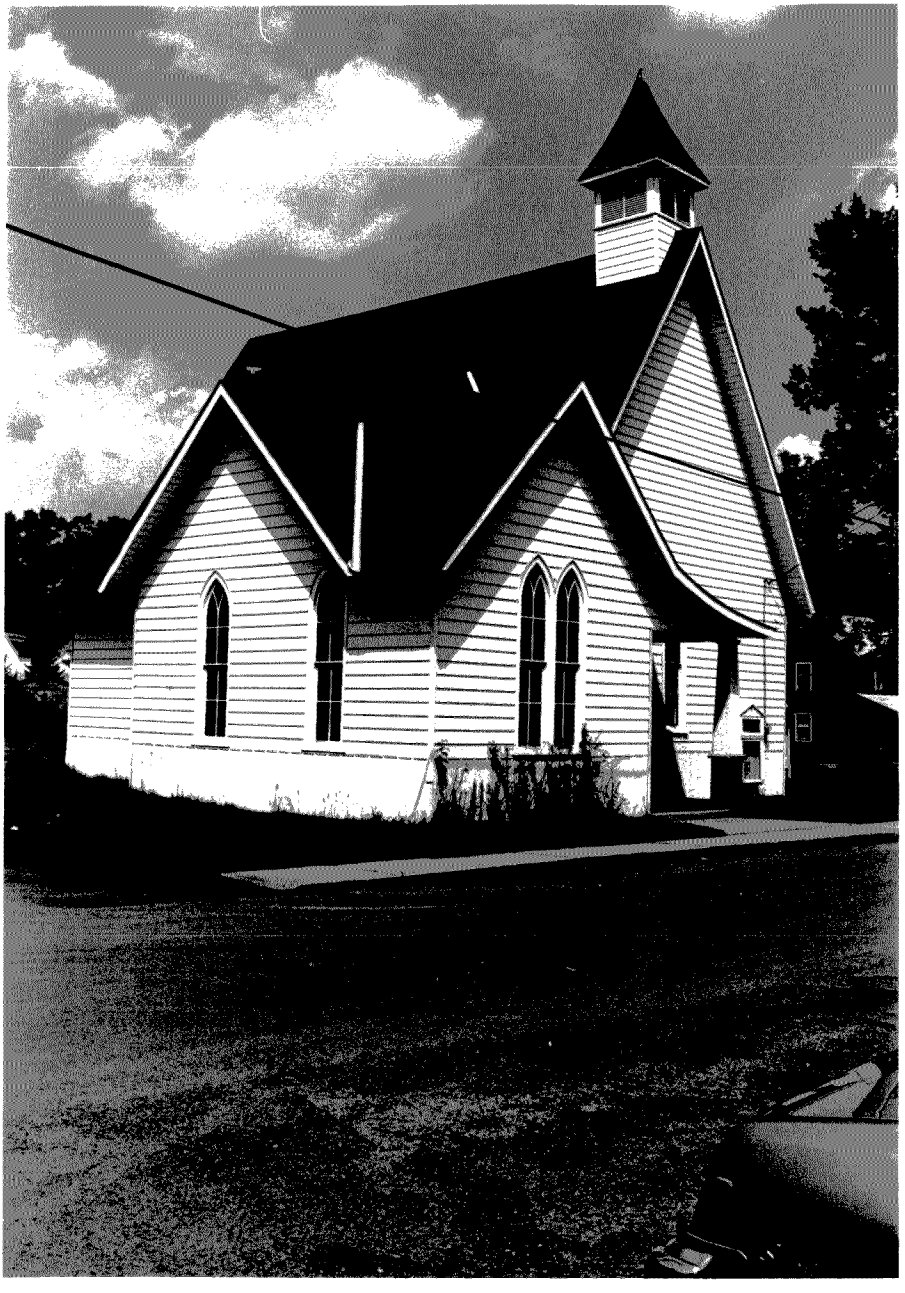
Garrett County, Maryland

FIGURE 175

South Side of Main Street
View from West
Company Store in Foreground

3 CRELLIN HISTORIC DISTRICT
G-IV-A-070
Garrett County, Maryland

North Side of Main Street
View from West



5 CRELLIN HISTORIC DISTRICT
G-IV-A-070
Garrett County, Maryland

Methodist Church
View from Southwest

G-IV-A-070
CRELLIN HISTORIC DISTRICT

Garrett County, Maryland

Timber Crib Dam on Snowy Creek