

F-5-33
Central School
New London
Private

C. 1873

The Central School is a very simple common bond brick structure, three bays wide and two bays long with an enclosed entrance which was added at a later time.

The school was built as a community project by citizens of the New Market area. In 1831, a one acre tract was given to the trustees of the adjacent Central Chapel by Cordelia Downey, "for the purpose of erecting a house to be used as a schoolhouse and also as a house of public worship, together with the privilege of a spring upon the premises of Cordelia Downey."

Apparently the Central Chapel was initially built to house the school. But in 1843, additional land was acquired from Henry and Bryon Nelson. By 1873, a separate brick building had been built to be used exclusively as the Central School. Today the building is used by the church for social functions.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

Central Church School

AND/OR COMMON

New Market Election District School #1

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

Southside Central Church Road, West Route 75

CITY, TOWN

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

___ VICINITY OF

FD 9 M69 P71

STATE

COUNTY

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE	
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL	<input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL	<input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC ACQUISITION	<input type="checkbox"/> ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Trustees of Central Chapel Church

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

Route #1

CITY, TOWN

Mt. Airy

___ VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Maryland 21771

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Frederick County Courthouse

Liber #: JS 32

Folio #: 143

STREET & NUMBER

Court St.

CITY, TOWN

Frederick

STATE

Maryland 21701

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

___ FEDERAL ___ STATE ___ COUNTY ___ LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Central School faces east from the west side of old route 75 near New London, Maryland. The Central School is a very simple common bond brick structure, three bays wide and two bays in length with enclosed entrance which appears to have been added at a later time.

The main entrance, a replaced five panel door with wood lintel is flanked by double hung 6/6 windows with wood lintels. Identical windows are located in teh bays on the north and south sides. The wood shingle roof is finished by a plain cornice. A modern cinder black addition is located immediately south of teh old schoolhouse.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Central School was built as a community project by citizens of the New Market area. In 1831, a one acre tract was given to the trustees of the adjacent Central Chapel by Cordelia Downey "for the purpose of erecting a house to be used as a schoolhouse and also as a house of public worship, together with the privilege of a spring upon the premises of Cordelia Downey."¹

Apparently the Central Chapel was initially built to house the school. But in 1843 additional land was acquired from Henry and Bryon Nelson.² By 1873 a separate brick building had been built to be used exclusively as the Central School. Today the building is used by the church for social functions.

1. Frederick City Land Records Liber JS36 Folio 483
2. Frederick City Land Records Liber Hs17 Folio 254

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCESC. O. Tikes & Co., Tikes Map; 1873.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE COUNTY

STATE COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Cherilyn Widell, Sites Analyst

2/78

ORGANIZATION

DATE

Frederick County Historic Preservation

663-8300

STREET & NUMBER

TELEPHONE

12 East Church St. Winchester Hall

CITY OR TOWN

STATE

Frederick,

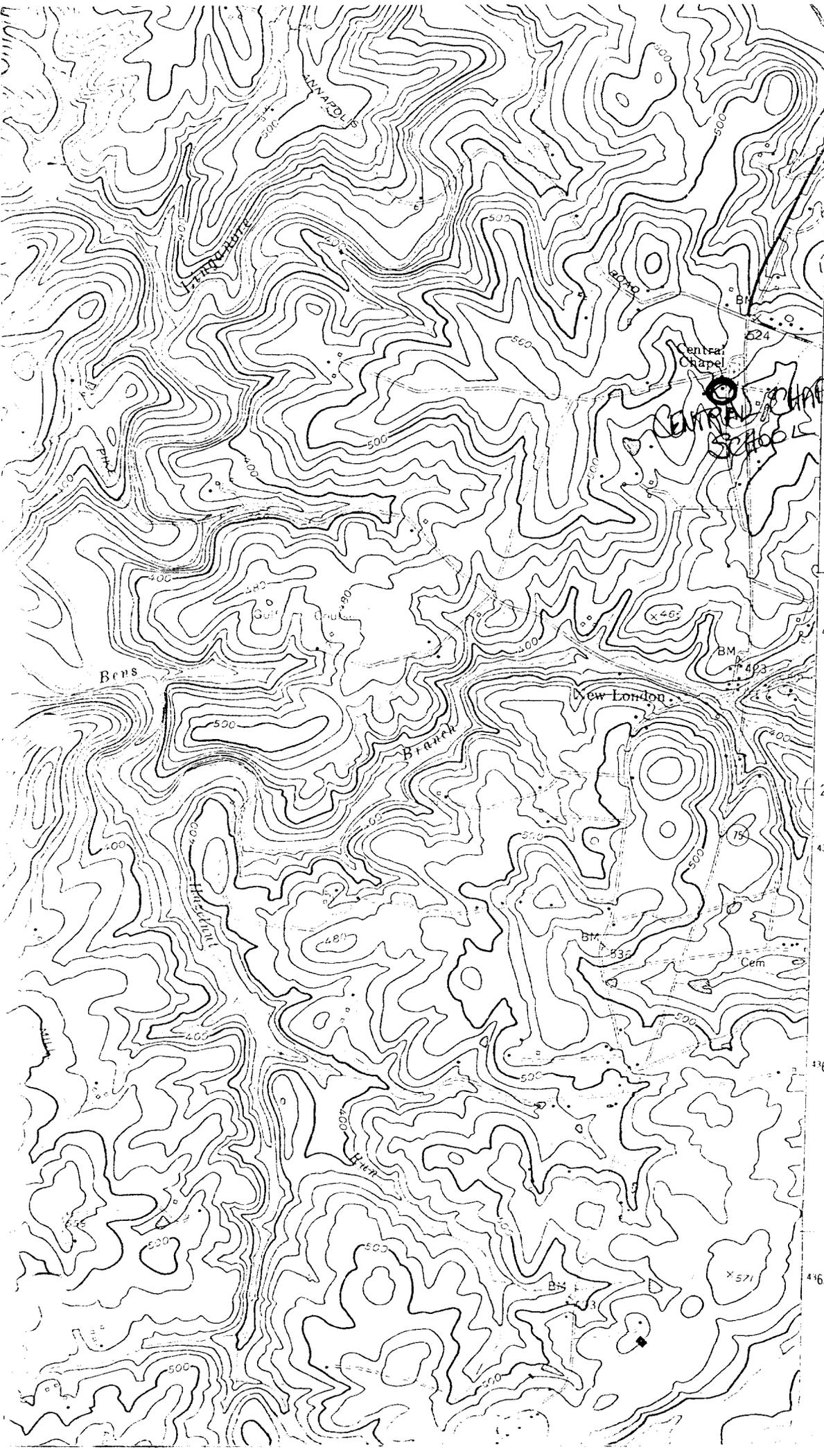
Maryland 21701

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

WALKERSVILLE
QUADRANGLE



4368
LIBERTYTOWN
5562 / NW
4367
25'
4365
4364
4363

CENTRAL CHAPEL
FS-33



Central Chapel School

CEW 7/27 F-5-33

West of Rte 75 south Central Church Road

Northeast view