

Property Address <u>West side of Crain Highway, North of Catalpa Drive, vicinity of La Plata, Charles County</u>
Owner Name/Address _____
_____ Year Built <u>circa 1800</u>

Description:

The Garner House, an altered 1-story, two room house, is included in the Inventory of Historic Sites in Calvert, Charles, and St. Mary's Counties, published by the Maryland Historical Trust in 1980. The property was not located during the September 1996 survey and is presumed to be no longer extant.

National Register Evaluation:

The Garner House was not located during the September 1996 survey and is presumed to be no longer extant. The site of the Garner House is not eligible for the National Register of Historic Places. The property is not eligible under Criterion A, as research conducted indicates no association with any historic events or trends significant in the development of national, state or local history. Historic research indicates that the property has no association with persons who have made specific contributions to history, and therefore, it does not meet Criterion B. It is not eligible under Criterion C, as the structure is no longer extant and the site does not possess sufficient integrity to represent an important architectural trend or distinctive characteristics of a type or method of construction. Based upon the date of construction and the property type, there is a likelihood that an archaeological component could exist on the property. However, as no archaeological investigation has been conducted, the eligibility of the property under Criterion D cannot be assessed at this time.

MHT CONCURRENCE:			
Eligibility	___ recommended ___	not recommended	
Criteria	___ A ___ B ___ C ___ D	Considerations	___ A ___ B ___ C ___ D ___ E ___ F ___ G ___ None
Comments:	_____ _____ _____		
Reviewer, Office of Preservation Services	Date	Reviewer, NR program	Date

Preparer:
P.A.C. Spero & Company
September 1996

CHAS-84
GARNER HOUSE
La Plata
Private

Early nineteenth
century

Originally a one-story, two-room dwelling with end chimneys, the Garner House, despite later alterations and additions, illustrates the widespread and long-lasting popularity of a house type that had origins dating to the founding of Maryland. Although not possessing the same interesting architectural features as the Swann House (CH-333) and the Sander's House (CH-338), it is nevertheless remarkably similar to them.

The house is of further significance in that its originally detached kitchen remains preserved, as does an original dependency retaining wrought hardware on its wide batten doors.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

CHAS-84

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY (ACT # 0903245204)

1 NAME

HISTORIC

GARNER HOUSE

AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

(Blue Star Memorial Highway)
West side of Rt. 301, 1/2 mile south of La Plata

CITY, TOWN

La Plata

VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

1st

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Charles

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT
			<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
			<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
			<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL
			<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
			<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY
			<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Dennis R. Conner

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

Newburg

___ VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code
Maryland 20664

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Charles County Courthouse

Liber #: 317

Folio #: 291

STREET & NUMBER

Charles Street (P. O. Box B)

CITY, TOWN

La Plata

STATE
Maryland 20646

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

___ FEDERAL ___ STATE ___ COUNTY ___ LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

CH-84

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

A modest three-part frame structure, the oldest portion of which dates from the early nineteenth century, the Garner House was recently damaged by a fire and is now vacant and rapidly deteriorating.

The earliest parts of the house are located at the north and south ends of the existing structure. When built, the house was of the Swann House (CH-333) and The Sanders House (CH-338) type: one story with a two-room floor plan and an exterior chimney at each end. The main block, three bays wide on both side elevations, stands at the south end of the present house. The existing north end section is contemporary in date with the south end and initially served as a detached kitchen. There are no particularly significant features remaining in either of these sections. In fact, it appears that most if not all of the interior woodwork was replaced in the mid-nineteenth century. The random width flooring in the attic chambers and a narrow enclosed stair with winders in the first floor north room of the south section are among the few remaining early features.

In the mid or late nineteenth century the area between the original house and kitchen was filled by a two-story, two-bay addition. Containing one principal first and second floor room, it has a narrow stair hall extending the full width of the rear. In more recent years a one-story porch on the rear side of the center section was partially enclosed to house a modern bathroom.

About twenty-five feet north of the house is a one-story frame dependency. Divided into two rooms, it has two batten doors on the front that retain their original wrought strap hinges.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Originally a one-story, two-room dwelling with end chimneys, the Garner House, despite later alterations and additions, illustrates the wide-spread and long-lasting popularity of a house type that had origins dating to the founding of Maryland. Although not possessing the same interesting architectural features as the Swann House (CH-333) and The Sander's House (CH-338), it is nevertheless remarkably similar to them.

The house is of further significance in that its originally detached kitchen remains preserved, as does an original dependency retaining wrought hardware on its wide batten doors.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

The Garner House is located on a 133.16 acre tract of land identified as Parcel 45, Charles County Tax Maps (revised January 1976).

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

J. Richard Rivoire

ORGANIZATION

Charles County Planning Department

DATE

March, 1978

STREET & NUMBER

Charles County Courthouse

TELEPHONE

645-6537

CITY OR TOWN

La Plata, Maryland

STATE

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

U.S. 301 South Corridor
Transportation Study

Survey # CH-84

Property Name Garner House

Town/County La Plata vicinity, Charles Co.

Quadrangle La Plata





CHAS-84

— JULIA GARNER HOUSE. View From
S.E. J.R.Rivoire, 1978