

Bayard-Caldwell Farm
CE-1042
Near St. Augustine
Private

C. 1880

The late 19th century not only saw the development of asymmetrical house plans and elevations but the continued use of the two story five bay center hall houses with the addition of central cross gables, bay windows and sawn porch post decorative brackets. This occurrence is well supported by the existence of the Bayard-Caldwell House and others like it. Another feature common to these later examples is the movement of the interior end chimneys to the center of the house where the chimneys flank the center hall.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

CE-1042

MAGI # 0810425635

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

File-275

1 NAME

HISTORIC Caldwell
~~Bayard-Caldwell~~ House
 AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER 750 North St. Augustine Road
 CITY, TOWN Chesapeake City VICINITY OF _____ CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 1
 STATE Maryland COUNTY Cecil

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME Samuel Caldwell Telephone #: 885-5954
 STREET & NUMBER 750 North St. Augustine Road
 CITY, TOWN Chesapeake City VICINITY OF _____ STATE, zip code Maryland 21915

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. Clerk of the Circuit Court Liber #: SRA 19
 STREET & NUMBER Cecil County Courthouse Folio #: 461
 CITY, TOWN Elkton STATE Maryland

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE _____
 DATE _____
 DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS _____
 CITY, TOWN _____ STATE _____
 _____ FEDERAL _____ STATE _____ COUNTY _____ LOCAL _____

7 DESCRIPTION

CE-1042

CONDITION		CHECK ONE		CHECK ONE	
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED	DATE _____
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED			
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED				

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Bayard-Caldwell c. 1880 is a 2½ story five bay by one room center hall balloon frame house on North St. Augustine Road. The house faces west with the main gable running north/south.

The typical ell shape frame rests on a fieldstone foundation and is sheathed with narrow weatherboard siding. The steeply pitched roof is covered with composition tile.

The west facade has the usual symmetrical five bay arrangement with 2/2 sash windows flanking the central main entrance. The front door is grained with panels below the lockrail and glazing above. The windows have a plain surround with molded cap and two panel shutters on the first floor and louvered on the second. A central cross gable lights the attic from the west with the sash window. The eaves are extended and the soffits sloped. One chimney stack remains from a pair that once flanked the center hall. The south stack is still in place. A hipped roof porch covers the first floor and is supported by square posts with decorative corner brackets.

The north gable end is traditionally balanced also with two - two over two sash on each floor and a similar attic light. Two basement lights illuminate the cellar space.

The south end has a two story bay window with brick foundation. The same gable end window lights the attic. Immediately to the east is the kitchen ell, which is slightly shorter in height. A side entrance is protected by a shed porch with square posts and scrolled and pierced corner brackets. Two sash windows occupy the eastern two bays of the first floor and three similar windows shed light into the second floor. A gable end chimney stack is flanked by two 2/2 attic sash. A later first floor window has been cut-in.

The north side of the ell has an enclosed shed porch and the same second floor windows. A simple shed roof extends from the east end of the previous shed to cover the well. The farthest joists rest on an attached frame dairy with vertical board siding.

The interior has nto been changed much outside the removal of the north parlor interior wall. A central stair rises with a square newel post, molded handrail and turned balusters. The woodwork has been grained to immitate oak. The kitchen ell has been remodeled.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

Bayard-Caldwell House
Page Two

A small single bay garage is found out back with a wood frame and pressed tin sheathing. A corrugated roof covers the structure. A series of frame buildings which include a meat house and chicken coops stretch eastward on the north side of the defunct windmill. A large gambrel roofed cow barn is found northeast of the main house with a tile silo on its north end.

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW

- | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|---|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC | <input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC | <input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING | <input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE | <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499 | <input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC | <input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION | <input type="checkbox"/> LAW | <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599 | <input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE | <input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS | <input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE | <input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE | <input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION | <input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY | <input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799 | <input type="checkbox"/> ART | <input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING | <input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC | <input type="checkbox"/> THEATER |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899 | <input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE | <input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT | <input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY | <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1900- | <input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS | <input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY | <input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT | <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY) |
| | | <input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION | | |

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Bayard-Caldwell House type is commonly found throughout the County and State. This example of the late 19th century I-House has remained basically intact with good examples of late 19th century grained woodwork, also a fairly common feature. The set of late 19th century farm buildings are more unusual especially the pressed tin garage.

A house is located on this spot on both Cecil County Maps under the Bayard Family however, it is unlikely that this structure was built as a tenant house. It is more probable that this structure was built by the following owners in the third quarter of the 19th century.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE _____ COUNTY _____

STATE _____ COUNTY _____

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE Paul B. Touart ⁺ Historic Sites Surveyor

ORGANIZATION Cecil County Committee

DATE 9/24/80

STREET & NUMBER Cecil County Courthouse

TELEPHONE 398-7568 ext. 150

CITY OR TOWN Elkton

STATE Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438



429

(CECILTON)
5862 IV NE

SAINT AUGUSTINE 0.6 MI

47°30"

400000 FEET (DEL.)

DISTRICT NO 1
BARTON, MD. DEL

435000m.F
INTERIOR—GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, WASHINGTON, D. C.



BAYARD - CALDWELL House

CE-1042

NH ST. AUGUSTINE, MD.

NORTH ELEVATION

NEG - MHT

8/75 PIST PENCIL

2