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BA-1769,-----

BA-1770, AND-----

BA-1770A-----

CAPSULE
LEWIS JOB RIDER FRAME HOUSE

Anyone doing historical research in the Towson area is likely to find references to the Rider family with one of the most frequent in the 19th century being the calling of Joppa Road the "road to Riders Switch". Present day Riderwood was an important stop on the Northern Central Railway in both this century and the last.

There are more physical remains of the several Rider farms than one might suppose since both early and late subdivision has resulted in fairly dense development. Throughout the Joppa Road - Thornton area, however, there are at least one half a dozen or more buildings which are the survivors of a period when the Riders were the controllers of this land involved in both agriculture and manufacturing. This house is one of them and was once part of the Lewis Job Rider farm.

LEWIS JOB RIDER FARM
BA # 1770, # 1770-A

The private residence located at 8026 Rider Avenue has a hen house incorporated into its northwest corner. "With the addition on the front, the building is said to have been a carriage house..." as well.¹

The hen house has a shed roof and rests on a stone foundation. Although covered with shingles, exposed areas reveal board-and-batten siding.

Also located on this property are the remains of a bank barn. The stone foundation which now stands is composed of uncoursed fieldstone. Characteristics seen include loop-end hinges, hewn timbers, and seven evenly spaced doors and windows along the wall which constituted the first level.

¹ Kim Emerick, Student Surveyor

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

BA - 1769
MAGI - 0317694504

ALSO: BA - 1770, 1770-A
MAGI - 0317704504

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

Lewis Job Rider Frame House

AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

8025 Rider Ave.

CITY, TOWN

Towson

___ VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Ninth

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Baltimore

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY

___DISTRICT

BUILDING(S)

___STRUCTURE

___SITE

___OBJECT

OWNERSHIP

___PUBLIC

PRIVATE

___BOTH

PUBLIC ACQUISITION

___IN PROCESS

___BEING CONSIDERED

STATUS

OCCUPIED

___UNOCCUPIED

___WORK IN PROGRESS

ACCESSIBLE

YES: RESTRICTED

___YES: UNRESTRICTED

___NO

PRESENT USE

___AGRICULTURE

___MUSEUM

___COMMERCIAL

___PARK

___EDUCATIONAL

PRIVATE RESIDENCE

___ENTERTAINMENT

___RELIGIOUS

___GOVERNMENT

___SCIENTIFIC

___INDUSTRIAL

___TRANSPORTATION

___MILITARY

___OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Lloyd Rogers

Telephone #: 825-1062

STREET & NUMBER

8025 Rider Ave.

CITY, TOWN

Towson

___ VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Maryland 21204

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,

REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

County Courts Building

Liber #: 3647

Folio #: 268

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

Towson

STATE

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

___FEDERAL ___STATE ___COUNTY ___LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTIONBA-1769
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CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		DATE <u>May, 1979</u>

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The large Victorian residence facing the tracks with its stylized cross-gabled dormer and accentuated vertical thrust hides the older house to which it is attached. The west wing of this large dwelling is an older house which had a North-South orientation. It is likely to have been a dependency to the early 19th century (possibly late 18th century) Rider farm. In addition to the main house, the foundations for two barns, and a chicken house (see BA# 1770) have been found in this neighborhood. Sub-division which began in the mid-19th century has continued until the present resulting in a relatively high density of buildings in this area thus obscuring the rural quality and the relationship to each other which these earlier buildings once shared.

While the Victorian addition (c. 1870's to 1880's) to this house is a valuable building worthy of recording the specific goal of this survey to identify extant pre-Civil War structures resulted in an investigation primarily of the smaller west wing. A single brick wall on the north end of this otherwise frame building, its unusual access to both the second level and cellar as well as its twin entrances on the south side make it problematical.

On the exterior this section of the building appears as a two story frame and clapboard building with a simple gable-end roof. It is five bays wide and two deep. A rather large interior chimney is centrally located but does not bisect the building. The clapboards and the chimney cap, however, match those of the newer section and are read as replacements. Earlier clapboards of a different width (diminishing in size from bottom to top) can be seen on the south facade. On this same side one can see that the two innermost bays contain identical doorways which are probably original. Interior evidence can be found which supports three different interpretations of this plan and unfortunately none is conclusive. The bilateral division of space and nearby farm structures set off from the earlier main house suggest the possibility of a duplex tenant house for the Rider farm. That the halves are not exactly equal plus the existence of the German double entrance dwellings in nearby Pennsylvania and Western Maryland (upper Baltimore County is Northern Maryland and very much a part of that unique culture) it is possible that this house was a single family dwelling with separate entrances for the formal and everyday areas. The proximity of the building to the railroad, however, plus the evidence of a hotel in this neighborhood and the earlier "chopped up" quality of the second floor raise the possibility of this structure having had a semi-public use.

At any rate, on the interior the following was observed. The first floor plan provides for a parlor on the east side of the chimney and a kitchen on the west, while the second level contains two bedrooms. There

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

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is some evidence that these two rooms at one time were divided by partitions. The interruption in the random width flooring in the northwest corner indicates that there may have been access from the kitchen below.

In the basement, what appears to be brickwork rises above the floor frame in the north wall. A stone wall between the old and new sections is butt joined to the outer walls.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

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PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
X 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES Third quarter 19th century BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Anyone doing historical research in the Towson area is likely to find references to the Rider family with one of the most frequent in the 19th century being the calling of Joppa Road the "road to Riders Switch". Present day Riderwood was an important stop on the Northern Central Railway in both this century and the last.

There are more physical remains of the several Rider farms than one might suppose since both early and late subdivision has resulted in fairly dense development. Throughout the Joppa Road-Thornton area, however, there are at least one half of a dozen or more buildings which are the survivors of a period when the Riders were the controllers of this land involved in both agriculture and manufacturing. This house is one of them and was once part of the Lewis Job Rider farm, as well as the hen house and bank barn nearby.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

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9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Baltimore County Land Records

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

See Attachment

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	COUNTY
STATE	COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

D. Owings Schultz

WAYNE L. NIELD, II
HISTORIC TOWSON, INC.

DATE

STREET & NUMBER

TELEPHONE

CITY OR TOWN

STATE

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

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CHAIN OF TITLE FOR LEWIS JOB RIDER FRAME HOUSE
Parcel 12, map 69

<u>LIBER</u>	<u>FOLIO</u>	<u>DATE</u>	<u>GRANTOR</u>	<u>GRANTEE</u>
3647	268	December 22, 1959	Sadie D. T. Deaver	Lloyd R. Rogers, Jr. Christine Rogers
Beginning at the intersection of the northwestern limits of the Northern Central Railway and the center line of a road North... West 301 feet, viz South...West 109.9 feet South...West 26.6 feet South...West 21.5 feet, South...East 311.8 feet, North...East 74.5 feet to the beginning containing .79 acres.				
3647	261	December 22, 1959	Alvey G. Hammond & wife	Sadie D. T. Deaver
1256	221	October 17, 1942	The Equitable Building & Savings Assoc. of Baltimore City	Alvey G. Hammond & wife
912	25	May 17, 1933	Mason P Morfit, Assignee	The Equitable Building & Savings Assoc, of Baltimore City
MORTGAGE:				
850	442	July 2, 1930	Philip H. Friese et al	Same as above grantee
557	19	June 22, 1922	Howard L. Rider & wife	Philip H. Friese et al
243	122	January 8, 1900	Angeline A. Foster	Howard L. Rider
Containing 27 acres				

This property was Devised to Angeline A. Foster and Elizabeth Stevenson from their brother Lewis Job Rider by way of his Last Will & Testament recorded in Will Book 9, folio 281

"I give...all the rest and residue of my Estate, of every nature and kind...unto my Sisters Angeline A. Foster and Elizabeth Stevenson, to be equally divided between them..."

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L. Job Rider - Tax Assessments

1876 Tax Assessment Record for Baltimore County District 9

L. Job Rider

Tract of land Riders Station N.C.R.R.

85 acres at \$ 215 \$ 10,625

Improvements - Station house,
shop & dwell. 1,500

House, Dairy, Stable 1,100

\$ 13,225

Furniture \$ 65 Live Stock \$ 505 570

Buggy \$ 60 Implements \$ 202 262

\$ 14,057

BA-1769
BA-1770
BA-1770A

INVENTORY LIST

LEWIS JOB RIDER Liber 25, folio 332
May 12, 1891
By Daniel M. Bryson and William B. Coe

Personal Estate:

Contents of house:

- Parlor
- Second Story Front (room)
- Third Story Front (room)
- Second Story Back (room)
- Dining Room
- Kitchen
- Cellar

Outside and near house:

- Wood Shed
- Wagon Shed and Carriage House
 - Tool Room
 - Upstairs over tool room
 - Room over carriage house
- Hog Pen
- Barn
- Spring House
- Cow Shed
- Sheep House
- Straw Shed
- Mill Field Barrack
- Cassus Hope Barrack

Real Estate, Liber 25, folio 477:

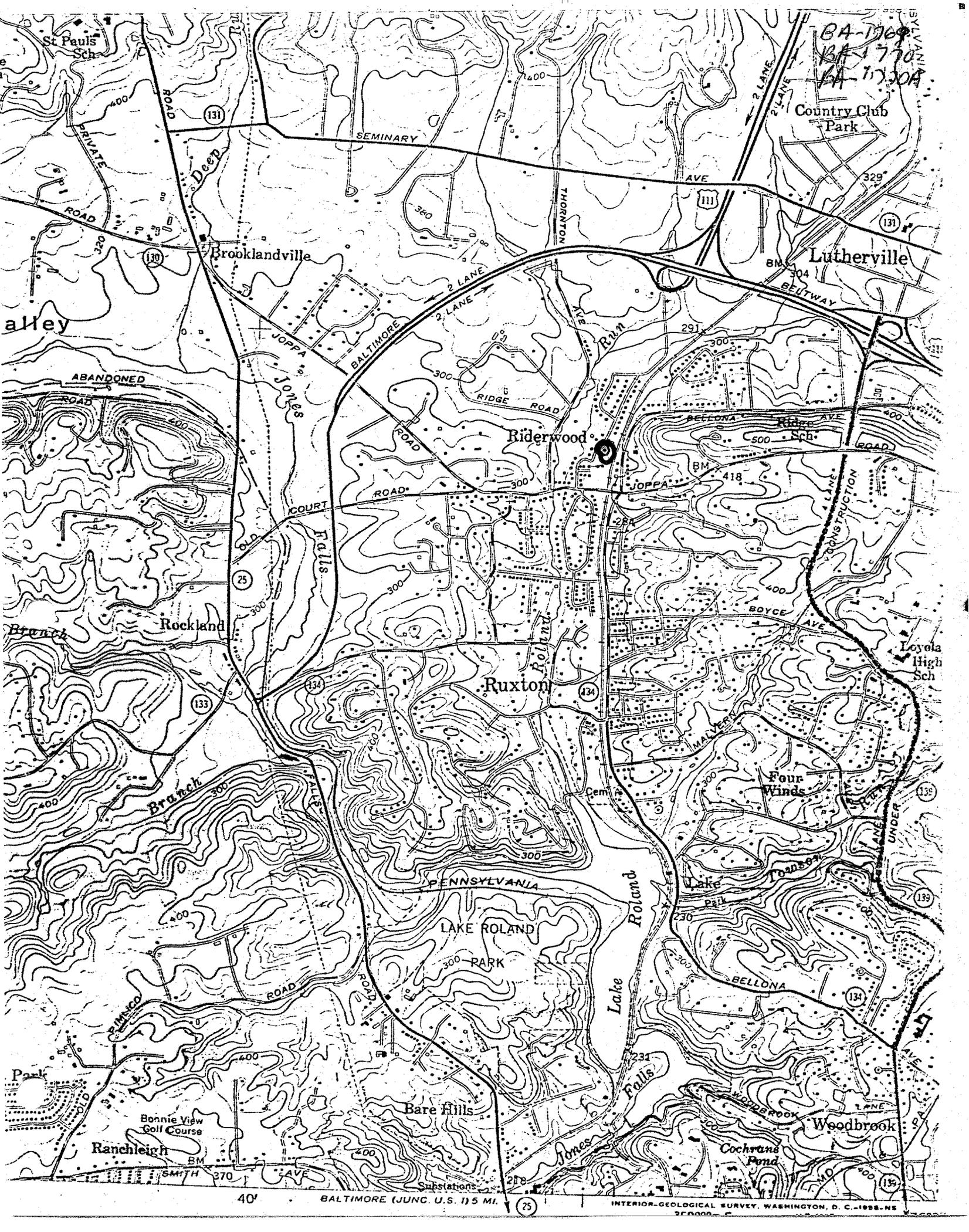
"A certain tract...situate in Baltimore County at the intersection of the Joppa Road and the Northern Central Rail Road, lying North of the Joppa Road and West of the Railroad, containing about 47 acres of land, with all the improvements thereon, consisting of frame dwelling, barn and out buildings, old stone house, blacksmith shop and three frame dwellings" Valued at \$8,000.

"A certain tract...by the Joppa Road, the Northern Central Railway and the County road containing about 1½ acres with the improvements thereon being a frame stone dwelling." Valued at \$1,500

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A certain parcel on the north side of Joppa Road near to and East of the Northern Central Railway containing about 20 acres, improved and valued at \$2,500

A certain parcel on the north side of a Public Road leading from Joppa Road to Lutherville and East of the Northern Central Railway containing 43 acres valued at \$5,375.



BA-1769
BA-1770
BA-1770A

Country Club Park

Lutherville

Riderwood

Ruxton

LAKE ROLAND PARK

Woodbrook

40'

BALTIMORE (JUNC. U.S. 1) 5 MI.

INTERIOR GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, WASHINGTON, D. C. 1988-NE



BA-1769

LEWIS JOB RIDER FRAME
HOUSE

E. FACADE

J. CORCORAN
7/79



BA-1769

LEWIS JOB RIDER FRAME
HOUSE

S. FACADE

J. CORCORAN

7/79



BA-1769

LEWIS JOB RIDER FRAME
HOUSE

W. FACADE

J. CORCORAN
7/79

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