

BALTIMORE COUNTY LANDMARKS PRESERVATION COMMISSION
MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC
GABRIEL HOLMES HOUSE
AND/OR COMMON
HOLMES-LAFLEY HOUSE

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER 16201
East side Markoe Road, 0.2 miles north of Monkton Road
CITY TOWN Monkton X VICINITY OF 2nd CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT
3rd Councilmanic District
STATE Maryland COUNTY Baltimore

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE	
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL	<input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME Mr. & Mrs. S. Paul Lafley Telephone #: 472-4242
STREET & NUMBER 16201 Markoe Road STATE, zip code Maryland 21111
CITY TOWN Monkton VICINITY OF

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC Baltimore County Courthouse Building Liber #: 3452
Folio #: 111
STREET & NUMBER 401 Bosley Avenue
CITY TOWN Towson STATE Maryland

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE Baltimore County Historic Sites Inventory MHT No. BA 123
Maryland Historical Trust ENTERED 7/29/65
DATE On-going since 1964 FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS 21 State Circle
CITY TOWN Annapolis STATE Maryland 21401

DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Gabriel Holmes House is a one-story, gable-roofed house, with a two-story gable-roofed addition at the west end, one-story, shed-roofed additions to the rear (north), and a narrow, shed-roofed porch across the entire south front.

The three westerly bays of the one-story portion are of log, and the two easterly bays are framed. Both are covered with weatherboards; beaded siding with rose-headed nails remains on most of the south front, having been protected by the porch, but the east end and the north rear are covered with German siding. A brick chimney rises through the roof ridge between the two sections. The two-story addition to the west end is, likewise, covered with German siding.

Corner posts, intermediate posts flanking each door and window and the top wall plate, are exposed in the easterly portion of the house, which contains one room. Its mantel consists of an architrave with a flat-paneled frieze. No other early trim is in evidence. A small cellar is beneath this section only, and the second story is newly finished in composition board.

The log portion, which contains one room, retains no early trim, and its fireplace is of brick, probably of twentieth century reconstruction, and perhaps following the corbeled form of its predecessor. Winding stairs ascend to the second floor at each end of this room. Roof rafters are half-lapped, pinned with a large wrought nail.

The two-story portion retains rather consistent ca. 1900 interior trim, and appears to have been added at that time.

The shed-roofed additions to the rear are similarly finished, with German siding and plain interior trim.

The 1798 Federal Direct Tax records indicate a one-story house, 40 feet by 16 feet, part framed, part logs, with a one-story frame addition 10 by 20 feet, and piazza 6 by 40 feet. The one-story log and framed portions of the existing structure, together with (at least) the form of the porch, and perhaps part of the shed-roofed addition to the rear, fit this description.

The hand-wrought rose-headed nails which are visible fastening the beaded siding across both early portions of the house, as well as the period mantel in the east room, suggest that the house described in 1798 survives to this day.

A kick in the north roof slope, visible on the east end, suggests that the builder of the framed portion desired a higher first-story ceiling than was allowed by following exactly the slope of the log portion's roof, which further suggests that construction of the framed portion followed the log portion.

- by James T. Wollon, A.I.A. (1975)

SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS-GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
	<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION			Local history

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Holmes-Lafley House conforms to the description in the 1798 Direct Federal Tax Assessment and retains identifiable early work. The exact date at which this house was built is uncertain, however.

The Holmes-Lafley House is on Lot 49. This was purchased at the auction of confiscated British property by Jonathan Sellman (-1) and a certificate of survey was filed (-2). The property was sold to Gabriel Holmes and a patent was issued in 1809 (-3). Both of these documents cite the size at 90 acres. There is evidence that Gabriel Holmes was a resident on The Manor prior to this time. He was included in a list of contributors to the salary of the rector of Saint James Church in 1790 (-4) and he is listed as the owner of 80 acres in the 1798 Federal Direct Tax Assessment (-5). The structure on the property said to be owned by Gabriel Holmes in the 1798 Tax Roll conforms exactly to the present house and the adjacent owners as listed are those neighboring Lot 49. He married Mary Bacon, the daughter of John and Temperance Hunt Bacon who lived on Lot 53 directly across Monkton Road from Lot 49.

It is possible that this house was built before Gabriel Holmes acquired the property since two previous residents were known through leases from Thomas Brerewood.

Prior to his death, Gabriel Holmes acquired other property on My Lady's Manor including Lot 54 on which his son, Victor Holmes, built Belmore and his other son, John Bacon Holmes, built Bellefield on Lots 93 and 51.

In the 1823 Baltimore County District 5 Tax Assessment, Lot 49 with an area of 90 acres is listed under the name of Mary Holmes, Gabriel's widow.

The Holmes-Lafley House appears on the 1850 and 1877 maps. This house is presently owned by Mr. & Mrs. S. Paul Lafley.

(continued)

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

References:

1. Sale to Jonathan Sellman 1782. Salebook of Confiscated British Property 1781-1785, pp. 55-56.
2. Certificate of Survey #3001.
3. Patent to Gabriel Holmes, May 1809. Return Book Reserved Lands, pp. 19-22.

Liber No. JK#T, Folio 88

4. Scharf, J. T. History of Baltimore City and County, 1881, L. H. Everts, Philadelphia, p. 911.
5. 1798 Direct Federal Tax Assessment Items #1554, 1748.

BT-120

MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

No prior study published.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 1-1/2 acres

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE None COUNTY None

STATE _____ COUNTY _____

FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE John W. McGrain (reusing form prepared 1975 by R.M.N. Crosby, M.D.)

ORGANIZATION Baltimore County Office of Planning and Zoning DATE April 1978

STREET & NUMBER 401 Bosley Avenue TELEPHONE 494-3495

CITY OR TOWN Towson STATE Maryland 21204

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

05-12-2004

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST WORKSHEET

NOMINATION FORM for the NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES, NATIONAL PARKS SERVICE

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

1. NAME

COMMON: Holmes-Lafley House BCHS #123

AND/OR HISTORIC: Gabriel Holmes House

2. LOCATION

STREET AND NUMBER: East side Markoe Rd., 0.2 miles north of Monkton Rd.

CITY OR TOWN: Monkton

STATE: Maryland COUNTY: Baltimore

3. CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY (Check One)		OWNERSHIP		STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC
<input type="checkbox"/> District	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Building	<input type="checkbox"/> Public	Public Acquisition:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Occupied	Yes:
<input type="checkbox"/> Site	<input type="checkbox"/> Structure	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private	<input type="checkbox"/> In Process	<input type="checkbox"/> Unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> Restricted
<input type="checkbox"/> Object	<input type="checkbox"/> Both		<input type="checkbox"/> Being Considered	<input type="checkbox"/> Preservation work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> Unrestricted
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No					

PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

<input type="checkbox"/> Agricultural	<input type="checkbox"/> Government	<input type="checkbox"/> Park	<input type="checkbox"/> Transportation	<input type="checkbox"/> Comments
<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> Industrial	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private Residence	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify)	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Educational	<input type="checkbox"/> Military	<input type="checkbox"/> Religious	_____	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> Museum	<input type="checkbox"/> Scientific	_____	_____

4. OWNER OF PROPERTY

OWNER'S NAME: Mr. and Mrs. S. Paul Lafley

STREET AND NUMBER: Markoe Rd.

CITY OR TOWN: Monkton STATE: Maryland

5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.: Baltimore County Courthouse

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN: Towson STATE: Maryland

Title Reference of Current Deed (Book & Pg. #): Bk. #3452, p.111

6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE OF SURVEY: Maryland Historic Sites Inventory, Baltimore County

DATE OF SURVEY: Federal State County Local

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN: STATE:

7. DESCRIPTION	
CONDITION	<div style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">(Check One)</div> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Excellent <input type="checkbox"/> Good <input type="checkbox"/> Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Deteriorated <input type="checkbox"/> Ruins <input type="checkbox"/> Unexposed
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <div style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">(Check One)</div> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Altered <input type="checkbox"/> Uncluttered </div> <div style="width: 45%;"> <div style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">(Check One)</div> <input type="checkbox"/> Moved <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original Site </div> </div>
DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (If known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE	
<p>The Gabriel Holmes House is a one storey gable roofed house, with a two storey gable roofed addition at the west end, one storey shed-roofed additions to the rear (north), and a narrow, shed-roofed porch across the entire south front.</p> <p>The three westerly bays of the one storey portion are of log, and the two easterly bays are framed. Both are covered with weatherboards; beaded siding with rose-headed nails remains on most of the south front, having been protected by the porch, but the east end and north rear are covered with German siding. A brick chimney rises through the roof ridge between the two sections. The two storey addition to the west end is, likewise, covered with German siding.</p> <p>Corner posts, intermediate posts flanking each door and window, and the top wall plate, are exposed in the easterly portion of the house, which contains one room. Its mantel consists of an architrave with a flat-panelled frieze. No other early trim is in evidence. A small cellar is beneath this section only, and the second storey is newly finished in composition board.</p> <p>The log portion, which contains one room, retains no early trim, and its fireplace is of brick, probably of twentieth century reconstruction, and perhaps following the corbeled form of its predecessor. Winding stairs ascend to the second floor at each end of this room. Roof rafters are half-lapped, pinned with a large wrought nail.</p> <p>The two storey portion retains rather consistent ca. 1900 interior trim, and appears to have been added at that time.</p> <p>The shed-roofed additions to the rear are similarly finished, with German siding and plain interior trim.</p> <p>The 1798 Federal Direct Tax records indicate a one storey house, 40 feet by 16 feet, part framed, part logs, with a one storey frame addition 10 by 20 feet, and piazza 6 by 40 feet. The one storey log and framed portions of the existing structure, together with (at least) the form of the porch, and perhaps part of the shed-roofed addition to the rear, fit this description.</p> <p>The hand-wrought rose-headed nails which are visible fastening the beaded siding across both early portions of the house, as well as the period mantel in the east room, suggest that the house described in 1798 survives to this day.</p> <p>A kick in the north roof slope, visible on the east end, suggests that the builder of the framed portion desired a higher first storey ceiling than was allowed by following exactly the slope of the log portion's roof, which further suggests that construction of the framed portion followed the log portion.</p>	
James T. Wollon, Jr.	

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

8. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- Pre-Columbian 16th Century 18th Century 20th Century
 15th Century 17th Century 19th Century

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Aboriginal | <input type="checkbox"/> Education | <input type="checkbox"/> Political | <input type="checkbox"/> Urban Planning |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Prehistoric | <input type="checkbox"/> Engineering | <input type="checkbox"/> Religion/Philosophy | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Historic | <input type="checkbox"/> Industry | <input type="checkbox"/> Science | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture | <input type="checkbox"/> Invention | <input type="checkbox"/> Sculpture | <u>Local history</u> |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> Landscape Architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> Social/Humanitarian | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Art | <input type="checkbox"/> Literature | <input type="checkbox"/> Theater | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Commerce | <input type="checkbox"/> Military | <input type="checkbox"/> Transportation | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Communications | <input type="checkbox"/> Music | | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Conservation | | | _____ |

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

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2. Certificate of Survey #3001
3. Patent to Gabriel Holmes, May 1809. Return Book Reserved Lands, pp. 19-22.
Liber JK#T folio 38.
4. Scharf, J.T., History of Baltimore City and County, 1831, L.H. Everts, Philadelphia, p. 911
5. 1798 Direct Federal Tax Assessment Items #1554, 1748

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Blank area for Major Bibliographical References.

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY			O R	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN TEN ACRES		
CORNER	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	
	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds		Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds	
NW	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
NE	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
SE	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
SW	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY: $1\frac{1}{2}$ acres

Acreege Justification:

Acreege owned by present resident is adequate to insure preservation of immediate environment.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE: R.M.N. Crosby, M. D.		DATE January 1975
ORGANIZATION My Lady's Manor Association		
STREET AND NUMBER: Rt. 1, Box 42		
CITY OR TOWN: Monkton	STATE Maryland	

12. State Liaison Officer Review: (Office Use Only)

Significance of this property is:

National State Local

Signature

04725

STATE Maryland	
COUNTY Baltimore	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY MAP FORM**

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with map)

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

1. NAME			
COMMON: <u>Holmes-Lafley House</u>			
AND/OR HISTORIC: <u>Gabriel Holmes House</u>			
2. LOCATION			
STREET AND NUMBER: <u>East side Markoe Rd., 0.2 miles north of Monkton Rd.</u>			
CITY OR TOWN: <u>Monkton</u>			
STATE: <u>Maryland</u>	CODE	COUNTY: <u>Baltimore</u>	CODE
3. MAP REFERENCE			
SOURCE: <u>U.S.G.S. 7.5 minute map, Phoenix Quadrangle, Maryland</u>			
SCALE: <u>1:24,000</u>			
DATE: <u>1957</u>			
4. REQUIREMENTS			
TO BE INCLUDED ON ALL MAPS			
1. Property boundaries where required.			
2. North arrow.			
3. Latitude and longitude reference.			

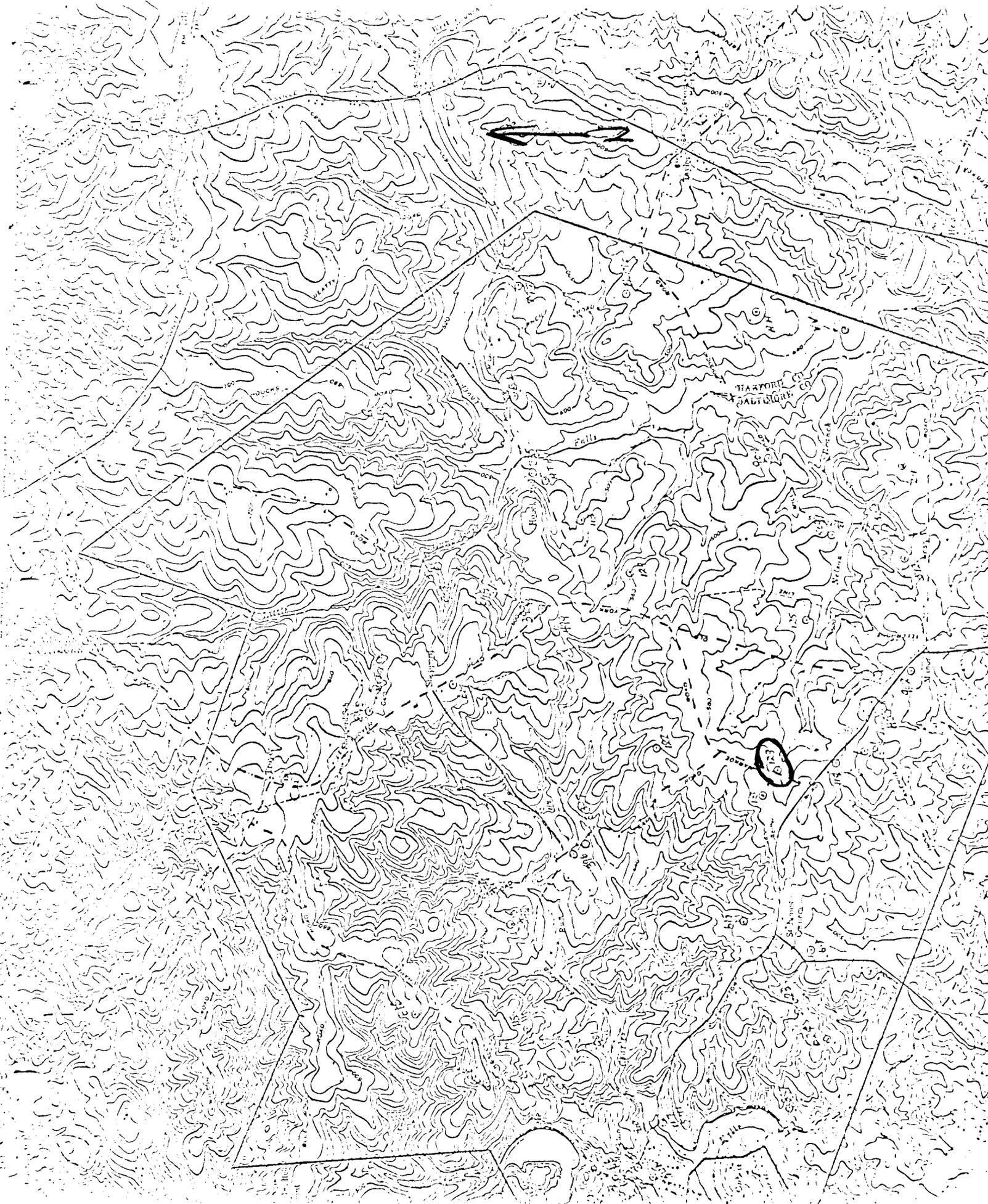
STATE Maryland	
COUNTY Baltimore	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM**

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with photograph)

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

1. NAME			
COMMON: <u>Holmes-Lafley House</u>			
AND/OR HISTORIC: <u>Gabriel Holmes House</u>			
2. LOCATION			
STREET AND NUMBER: <u>East side Markoe Rd., 0.2 miles north of Monkton Rd.</u>			
CITY OR TOWN: <u>Monkton</u>			
STATE: <u>Maryland</u>	CODE	COUNTY: <u>Baltimore</u>	CODE
3. PHOTO REFERENCE			
PHOTO CREDIT: <u>H.M.N. Crosby, M. D.</u>			
DATE OF PHOTO: <u>January 1975</u>			
NEGATIVE FILED AT: <u>Maryland Historical Trust</u> <u>21 State Circle, Annapolis, Md.</u>			
4. IDENTIFICATION			
DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC.			
<u>South (front) Facade</u>			





BA-123

HOLMES - LAFLEY HOUSE

BA-123

Holmes - Lafley House

(Gabriel Holmes House)

16201 Markoe Road, Monkton

R. M. N. Crosby, M.D.

1/1975

South (front) facade

Negative on file at MHT