

Form 10-300
(Rev. 6-72)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM**

(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)

STATE:	Maryland
COUNTY:	Anne Arundel
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY DATE	

1. NAME

COMMON:
Artisan's House

AND/OR HISTORIC:
Artisan's House

2. LOCATION

STREET AND NUMBER:
43 Pinkney Street (formerly Taylor St.)

CITY OR TOWN:
Annapolis

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:
First

STATE: Maryland CODE: 24 COUNTY: Anne Arundel CODE: 003

3. CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY (Check One)	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC
<input type="checkbox"/> District <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Building <input type="checkbox"/> Site <input type="checkbox"/> Structure <input type="checkbox"/> Object	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Public <input type="checkbox"/> Private <input type="checkbox"/> Both	Public Acquisition: <input type="checkbox"/> In Process <input type="checkbox"/> Being Considered	Yes: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Restricted <input type="checkbox"/> Unrestricted <input type="checkbox"/> No
PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)			
<input type="checkbox"/> Agricultural <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial <input type="checkbox"/> Educational <input type="checkbox"/> Entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> Government <input type="checkbox"/> Industrial <input type="checkbox"/> Military <input type="checkbox"/> Museum	<input type="checkbox"/> Park <input type="checkbox"/> Private Residence <input type="checkbox"/> Religious <input type="checkbox"/> Scientific	<input type="checkbox"/> Transportation <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) under restoration

4. OWNER OF PROPERTY

OWNER'S NAME:
Maryland Historical Trust

STREET AND NUMBER:
2525 Riva Road

CITY OR TOWN:
Annapolis

STATE:
Maryland

CODE:
24

5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.:
Anne Arundel County Courthouse

STREET AND NUMBER:
Church Circle at South Street

CITY OR TOWN:
Annapolis

STATE:
Maryland 21401

CODE:
24

6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE OF SURVEY:
Historic American Buildings Survey

DATE OF SURVEY: 1936 Federal State County Local

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:
Library of Congress

STREET AND NUMBER:
Washington

CITY OR TOWN:
Washington

STATE:
Dist. of Columbia

CODE:
11

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

STATE: Maryland

COUNTY: Anne Arundel

ENTRY NUMBER:

DATE:

FOR NPS USE ONLY

7. DESCRIPTION	
CONDITION	(Check One)
	<input type="checkbox"/> Excellent <input type="checkbox"/> Good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Deteriorated <input type="checkbox"/> Ruins <input type="checkbox"/> Unexposed
	(Check One)
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Altered <input type="checkbox"/> Unaltered <input type="checkbox"/> Moved <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original Site
DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (if known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE	
<p>Located a block from the City Dock, 43 Pinkney Street is an example of a small eighteenth century dwelling. Recent architectural, archaeological and historical research indicates that it was built in the eighteenth century and quite likely was used to house troops during the American Revolution. Land records from 1777 state that the site contained a tenement occupied "by this State for a barracks and by George the Fifer's wife" as well as a house occupied by "Brooks the drummer." Recent excavations in the basement have exposed a large kitchen fireplace and beehive oven. The basement was filled during the nineteenth century, probably because of dampness from a nearby underground stream. Although the preliminary findings have been encouraging, more archaeological investigation is still needed. Plans are now underway for restoration so that the building may be used during the Bicentennial Celebration as an exhibit center.</p> <p>This small gambrel-roofed house, similar in appearance to the Christopher Hohne-Holland house at 45 Fleet Street, is representative of the modest, middle-class dwellings that must have filled eighteenth century Annapolis. One and one-half stories high, it stands on a high foundation laid in English bond brick (now nineteenth century stuccoed). The exterior chimney on the northwest end wall, exhibiting weatherings expressing the fireplaces within, is also laid in English bond but has been extensively patched. Most of the opposite end wall is shared with #41 Pinkney Street. Much of the original, random-width beaded weather boarding, and corner boards, remain, as do the two front shed dormers and one rear (SW) shed dormer. The gambrel roof has been covered with composition shingles.</p> <p>Surviving early features inside include the stair and its railing, some window trim, some vertical beaded board partitioning, some horizontal beaded board wall sheathing, two original doors--one with two fully raised panels and one batten--with H-L hinges, lathing indicating lost trim, and the fireplaces, one with its mantel in ghosted evidence.</p>	

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

8. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Pre-Columbian | <input type="checkbox"/> 16th Century | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 18th Century | <input type="checkbox"/> 20th Century |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 15th Century | <input type="checkbox"/> 17th Century | <input type="checkbox"/> 19th Century | |

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Aboriginal | <input type="checkbox"/> Education | <input type="checkbox"/> Political | <input type="checkbox"/> Urban Planning |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Prehistoric | <input type="checkbox"/> Engineering | <input type="checkbox"/> Religion/Philosophy | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Historic | <input type="checkbox"/> Industry | <input type="checkbox"/> Science | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture | <input type="checkbox"/> Invention | <input type="checkbox"/> Sculpture | _____ |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> Landscape Architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> Social/Humanitarian | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Art | <input type="checkbox"/> Literature | <input type="checkbox"/> Theater | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Commerce | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Military | <input type="checkbox"/> Transportation | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Communications | <input type="checkbox"/> Music | | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Conservation | | | _____ |

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Located on Pinkney Street only a block from the City Dock, the Artisan's House is exemplary of an early eighteenth-century dwelling. Recent architectural, archaeological, and historical research has shown that it was built in the early 1700's and quite likely was used to house troops during the Revolutionary War. Land records from 1777 relate that the site contained a tenement occupied "by this State for a barracks and by George the Fifer's wife" as well as a house occupied by "Brooks the drummer." Recent excavations in the basement have exposed a large kitchen fireplace and beehive oven. The basement had been filled in during the nineteenth century, probably because of dampness from a nearby underground stream. Although the preliminary findings have been encouraging, more archaeological investigation is still needed. Plans are now underway for restoration so that the building may be used during the Bicentennial celebration as an exhibit center.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Land Records and Wills, Anne Arundel County Courthouse and Hall of Records, Annapolis.

Maryland Gazette, February 15, 1821.

Chancery Court Proceedings, 1852 (Case #11733), Hall of Records, Annapolis.

Equity Case #OS 355 (1863), Anne Arundel County Courthouse, Annapolis.

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY			O R	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN TEN ACRES		
CORNER	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	
	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds		Degrees	Minutes	Seconds
NW	° ' "	° ' "		°	'	"
NE	° ' "	° ' "		38	58	42
SE	° ' "	° ' "		76	29	17
SW	° ' "	° ' "				

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY: 1/20 acre

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE:	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE:
Mrs. Robert Baker, Executive Secretary

ORGANIZATION: Historic Annapolis, Inc. DATE: Oct. 12, 1972

STREET AND NUMBER:
18 Pinkney Street

CITY OR TOWN: Annapolis STATE: Maryland CODE: 24

12. STATE LIAISON OFFICER CERTIFICATION

As the designated State Liaison Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is:

National State Local

Name Orlando Ridout IV
Orlando Ridout IV

Title State Liaison Officer
for Maryland

Date October 12, 1972

NATIONAL REGISTER VERIFICATION

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register.

Director, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation

Date _____

ATTEST:

Keeper of The National Register

Date _____

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
 NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with photograph)

STATE Maryland	
COUNTY Anne Arundel	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

1. NAME			
COMMON: Artisan's House			
AND/OR HISTORIC: Artisan's House			
2. LOCATION			
STREET AND NUMBER: 43 Pinkney Street (formerly Taylor St.)			
CITY OR TOWN: Annapolis			
STATE: Maryland	CODE 24	COUNTY: Anne Arundel	CODE 003
3. PHOTO REFERENCE			
PHOTO CREDIT: M. E. Warren			
DATE OF PHOTO: 1971			
NEGATIVE FILED AT: (negative #2713) M. E. Warren, 1935 Old Annapolis Blvd., Annapolis, Maryland 21401			
4. IDENTIFICATION			
DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC.			
<p>Northeast facade after removal of composition siding displays eighteenth century beaded siding. Foundation is nineteenth century fill, occupying original basement kitchen space.</p>			

GPO 921-737

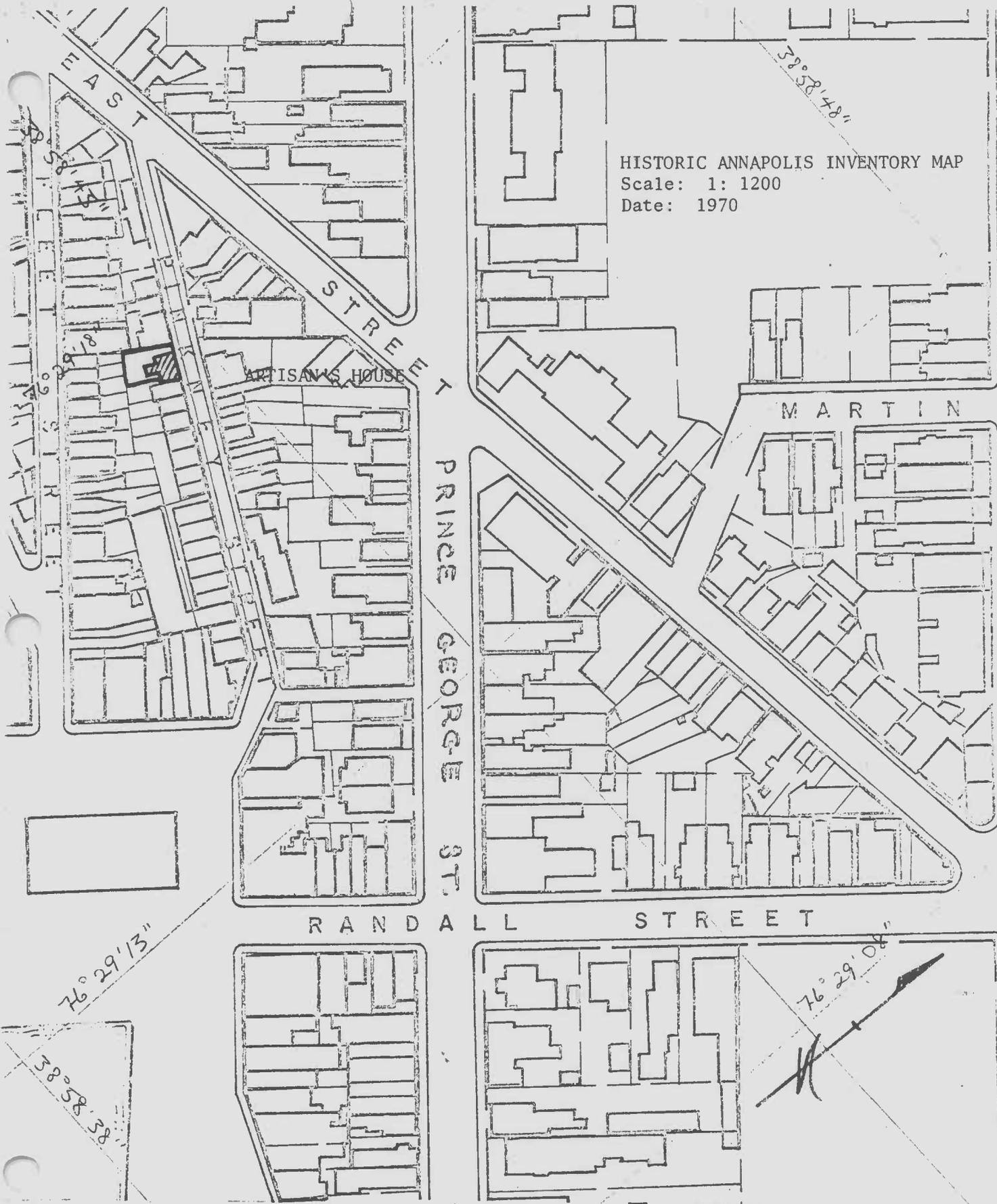


Form 10-301
(July 1969)UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICENATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY MAP FORM*(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with map)*

STATE Maryland	
COUNTY Anne Arundel	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

1. NAME			
COMMON:		Artisan's House	
AND/OR HISTORIC:		Artisan's House	
2. LOCATION			
STREET AND NUMBER: 43 Pinkney Street (formerly Taylor St.)			
CITY OR TOWN: Annapolis			
STATE: Maryland	COOE 24	COUNTY: Anne Arundel	CODE 003
3. MAP REFERENCE			
SOURCE: Historic Annapolis Inventory Map			
SCALE: 1: 1200			
DATE: 1970			
4. REQUIREMENTS			
TO BE INCLUDED ON ALL MAPS			
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Property boundaries where required. 2. North arrow. 3. Latitude and longitude reference. 			



HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS INVENTORY MAP
 Scale: 1: 1200
 Date: 1970

ARTISAN'S HOUSE

MARTIN

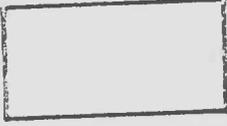
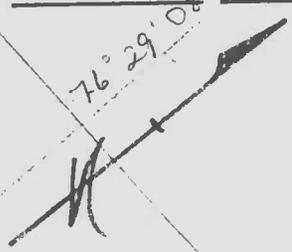
PRINCE GEORGE ST.

KING GEORGE ST.

RANDALL STREET

$76^{\circ}29'13''$

$76^{\circ}29'08''$



MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
 21 STATE CIRCLE
 SHAW HOUSE
 ANNAPOLIS, MARYLAND 21401

HISTORIC SITES SURVEY FIELD SHEET
 Individual Structure Survey Form

SURVEY NUMBER: AA 645
NEGATIVE FILE NUMBER:
UTM REFERENCES: Zone/Easting/Northing
U.S.G.S. QUAD. MAP:
PRESENT FORMAL NAME:
ORIGINAL FORMAL NAME:
PRESENT USE: <u>Museum</u>
ORIGINAL USE: <u>SF Res, Barracks</u>
ARCHITECT/ENGINEER:
BUILDER/CONTRACTOR:
PHYSICAL CONDITION OF STRUCTURE: Excellent (X) Good () Fair () Poor: ()
THEME:
STYLE: <u>Georgian</u>
DATE BUILT: <u>L 18th C.</u>

COUNTY: <u>Anne Arundel</u>
TOWN: <u>Annapolis</u>
LOCATION: <u>43 Pinkney Street</u>
COMMON NAME: <u>The Barracks</u>
FUNCTIONAL TYPE: <u>Res Map32 Par 509</u>
OWNER: <u>State of Maryland</u> ADDRESS: <u>Dept. of Econ. & Community Develop.</u> <u>Annapolis, MD 21401</u>
ACCESSIBILITY TO PUBLIC: Yes (X) No () Restricted ()
LEVEL OF SIGNIFICANCE: Nat. Reg./HABS Local () State (X) National ()

GENERAL DESCRIPTION:

Structural System

1. Foundation: Stone () Brick (X) Concrete () Concrete Block ()
2. Wall Structure
 - A. Wood Frame: Post and Beam (X) Balloon ()
 - B. Wood Bearing Masonry: Brick () Stone () Concrete () Concrete Block ()
 - C. Iron () D. Steel () E. Other:
3. Wall Covering: Clapboard (X) Board and Batten () Wood Shingle () Shiplap ()
Novelty () Stucco () Sheet Metal () Aluminum () Asphalt Shingle ()
Brick Veneer () Stone Veneer () Asbestos Shingle ()
Bonding Pattern: _____ Other: _____
4. Roof Structure
 - A. Truss: Wood (X) Iron () Steel () Concrete ()
 - B. Other:
5. Roof Covering: Slate () Wood Shingle (X) Asphalt Shingle () Sheet Metal ()
Built Up () Rolled () Tile () Other:
6. Engineering Structure:
7. Other:

Appendages: Porches (X) Towers () Cupolas () Dormers (X) Chimneys (X) Sheds () Ells (X)
Wings () Other:

Roof Style: Gable () Hip () Shed () Flat () Mansard () Gambrel (X) Jerkinhead ()
Saw Tooth () With Monitor () With Bellcast () With Parapet () With False Front ()
Other:

Number of Stories: 1 1/2
 Number of Bays: 4
 Approximate Dimensions: 22 x 20

Entrance Location: Second bay from
left

THREAT TO STRUCTURE: No Threat (X) Zoning () Roads () Development () Deterioration () Alteration () Other:
--

LOCAL ATTITUDES: Positive () Negative () Mixed () Other:

ADDITIONAL ARCHITECTURAL OR STRUCTURAL DESCRIPTION:

AA-645

Shed dormers on gambrel roof, boxed cornice, flat rake boards; later wood stoop.

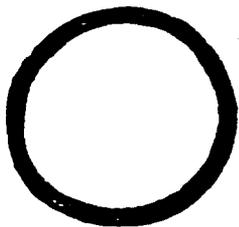
RELATED STRUCTURES: (Describe)

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE:

Important example of Pre-Revolutionary Vernacular, used as a barracks; critical to Annapolis and the streetscape. Restored.

REFERENCES:

MAP: (Indicate North In Circle)



SURROUNDING ENVIRONMENT:

Open Lane() Woodland() Scattered Buildings()
Moderately Built Up() Densely-Built Up(✓)
Residential() Commercial()
Agricultural() Industrial()
Roadside Strip Development()
Other:

RECORDED BY:

Russell Wright

ORGANIZATION:

Historic Annapolis, Inc

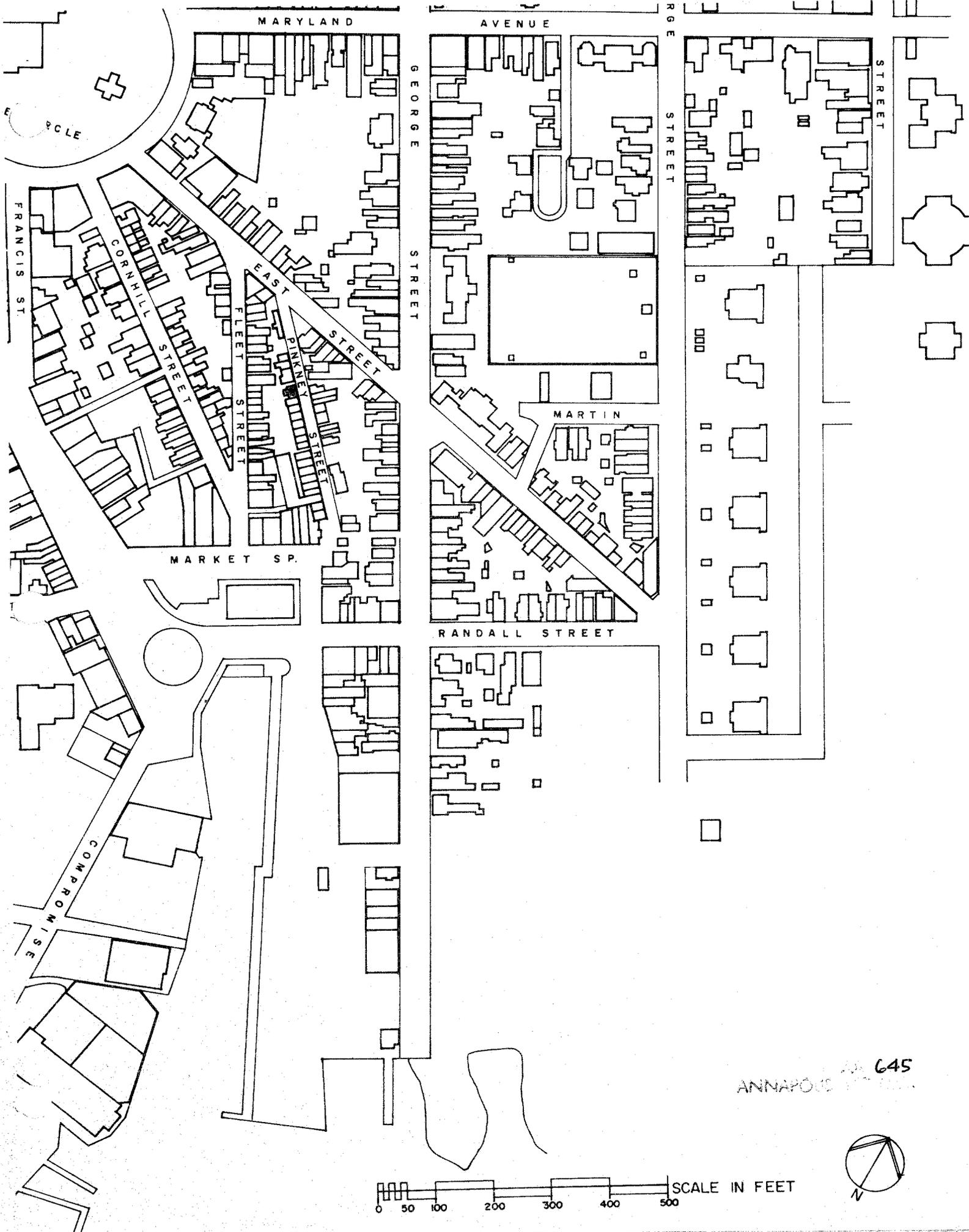
DATE RECORDED:

Aug. 1983

Form 10-445
(5/62)

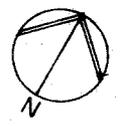
<p>1. STATE Annapolis, Maryland COUNTY TOWN VICINITY STREET NO. 43 Pinkney Street</p> <p>ORIGINAL OWNER ORIGINAL USE residence PRESENT OWNER PRESENT USE residence WALL CONSTRUCTION asphalt NO. OF STORIES two</p>	<p>HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY INVENTORY</p> <p>2. NAME</p> <p>DATE OR PERIOD c. 1720s late 18thc, early 19thc STYLE Colonial ARCHITECT BUILDER</p> <p>3. FOR LIBRARY OF CONGRESS USE</p>
<p>4. NOTABLE FEATURES, HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE AND DESCRIPTION OPEN TO PUBLIC NO</p> <p>43 Pinkney Street is almost identical to 45 Fleet Street and is one of the most important structures on the street. These early gambrel roof houses are both picturesque and important architecturally and all of them merit preservation. 43 Pinkney has been covered completely with asphalt siding and should be restored.</p>	
<p>5. PHYSICAL CONDITION OF STRUCTURE</p>	 <p>fair</p>
<p>6. LOCATION MAP (Plan Optional)</p>	<p>7. PHOTOGRAPH</p>
<p>8. PUBLISHED SOURCES (Author, Title, Pages) INTERVIEWS, RECORDS, PHOTOS, ETC.</p>	<p>9. NAME, ADDRESS AND TITLE OF RECORDER</p> <p>William D. Morgan Columbia University New York City</p> <p>DATE OF RECORD August 15, 1967</p>

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION AND PHOTOGRAPHS MAY BE ADDED ON SHEET OF SAME SIZE



ANNAPOLIS 645

SCALE IN FEET
 0 50 100 200 300 400 500





Artisan's House

43 Pinkney

AA 645

Annapolis, Anne Arundel County

Russell Wright July, 1982

Maryland Historical Trust,

Annapolis, Maryland

NW Elevation/camera facing SE

(Artisan's House)