

ABSTRACT

AL-IIIIC-160

MASON-DIXON LINE: MILESTONE NO. ---(164)

Hazen, Maryland

Public/private

1766/1767 (area surveyed/marked)

1902 (new monument set at additional site)

Milestone No. ---(164), in Hazen about 4750 feet west of the preceding monument No. ---(163), marks an additional point on Mason and Dixon's West Line, about 154 horizontal miles west of the northeast corner of Maryland, the beginning of their 230.228-mile West Line. It is a very plain dressed Cockeysville marble monument with a low pyramidal top, of the same design and source as 65 other new monuments set during the 1900-03 Resurvey of the Maryland-Pennsylvania boundary west of Sideling Hill. It is unaltered, in very good condition, firmly set (though slightly out of plumb); measures 10 inches square by about 2 feet above ground; and is embellished only by the capital letter P on the north side facing Pennsylvania, M on the south side facing Maryland, and the year 1766 (when this area was preliminarily surveyed) on the east side, and 1902 (when this new site was first monumented) on the west side. No. ---(164) is significant on the national and state levels primarily as one of the thematic group series of some 248 markers still visually defining the West Line, the boundary later known as the Mason-Dixon Line, famous for its historical impact and innovative survey methods. Locally, as one of 37 monuments marking the present Allegany/Fulton-Bedford-Somerset county boundary, it is also significant symbolically for its identifiable relationship to the colonial and Civil War heritage of these counties.

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

**1 NAME** BOUNDARY MARKERS ALONG THE MASON-DIXON LINE (THEMATIC GROUP)  
 HISTORIC (Mason and Dixon's) WEST LINE

AND/OR COMMON  
 MASON-DIXON LINE: MILESTONE NO. --- (1900-03 Resurvey Monument No. 164)

**2 LOCATION**

STREET & NUMBER west edge of Hazen Road/T-301

CITY, TOWN Hazen CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT MD: 6 / PA: 9  
 VICINITY OF  
 STATE Maryland COUNTY MD: Allegany / PA: Bedford

**3 CLASSIFICATION**

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	N/A	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED		<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED		<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS		<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	<b>PUBLIC ACQUISITION</b>	<b>ACCESSIBLE</b>		<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED		<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED		<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> NO		<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OTHER state boundary marker

**4 OWNER OF PROPERTY** (monument only; see Thematic Group NR nomination form and surrounding property ownership list)

NAME State of Maryland/Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Telephone #:  
 STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN STATE, zip code  
 VICINITY OF

**5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION** (see Thematic Group NR nomination form and surrounding property ownership list)

COURTHOUSE, LIBER #: Folio #:  
 REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

STREET & NUMBER  
 CITY, TOWN STATE

**6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS** (also see Thematic Group NR nomination form)

TITLE Allegany County Historic Sites Inventory  
 DATE AL-IIIC-160 entered 6/2/81  
 FEDERAL  STATE  COUNTY  LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS Maryland Historical Trust  
 CITY, TOWN Annapolis STATE Maryland 21401

**7 DESCRIPTION**

Survey No. AL-IIIC-160

<b>CONDITION</b>		<b>CHECK ONE</b>	<b>CHECK ONE</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> additional site ( <input type="checkbox"/> 2 )

**DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE**

Milestone No. ---(164) was a new dressed <sup>with a low pyramidal top</sup> Cockeysville marble monument/when set in 1902 at an additional site on Mason and Dixon's West Line during the course of the 1900-03 Resurvey of the Maryland-Pennsylvania boundary. It is <sup>unaltered;</sup> in very good condition, firmly set though slightly out of plumb; measures 10 inches square by about 2 feet above ground; and is embellished only by the capital letter P on the north side facing Pennsylvania, M on the south side facing Maryland, and the year 1766 (when this area was preliminarily surveyed) on the east side, and 1902 (when this new site was first monumented) on the west side.

The area here is a western extension of the <sup>linear</sup> settlement of Hazen, MD, with the Evitts Creek valley on the east side of Hazen Road, and a strand of houses along the west side with Pine Ridge rising behind them. The site is within Election District 34 of Allegany County, MD, and Cumberland Valley Township of Bedford County, PA; about 4750 feet west of the preceding monument No. ---(163); at a point <sup>the west edge of</sup> on Hazen Road where it bends to the east, becoming T-301 in PA. It is in a mowed front yard, about 3 feet from the edge of the blacktop road; can easily <sup>from the road</sup> be seen and bumped into, all seasons.

The monument, identical to 65 other monuments of 1902 set west of Sideling Hill along the Maryland-Pennsylvania boundary, was quarried and carved in Cockeysville, MD, of a white, fine-grained marble called saccharoidal dolomite or magnesian limestone; was originally cut about 10 inches square by about 4½ feet long, intended for setting about 1½ feet above ground, with the remaining 3 feet for firmly setting into the ground. The letters, year numbers, top planes and apex are all clear and intact; although there are small chips at all top <sup>some dribbles of tar from the apex down the south and west sides;</sup> corners; and two big chips along the southeast edge (apparently from being bumped into by the Maryland road maintenance crew about 1978). Characteristic of this marble, the north side is quite florid.

(see Thematic Group National Register nomination form for full descriptions of the new monuments added to the West Line during the 1900-03 Resurvey and their method of setting these)

**CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY**

**PERIOD**

**AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW**

PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
X 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
X 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	X EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
X 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	X POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	X OTHER (SPECIFY) boundary surveying
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

**SPECIFIC DATES** 1766/1767 (area survey/markings) **BUILDER/ARCHITECT** Charles Mason and Jeremiah Dixon  
 1902 (additional monument & site) **SURVEYORS**

**STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE**

Milestone No. ---(164) is significant on the national and state levels primarily as one of the some 248 markers still visually defining Mason and Dixon's West Line, the 230.228-mile boundary later known as the Mason-Dixon Line, famous for its historical impact and innovative survey methods. This part of the Line was preliminarily surveyed in 1766, marked at irregular intervals with cairns and additional wood posts the following year, and the present/<sup>new</sup> site on the Line established and monumented in 1902 with a new Cockeysville marble marker during the 1900-03 Resurvey of the Maryland-Pennsylvania boundary. Locally, as one of 37 markers along the present Allegany/Fulton-Bedford-Somerset county boundary, No. ---(164) is also significant for its identifiable relationship to the colonial and Civil War heritage of these counties.

**HISTORY AND SUPPORT** (see Thematic Group National Register nomination form)

**9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES**

(see Thematic Group National Register nomination form)

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

**10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA**ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY less than one acreQuadrangle name: Evitts Creek (Maryland-Pennsylvania-West Virginia), USGS 7.5  
minute series (topographic), 1949 photorev. 1974, scale 1:24000

UTM reference: zone 17, easting 69776, northing 439933

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION N/A

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE Maryland COUNTY Allegany

STATE Pennsylvania COUNTY Bedford

**11 FORM PREPARED BY**

NAME / TITLE

Alice Martin (volunteer, Mason and Dixon's West Line boundary marker surveyor)

ORGANIZATION

Maryland Historical Trust and Maryland Geological Survey 10/4/81 (site surveyed)

DATE

STREET &amp; NUMBER

14308 Mount Avenue

TELEPHONE

(301) 472-2128

CITY OR TOWN

Phoenix

STATE

Maryland 21131

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust  
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle  
Annapolis, Maryland 21401  
(301) 267-1438

AL-IIIc-160

MASON & DIXON WEST LINE; MILESTONE - (164)

EVITTS CREEK QUADRANGLE  
MARYLAND - PENNSYLVANIA - WEST VIRGINIA  
USGS 7.5 MINUTE SERIES (TOPOGRAPHIC)  
1949 PHOTOREV. 1974 SCALE: 1" = 2000'



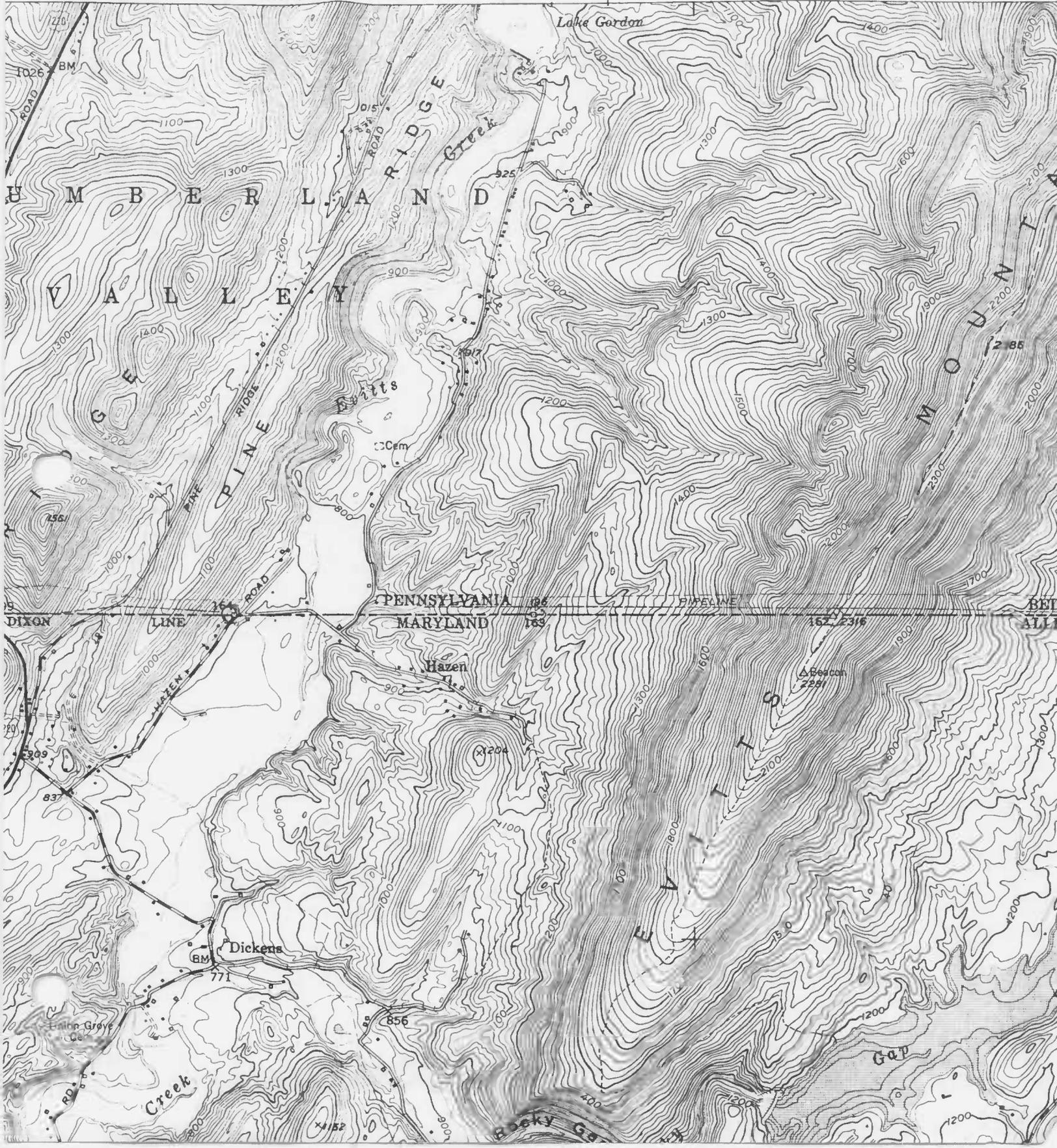
697 BEDFORD 22 MI  
CENTERVILLE 6 MI

5263 1 SW  
(HYNDMAN)

699

40' 700

701





( 164 )

MAT

AL-III-160

MASON & DIXON WEST LINE MILESTONE — (164)  
STONE MONUMENT (1902)  
SW CORNER (1902/11)

PHOTO: ALICE MARTIN 10/4/81 (1981.38.6)



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MASON & DIXON WEST LINE; MILESTONE - (164)  
STONE MONUMENT (1902)

NE CORNER (1766/P)

PHOTO: ALICE MARTIN 10/4/81 (1981.38.7)