THE SENTINEL.

BENJAMIN F. WADDY,

Georgetown, D. C., is our authorized Agent for receiving subscriptions and advertisements.

☞ The Republican party platform adopted at Chicago, is based almost exclusively upon barefaced falsification of history. The eighth resolution, which contains the principal anti-slavery plank, commences with the declaration that "the normal condition of all the territory of the United States is that of freedom." This is a palpable falsehood, but it is the corner-stone of the whole Republican theory. About the period of the formation of the Federal Government, *all* the States in the Union recognized and permitted slavery. In Massachusetts, New Hampshire and Vermont, slavery was abolished by the State Constitutions. Gradual emancipation laws were first adopted in Pennsylvania in 1780, in New York in 1799 and 1810, in New Jersey in 1784, and finally in 1820; in Connecticut in 1784 and 1797; and even as late as 1830, there were twenty-five slaves owned in the land of wooden nutmegs.

The original territories of the United States were all slave territories, as were likewise those acquired by purchase from Spain and France. The normal condition of the territories out of which Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama and Mississippi were formed, was slave at the period of the organization of the Federal government. Such, likewise, was the condition of the great North-west territory, belonging chiefly to Virginia, and which now includes the rabid Republican population of Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, and the great region of the Northwest given up chiefly to foreign free-soilers. In all that region of country slavery existed, until it was excluded by solemn compact with Virginia, at the time of the cession of the territory to the United States. Republicanism must find some firmer basis for its platform. This declaration is wholly untrue, and its falsehood taints the whole structure erected upon it.

THE SLAVERY QUESTION IN THE METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.—Daniel Webster, in his great speech on the compromise measure of 1850, said that the first blow that was struck at the Union of the States was done by the division of the Methodist Episcopal Church. That large denomination of Christians was, in 1844, divided by the slavery question, and is now again agitated by the same fruitful cause of contention. It seems that their is no diversity of opinion in the Conference now in session at Buffalo, as to the wrongfulness of holding negroes in subordination. The only difference between the two parties into which it is divided, is, that the members from the New England States and New York are more ultra and fanatical than those who reside in the States bordering on the South. The radicals came to the Conference with the avowed intention of so altering the rules of the Church, that hereafter no countenance shall be given to the holders of slaves. They are to be denied membership and the privileges of communion. The rule has heretofore been, we understand, that while the Church is explicit in condemning slavery, it has refused membership only to those trading in slaves. The radicals demand that it shall take a step farther. This demand is resisted by the party calling itself conservative, and which finds its organ among the members from the border States. The subject of a change in the rule was submitted by the Conference to a committee. Two reports are made. The majority reports in favor of amending the existing standing "rule," so as to read: "The buying, selling, or holding of men, women and children with an intention to enslave them." Another rule is introduced in which both preachers and people are admonished to "keep themselves pure from this great evil, and to seek its extirpation by all lawful and Christian means." The minority report declares in substance, that it is for the best interests of the Church that the rule should remain unchanged. The debate on the adoption of the reports commenced in the Conference on Wednesday of last week. It is said by influential members of the denomination, in this city, that if the majority report is adopted, it will never be enforced, and will probably lead to another "split" in the Church.—*Baltimore Exchange.*

NOT WORTH ROSSING.—The New York Police Gazette, which is posted as to the operations of professional thieves, declares that, after a full investigation, it is satisfied the pickpockets who attended the late Charleston Convention barely made their expenses. The thieves aver that there was very little money carried there by the delegates; and that most of them (the delegates) were "broke" in a very few days; and that it was a common practice, when so out of money, for them to state falsely that they had been robbed. The Montgomery Mail, commenting on this statement, does not pay a very high compliment to the Northern Democracy. We quote:

"That it is true of the delegates from the great Northern cities, we believe. We all know how low and 'little worth,' pecuniarily or otherwise, is the riff-raff of New York and Boston that furnishes the patriots. It is, however, undoubtedly untrue of the delegates from the Southern States, as a body; and we think it probably untrue as to several delegates from the North and West."

A CHANCE FOR AN AMERICAN MARKSMAN.—In July there is to be a meeting of the English National Rifle Association, to shoot for prizes upon Wimbleton Common. The Queen gives £250 to be shot for by the volunteers, and her consort, Prince Albert, gives £100, to be shot for by all comers of all nations.

MUTTERINGS OF THE COMING STORM.—The Paris correspondent of the London *World* says he is in a position to state "seldom have the relations between and France been on a more unsatisfactory footing than at present.

THE HARVEST OF 1860!

REAPERS & MOWERS,

OF THE MOST APPROVED KINDS AT

Lower Prices

Than they have ever been sold in this Market

THE subscriber may very justly style his House THE GREAT CENTRAL

REAPING AND MOWING MACHINE DEPOT,

as he has greater facilities for conducting this branch of his business than any house in this section of the country.

☞ Having secured the Agency of the District of Columbia, Prince George's and Montgomery counties, Md., and Fairfax county, Va., for the following Machines, he will sell them ON THE TERMS & AT THE PRICES OF THE MANUFACTURERS:

The Manny Reaper & Mower Combined, with Wood's Improvement, with Self-adjusting Automatic Rake.

The Manny Reaper & Mower Combined, with Wood's Improvement.

The Wood's 1 & 2-Horse Mower.

The 'Buckeye' Reaper and Mower Combined.

The 'Buckeye' Mower.

The Kirby Reaper & Mower Combin'd

The Hallanbeck and Cunningham Mower.

The McCormick Reaper & Mower Combined.

The Ketchum 1 & 2-Horse Reaper and Mower.

—*ALSO, FOR SALE*—

THE DORSEY REAPER & MOWER, with Self-Rake.'

THE STETSON'S IRON HARVESTER, &c.

The above Machines are guaranteed to work to the purchaser's satisfaction, or the money refunded.

☞ The subscriber will give his personal attention to the putting up and starting the above Machines, and will give all necessary directions with regard to the proper management of them, &c.

REPAIRS

Constantly on hand.

The subscriber being a practical Machinist, with sixteen years practical experience in agricultural machinery, is thoroughly competent to put the above machines in order and repair whenever it is necessary; thus saving the farmer the necessity of laying aside his old machines and purchasing new ones, to which expense and inconvenience he is subject by purchasing his machines from parties who are unacquainted with them.

ADVICE regarding the Repairing of Machines and the proper arrangements of the extra repairs, most cheerfully given.

EVERY FARMER should have a *Reaper and Mower.*

He should purchase them where he can get them at the lowest prices;

He should purchase them of a practical Machinist, who can keep them in Repair, and has complete Repairs constantly on hand;

He should purchase them from the Manufacturers' Agent;

He should purchase of the person who is best able to select for him the Machines best adapted to his wants;

He should purchase of him who has the greatest assortment to select from.

The above requirements the subscriber has the pleasure to state he possesses, and respectfully submits his *claims* for the patronage of the farming community.

J. P. BARTHOLOW,

Agricultural Warehouse, Seed Store and Guano Depot, 558 7th St., between Pennsylvania Avenue and canal, WASHINGTON, D. C. [may 18

THE 'McCORMICK,'

Improved for 1860,

CHALLENGES ALL THE

REAPERS AND MOWERS OF THE WORLD!

THE FARMERS of Montgomery and the adjoining counties, intending to buy *REAPERS AND MOWERS*, will bear in mind—

☞ "*That they are at liberty, and are invited, to take one of these Machines, (either 2 or 4-Horse,) and use it through harvest, in Reaping and Mowing, with any other Machine, and at the end of harvest, keep and pay for the one preferred.*"

This offer was made through the whole country in 1859, and in not a single instance was the "McCormick" rejected; and I am authorized and instructed to make the same proposition everywhere now, in order that Farmers may have an opportunity of knowing for themselves which is the best machine.

Orders are coming rapidly since the Improved Machine has been seen. Farmers will please *not delay* sending in—late orders cause trouble, and frequently disappointment.

☞ Please refer to Pamphlets and Advertisements for improvements for 1860, and other particulars. Address, by mail,

JESSE T. HIGGINS,
Poolesville, Md.

may 25 Agent for McCormick & Bros.

TO THE PUBLIC.

84,000 Worth of GOODS AT COST, FOR CASH!

THE subscriber intending to make several changes and alterations in his Store Room, in the Saloon Building, now offers his entire Stock of—

Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Queensware,

At Cost, for Cash.

I intend selling as above mentioned from this time until some time in August, and all Goods remaining on hand at that time, will be disposed of

AT PUBLIC AUCTION.

My prompt and regular customers can buy such articles as I may have on hand, on the same terms as we have been dealing heretofore.

may 18 JOHN W. JONES.

NOTICE.

THE undersigned, Agent for the sale of "*KIRBY'S AMERICAN HARVESTER,*" has one at his barn for exhibition, and invites the public to come and examine it.

WM. H. STABLER,
Sandy Spring, P. O., Montg'y co., Md.

april 27—tf

State of Maryland, Montgomery County—to wit:

I HEREBY CERTIFY that George Wolfe, of Montgomery county, brought before the subscriber, a Justice of the Peace in and for said county, this 24th day of May, 1860, as a stray, trespassing on his enclosures, A GRAY MARE, ten or twelve years old, about 13 hands high, lame in her left fore leg, three shoes on, paces, and has been worked in gear. Given under my hand.

HEZ. W. VEIRS, J. P.

The owner of the above mare is requested to come forward, prove property, pay charges, and take her away. GEO. WOLFE.

On the pike, three miles below Rockville.

may 25—3t

MRS. A. WOLLARD,

No. 91, Bridge St., Georgetown, D. C.

FASHIONABLE MILLINERY.

JUST RECEIVED, a large and select assortment of

MILLINERY,

comprising Silk, Crape, Neapolitan and Fancy

Bonnets,

JOCKEY HATS, SHAKER DRESS CAPS, COLLARS, AND UNDER-SLEEVES. Also, a great variety of

Fancy Articles,

at very reasonable prices.

☞ Bonnets, Hats and Flats BLEACHED AND PRESSED at short notice.

☞ Don't forget No. 91 BRIDGE ST., one door from Congress St., Georgetown, D. C. may 11—3t

CITIZENS OF MONTGOMERY, WASHINGTON AND ADJOINING COUNTIES,

Look to your Interests!

IF YOU WOULD PURCHASE BARGAINS —IN—

DRY GOODS,

REMEMBER THAT

SPILMAN & HUNT,

98 BRIDGE STREET,

Georgetown, D.C.

ARE NOW OFFERING

Great Inducements!

HAVING the best facilities for prosecuting business, and keeping always the largest Stock of Goods, (thereby affording the best opportunities for selecting,) they feel no hesitation in saying, that ALL who will call upon them, shall get *more* than their money's value.

Their motto shall always be—

'Best Goods & lowest Prices.'

Their Stock, which is now complete in all departments, consists in part of—

Challis and Berege de Laines, for 12½ cents, worth 25
Fine Lawns, for 12½ cts, worth 18
Berege de Beges, much lower than usual
Berege Anglais, the new summer material, in great variety
Flounced and plain Bereges
Foulard and other styles of Poplins
Organdies, Calicoes, and every thing else, almost, in the Dress Goods line
Large line of MOURNING GOODS
Bleached and brown Cottons, all grades
Cotton and Linen, for sheeting
Pillow Case Cottons and Linens
Towelling of all kinds, cheap
Table Damasks and Red Quilts
Floor and Step Cloth, Carpetings
Straw Mattings, very low
Linen Handkerchiefs, Irish Linens
Hoop Skirts, wholesale prices
Gloves, Hosiery, Embroideries
Lace Mantles and Points, in great variety
Parasols, Combs, Brushes, Fans, Ribands
Elegant Stock of Summer CASSIMERES& DRILLINGS, for Gents and Boys' Wear.

In fact, every article that can be found in the first class houses of the larger cities.

An examination is respectfully invited before purchasing elsewhere.

SPILMAN & HUNT,
98 Bridge Street,
Between Washington and Congress,
may 11—y Georgetown, D. C.

FOWLE & CO.'S SOLUBLE PHOSPHATED PERUVIAN GUANO,

MADE OF GUANOS OF

DIRECT IMPORTATION,

Under the personal supervision and direction of Dr. R. H. STABLER, Chemist, of Alexandria, Va.

THIS FERTILIZER

We confidently recommend as the most permanent and cheapest yet offered to the public. Being composed of

No. 1

Peruvian and Sombrero GUANOS,

OF OUR OWN DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE

CHINCHA & SOMBRERO ISLANDS.

WE WARRANT IT in every respect.

The Sombrero Guano,

Before being mixed, is rendered *immediately soluble*, by the addition of Sulphuric acid.—This treatment is universally recommended by the most eminent agricultural chemists. Without it, the action of the two Guanos when mixed is not simultaneous, and consequently comparatively inefficient.

This is the ONLY mixture of the Ammoniated and Phosphatic GUANOS we know of, yet offered to the Agricultural community, in a READY SOLUBLE form.

Price $50 per ton of 2000 lbs.

Our reports from those who applied the above FERTILIZER to their crops last fall, are *highly satisfactory*—so much so, indeed, as to convince us that our *Soluble Phosphated Peruvian Guano* will, ere long, be altogether used in this section, as a substitute for the Peruvian Guano, which, *without the addition of Phosphates*, tends rather to exhaust than permanently to improve the soil.

ALEXANDRIA, Va., May 1, 1860.

J. P. BARTHOLOW, Ag't,
7th Street, Opp. Market, Washington, D. C.

BENJ. DARBY, Ag't,
97 Water Street, Georgetown, D. C.

may 4—2m

A NEW ARTICLE OF GUANO.

JUST RECEIVED, an invoice of the *NEW SWAN ISLAND GUANO*, an Ammoniac, Organic and Phosphatic Production, containing all the elements necessary to produce a crop. This is represented as a superior article, and all farmers are invited to examine for themselves.

Circulars for distribution at the National Guano Depot and Implement House of

E. F. SIMPSON,
No. 519 7th St., north Penn. avenue,
april 20—6t Washington, D. C.

CLOVER SEED.

A SUPERIOR LOT just received and for sale low. Also, TIMOTHY, BLUE GRASS, ORCHARD GRASS, &c., together with a full supply of pure and genuine GARDEN SEEDS, at

R. M. JOHNSON & CO.'S
Agricultural Seed and Guano Warehouse,
9th St., near Canal, Washington, D. C.
ap 9—tf

Messrs. John Murphy & Co.

PUBLISHERS OF THE

MARYLAND CODE,

By Authority of the Maryland Legislature,

BEG leave to ask the attention, not only of Professional Men and of Law Officers, generally, but also of Business Men, in all the Commercial, Manufacturing, Agricultural and Industrial pursuits, to the advantages, which, it is obvious, must be derived from the possession of a copy of this work.

The distinguished Codifiers, Messrs. Otho Scott and Hiram McCulloch, whose labors have been ratified by an Act of the recent Legislature, have comprised in full detail, in *Two Volumes*, all the Public and Local Laws, now in force in this State, and, of course, bearing on every department of business, and every interest of society. Into this comprehensive space, the Code, into which is incorporated the Acts of the last Legislature, collects and digests the entire legislation of Maryland from the Provincial period to the close of the January Session of 1860: with an elaborate Index to each Article and Section, prepared by Hugh C. Mackall, Esq.,—careful and minute in its classification of subjects, the reader, no matter how unfamiliar with the science of law, may easily examine the enactments on any question referring to his property, his rights, his duties, or his liberties as a citizen.

With the view of enabling every citizen to possess a copy of this valuable work, the preparation of which has cost the State upwards of $50,000, the Publishers have affixed the price at about one-half the usual charge for Law Books, relying with confidence on the intelligence of the citizens of Maryland for a liberal encouragement.

THE MARYLAND CODE, will be published in a very superior style, in 2 vols. 8vo, with clear, new type, on fine paper, bound in Law Sheep. Each volume will comprise about 800 pages, and will be furnished to subscribers at $5 for the complete work. Interleaved copies, for the use of members of the Bar, and others, $10.

☞ Parties desiring *early copies*, by remitting the subscription price, will receive a receipt by return mail, and have their copies forwarded, as they may direct, as soon as published. Price by mail, prepaid, Law Sheep, $6.75—interleaved, $11.25 per copy.

The work will be ready about the 1st of July, and will be furnished to subscribers in the order in which their names are received.

☞ *To secure copies, Orders should be sent at once, as the Edition will be limited.*

JOHN MURPHY & CO.,
Publishers, Booksellers, Printers and Stationers, 182 Baltimore street, Baltimore, Md.

☞ Agents wanted in several of the Counties and Districts throughout the State.

WM. H. STABLER, Agent
may 18—4t for Montgomery county.

NEW SPRING & SUMMER GOODS.

Mrs. R. V. Braddock,

Quality Hill,

HAS just received a very large and beautiful stock of *SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS.* Her stock consists of

BONNETS, Ribands, Rouches, *MILLINERY GOODS, Etc.*
Black Lace *CAPES and SHAWLS*
Stella Shawls; Embroideries, Trimmings, Fringes, &c.

Ladies' Dress Goods, in great variety
Ducals, Valentias, Challe de Lains, Bereges
Lawns in the piece or patterns, and Robes, very handsome
WHITE GOODS, of every description
Spring-Steel Extension SKIRTS, from 75c. up
GLOVES and HOSIERY

Umbrellas and Parasols
READY MADE CLOTHING,

Suited to all classes & conditions of life.

☞ Gentlemen wishing Clothes made to order, will find also an excellent assortment of

CLOTHS,
CASSIMERES,
AND VESTINGS,

In the piece, of the very latest and best makes.

Youths' & Children's Goods,

A Great Variety.

HATS of every description direct from the Manufacturer

BOOTS and SHOES,

Very large assortment: some of them worth double the price we ask for them—in fact bargains.

Domestics of every description
HARDWARE, QUEENSWARE
PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, PUTTY
PLOWS and PLOW CASTINGS,
PATENT MEDICINES

Fresh Groceries

Receiving Daily.

Indeed, every thing usually found in a first class country store; all of which will be sold at unusually low figures, and upon terms to suit the times.

Give me a call before purchasing, and avoid the regret of paying more for your goods than your neighbors.

mar 30 R. V. BRADDOCK.

"HONOR TO WHOM HONOR IS DUE!"

THE HYATTSTOWN BRASS BAND.

THIS BAND being composed of young men, principally mechanics, who have been at an expense of nearly $1,000, (each having an equal interest, and that at his own expense,) for the benefit of our county, are now competent to fulfil any engagement they may be called for, with the LATEST CHOICE MUSIC—such as—

QUICK STEPS,
POLKAS, WALTZES,
GALLOPS, REELS,
FUNERAL MARCHES, &c

We trust that the citizens, when they have a call for music, will, as honor due, give us a favorable consideration. Our motto is—*Not to be excelled by any Band in the county.*

U. M. LAYTON, Leader;
C. T. ANDERSON, Director;
J. C. D. HARRISS, Sec'y;
ap 20—tf J. H. TABLER, Treasurer.

LOUIS F. PERRY. THOS. L. DARNALL.

New Carpet Store.

THE Citizens of Montgomery county are respectfully informed that our SPRING STOCK is now complete, and comprises all that is new and handsome, in the way of—

Carpets, Curtains, Oil-Cloths, Mattings, &c.

Our Stock is *all new*, and purchasers may rely upon getting fresh goods, and at the lowest prices.

☞ Persons trusting us with their orders, by sending us correct diagrams, can have their rooms and halls fitted with the best styles of Carpets and Oil Cloths, and at prices as favorable as if they bought them in person.

L. F. PERRY & CO.
Upper Rooms "Perry Building,"
Corner Penn. avenue and 9th street,
may 4—2m Washington, D. C.

GUANO! GUANO!

THE subscriber invites the attention of Farmers to his Stock of **Guano,** consisting in part of—

PERUVIAN,
MEXICAN,
NAVASSA, and
MINIPULATED.

All of which he warrants to be No. 1 in quality, and which will be sold on favorable terms.

BENJ. DARBY,
may 16—2m 97 Water St., Georgetown.

DIRECT IMPORTATION TO WASHINGTON CITY.

I HAVE OPENED a large Stock of SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS, all of my own importation, consisting in part of—

Rich Silk and Lace MANTILLAS
Lace Points and Lace Bournous
Elegant French BONNETS
FLOWERS, RIBANDS
OSTRICH FEATHERS and Cog de Plumes for Trimming Hats

STRAW BONNETS

STRAW FLATS, different styles, as—
Esmeralda's, Signorita's, Albano's, etc.
Embroidered Illusion Veils, blk and white
Points Lace and French Lace Veils
Tissue and Berege Veils
Pointe, Valenciennes, French and Blond Laces
Embrod'd Linen, Mousseline and Cambric Sets and Collars
Embrod'd Handkerchiefs, Bands, Edgings, Insertings; Ladies' CRAVATS
DRESS TRIMMINGS, in great variety

NETS for the Hair, as

Plain black Silk Nets; Bugle do
Chenille Nets, plain and with gold, steel and pearl Beads
Spanish, Grecian and colored Silk Nets
Coiffures and handsome Gold and Jet Ornaments for the Fair; and every kind of

FANCY GOODS.

All these and a great many more articles, too numerous to be mentioned, left Paris, March 7th; consequently are the latest French styles; and as I shall receive NEW GOODS by every steamer, I will be able to offer to my customers the handsomest and most fashionable styles worn in Paris, at a moderate price.

Ladies in pursuit of any Goods in my line, are respectfully invited to call at my establishment.

M. WILLIAN, Importer,
32 Market Space, Washington, D. C.

☞ DRESSES AND MANTILLAS MADE TO ORDER, in the latest French style. Ladies wishing any thing direct from Paris, may leave their orders with

april 20 M. WILLIAN.

LADIES' DRESS GOODS IN GREAT VARIETY.

SMOOT & BURROUGHS,

No. 119 Bridge St., Georgetwn, D.C.

HAVE received and offering at very low prices, a large and beautiful assortment of new style SPRING & SUMMER DRESS GOODS—to wit:

Rich Chene, plaid and plain Silks, very cheap
Bradere, Blk Gro de Rhine and Moura ng
Light Foulard Silks, Poplins and Bereges
Poil de Chevres, Lavellas & Norwich Lustres
Rich flowered Berege and Organdie Robes
Shallies, Monslin de Lains, and Alpacas
Berege, Anglais & othe. traveling Dress Goods
French and English Chintzes
Plain Brilliants and Percales
French, English and American Lawns and Jaconets
Plain blk and blk and white Jaconets
New style Ginghams, heavy do
Blk Bombazines, Crape Maretze and Beregs
Lace and Stella Shawls
Lace and Silk Mantillas
Lace Veils, Collars, Embro'd Muslin Collars and Sets
Embroidered, hemstitched and plain Linen Cambric Handkerchiefs
Alexander's Kid and Silk Gloves
Thread and Netapolitan Gloves and Gauntlets
Parasols, Bonnet Ribands and Trimmings
Best white Cambrics, Nainsooks and Dimity
Swiss Muslin, Plaid Jackonet and Nainsook
Laces, Nets, Undersleeves, Veil Tissues and Berages
Best quality Steel Spring Skirts, new shapes
With other kinds of desirable Goods to complete a lady's wardrobe.

We shall be pleased to see our Lady friends from Montgomery, before they make their Spring purchases.

april 13 SMOOT & BURROUGHS.

NEW

Spring & Summer Goods, FOR GENTLEMEN.

SMOOT & BURROUGHS,

No. 119 Bridge St., GEORGETOWN, D. C.

HAVE RECEIVED from the New York Importers a general assortment of SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS for Gents' and Boys' Wear—to wit:

French Black CLOTHS
Doeskins and Summer Cloths
French, English and American Cassimeres
Marseilles and Silk Vestings
Black and fancy Ties, Cravats and Scarfs
Silk and white cord'd and d Linen Handk'fs
Summer Merino, Cotton Undershirts, Drawers
Irish Linens and Shirting Cottons, best makes
Shirt Bosoms, Gloves and Hosiery of all kinds

—ALSO—

A first-rate assortment of—
Linen and Cotton Sheetings, of all widths
Table Damasks, Napkins, Towels, Huckaback
Scotch Diapers, Nankenetts, Cottonades
Denims, Tweeds, Linen and Cotton Checks
Kentucky Jeans, French Drillings
White Drillings, Undressed Brown Linens,
Shirting Prints, Heavy twilled Osnaburgs
Farmers Drills, Plaid Osnaburgs,
Osnaburg Prints
And all kinds of heavy Goods for servants wear.

We shall be glad to see our Gentlemen friends from Montgomery before they make their Spring purchases.

ap 13 SMOOT & BURROUGHS.

117 E. GUTMAN. 117

New Goods!
Good Goods!
Cheap Goods!

JUST OPENED a large and well selected Stock of SPRING & SUMMER

Dry Goods,

to which I invite the attention of my old customers and the public generally. I name in part, as follows:

Dress Silks at 31 cts.; very fine do 87 cts
Poil de Chevres, Valentias, Traveling Dresses
Stella Shawls and Mantillas
Lace Talmas and Raglans
Lace, Chantilla and Shetland Veils
Swiss and Lace Collars; all kinds Embroidery
Plaid Jackonets; plain and figured Swisses
Parasols and Sun-Umbrellas, Kid Gloves
Long and short Mits, Gloves, Hosiery
Cravats, Hoop Skirts of the best makes
Table Damask, Napkins, Towelling
Best bleached and brown Sheeting & Shirting Cottons
Cassimeres, Cassinets and Jeans, for Men and Boys' Wear

ALSO—In MILLINERY—

Fine Fancy and Straw Bonnets and Flats
Ribands and Flowers

☞ Bonnets and Hats bleached and trimed at the shortest notice. My motto is,

'First in Fashion—Cheapest in Price!'

which is fully carried out in my establishment.

I will be pleased to show my Goods whether purchased are made or not.

Call and see for yourself; the price will be made to suit, at E. GUTMAN'S,

No. 117 Bridge street, Georgetown, D. C.

ap 13—tf

NOTICE.

THE undersigned, citizens of Montgomery county, Md., hereby give notice that they intend petitioning the Commissioners of said county, at their FIRST MEETING, thirty days after the publication of this notice, for a New Bridge over Seneca, on the Darnestown and Poolesville road, near Dawsonville.

SAMUEL DYSON,
JOHN B. BYRD,
JOS. N. DAWSON,
GEO. W. DAWSON,
NATHAN W. ALLNUTT,
BENONI ALLNUTT,
april 27-30d THOS. RAWLINS.

THE McCORMICK REAPER and MOWER,

HIGHLY IMPROVED FOR 1860.

20,000 ALREADY IN USE IN THE UNITED STATES!

With Yearly Sales now of 5,000!! All giving general satisfaction.

None ever Returned!

THE FARMERS of Montgomery county are respectfully informed, that I have been appointed by Messrs. C. H. McCormick & Brothers, agent for the sale of their Machines for Montgomery and the adjoining counties of Frederick, Carroll and Howard.

THE McCORMICK REAPER AND MOWER is offered to the farmer, for 1860, so greatly improved, as will be found fully to meet his wants as a Reaper and as a Mower; so modified in its construction, as now to be the *only complete* machine for both purposes. The 4-horse machine whilst, cutting a swath six inches wider than formerly, and the smaller machine seven inches wider than that of past seasons, are altogether *narrower, lighter and stronger*, and will run *much easier, with no material side-draft.* This cannot be well understood, without being seen, *but is nevertheless so*, AND SO GUARANTEED.

We present, therefore, for 1860, the four horse machine, the widest cut of all Reapers and Mowers, before the public, and the 2-horse machine, one foot wider than those of most makes, *with a light draft for* two horses in Reaping and Mowing, *lighter than is required for much narrower machines.*

Improvements are added to the "McCORMICK," only as the result of a *long* and PRACTICAL experience at Chicago, and the farmers are not asked to buy what has not been *fully proved* by actual working.

THE IMPROVEMENTS FOR 1860, ARE,

FIRST—A more compact frame; thus *decreasing* its width, while increasing its strength; at the same time allowing a *material reduction in weight.*

SECOND—So changing the shape of main frame, that in connexion with other improvements, the side draft is almost entirely dispensed with, and the *Raker is brought almost a foot nearer his work, thus greatly lightening the labor of raking off.*

THIRD—New fingers, shorter and narrower, but stronger and stronger—thus more penetrating, yet with same angle as before, and otherwise improved so as to suit the new sickle.

FOURTH—*And Most Important*—A LIGHTER DRIVER AND SICKLE—thus diminishing an increase of motion not practicable in any other machine. The *wear and tear* of a Reaper or Mower is occasioned *mainly* by the weight and motion of the sickle. The improved Driver and Sickle of the "McCormick" 4-horse weighing only 90 pounds, while those of other machines are from 50 to 100 per cent. heavier. Every pound thus added to the sickle and driver, when in motion, is just so much *wear and tear*, not only upon the sickle itself, but also the *driver, boxes, crank* and all the *journals*; it is a strain upon the *whole machine, as well as the horses.*

The slight indentation and peculiar cut of sickle, with the combination of the *spear-shaped* fingers in the "McCormick," gives it this advantage, and it is one of *paramount importance to the farmer.* As proof of what is stated, we ask you to weigh the sickle and driver of other machines. Owing to improvements of 1860, an increased motion of sickle of one-fifth is obtained, without danger of breaking or requiring additional power—hence can do *good work* at ever so slow speed. This is an important advantage in difficult mowing.

FIFTH—So changing the fingers as to dispense with the tip or jackle-rest heretofore on every alternate finger. The back of the sickle now resting wholly upon the finger beam, working in a close groove—adding to the steadiness on its upper surface, a series of cleats or cutters, which, at every motion of the sickle, effectually clean out every thing that might collect or lodge and cause a choke. This improvement is *highly important* in mowing in *fine, thick, tough grass, especially when not standing*, it to do its work *perfectly, without liability to clog.*

SIXTH—A Caster Wheel, upon an entirely new principle, has been added to the grain-side of the machine, *wholly relieving the horses from pressure and the machine from strain* in turning, and materially lessening side-draft.

SEVENTH—A Lever Shipper, for throwing in and out of gear.

EIGHTH—The machine is now so perfectly balanced, that in connexion with the patent semi-jointed tongue, *the cutting apparatus is completely and easily thrown over obstructions*, while in motion—simply by the weight of the driver while in his place—thus dispensing with all levers and complicated arrangements to effect the same object as other machines. This obviates an objection urged against the "McCormick" as a Mower—and will be found to work *perfectly* without endangering the durability of the machine.

NINTH—The shield or guard in the spur or main cog wheel is attached to the bridle, so that in raising and lowering the cutting apparatus, it moves with the bridle, ONE MIDGE now being all sufficient to make a change of height of cutting.

TENTH—Angle Board dispensed with, and replaced by an adjustable iron rod.

ELEVENTH—New Scraper Board arrangement—effectually clearing the track, and separating the cut from the standing grass, in mowing.

TWELFTH—Substituting for the leather strap a chain band for working the reel, which will not fly.

THIRTEENTH—One of the most striking features in the 60-machine, is an ingenious arrangement, *dispensing with platform and raker*, a little boy catching the grain on a rod and depositing the gavel in the rear; this arrangement has been well tested for two years in the West, and has worked with great success; it reduces the weight of the machine very materially—(it must be borne in mind, however, that in using this fixture, the delivery is in the rear, and the binding must be kept up.) The cost of this fixture will be $5.00 extra, or the purchaser may, at the same price, select either the platform or rod.

The improvements above named in connexion with the well known efficiency and thorough reliability of the "McCormick," heretofore, beyond all doubt places it *in all the substantial requirements of a good Reaper and Mower*, far ahead of all other machines.

☞ WE WARRANT these Machines, both the 2-and the 4-horse, for *simplicity, durability, ease and cheapness of repairing, perfect performance and general adaptation* to the wants of the Farmer EVERY WHERE, with its improvements for 1859 and '60, *as superior to any other now in use.*

☞ *As heretofore, we propose that Farmers, who may desire it, are at liberty, and are invited to take one of these machines and work it through harvest, with ANY other,* AND KEEP AND PAY FOR THE ONE PREFERRED.

☞ This year an IMPROVED NECK-YOKE and *DOUBLE-TREE* are sent with each Machine.

MACHINES DELIVERED at any desired point on the various lines of public conveyance, and personal attention given to putting up and seeing under way.

REPAIRING.—The various parts for Repairing kept on hand, at Poolesville, Rockville, and Laytonsville, Montgomery county; also, at Leesburg, Va., and Frederick city.

THE PRICES, notwithstanding the increased worth and great improvements, including Neck-Yoke and Double-Tree, same as heretofore—1-HORSE $155—$35 cash, $100 December 1st following, with interest from 1st July—a discount of $5 for all cash at or soon after harvest. The 2-HORSE $140—$30 and $90, same as above.

ALL ORDERS BY MAIL, promptly attended to. Address,

JESSE T. HIGGINS,
Poolesville, Md.

april 20

Clover Seed,

STRICTLY PRIME—both late and early, for sale, by JESSE T. HIGGINS,

mar 16 Poolesville, Md.

REGISTER.

AT the solicitation of many friends of Montgomery county, Messrs. Wm. Coombs and J. E. Coad, of St. Mary's County, Md., have consented to stand their celebrated Horse, the ensuing season, at the following places:

☞ At the Farm of JOHN P. WARNER, Esq., near Middlebrook, commencing on the 9th of April, and remain one week; then at Poolesville, on the 16th, and remain one week; and every alternate week at each of the above named places throughout the season.

All those who are desirous of improving their stock by a cross with a thorough-bred, would do well to breed from Register. The great desideratum in a horse is bone and muscle, and it is a well known fact, that the blooded horse is better developed in both of these necessary and indispensable constituents than any other horse; and hence his powers of endurance, action and spirit are unequalled.

TERMS.—Fifteen Dollars the season, if paid on or before the 4th day of July next; otherwise an addition of $5 will be charged; $25 to insure a mare in foal; 50 cents to the groom for each mare. Season to commence the 9th of April and end 9th of July.

Performances of Register.

Col. Thompson writes: "The Spring REGISTER was three years old, I made three entries in sweepstakes, mile heats, at Alexandria, Washington and Baltimore—all of which he started for and won with ease. The same Fall I entered him in three two mile stakes at each of the above places, all of which he started for and won with the greatest ease imaginable. Being anxious to test his powers of endurance, I entered him for the three-mile purse at Baltimore, the same week. He won this race with 94 lbs. up, (8 lbs. over his proper weight) and made the first heat in 5.45, coming home hard in hand, and had scarcely a competitor in the second heat. The Spring he was four years old, he was not trained, but the following Fall he ran against Blue Dick, at Baltimore, and beat with ease in 7.50, 7.49, immediately after which I was offered $6,000 cash for him."

Pedigree of Register.

REGISTER, gr. h., by imported Priam, out of Maria Louisa Tonson, by Meteur, Tonson; her dam Nenon de l'Enclos, by Rattler, (by Sir Archie;) g. dam Daizy Cropper, by Ogle's Oscar; g. g. d. by Diomed: g. g. g. d. Hall's Union; g. g. g. g. d. by Leonidas: g. g. g. g. g. d. by Othello (son of imp Crab.) g. g. g. g. g. g. d. by George's Juniper, (imp.) g. g. g. g. g. g. g. d. by Morton's Traveller, (imp.) out of Tasker's Selina, by Godolphin Arabian.

ap 13—tf JOHN L. DUFIEF.

A GUANO CARD.

THE undersigned having noticed in the Rockville "Sentinel" an advertisement over the signatures of certain dealers in Guano in the District, would respectfully state to all Farmers, who trade in Washington, that, since his accession to business, he has *uniformly* and *steadily* resisted *all* efforts either at *combinations* or *high prices*, as all his friends, and the *dealers themselves*, must bear witness.

On the contrary, he has every season sought to keep the price of Peruvian Guano as near cost as possible, as his advertisements to that effect, and the *less* price at which the article has been purchased from his establishment, will testify.

He is aware [illegible] tenders to the public his acknowledgments for the same; that notwithstanding *certain* intenders to the contrary, *his* Guano stands in the *highest* repute among farmers of the surrounding sections of Maryland and Virginia, as always the purest and best article to be had.

As the undersigned has thus far, in his business career, been able to make a "living" profit on what he has sold, and as he believes every one has the right to regulate his own prices, he now has the pleasure to say, that, *for this Spring*, or until the price of the agents of the Peruvian government is changed, he will sell for ANY and ALL quantities the *Purest Article of A No. 1 PERUVIAN GUANO*, WARRANTED and INSPECTED, at

$57.00 per 2030 Pounds.

Cash, in current funds.

Farmers are *particularly* assured that the Peruvian Guano sold by *me*, is *all* of the purest character, as I receive *none* that does not come direct from the Agents' Depot in Baltimore, *every bag* bearing the *inspector's mark.*

Farmers are further assured, that *I keep no second class* Peruvian Guano, and that my efforts, as heretofore, will be to keep the price as *low down as possible.*

Bear in mind, that it is *your interest* to buy a *pure article*, at the *lowest price*, at my Guano Depot, No. 519 7th Street, above the Avenue.

EDW. F. SIMPSON,
mar 16 Washington city.

Martenet & Bond's MAP

Of Montgomery County, Md.

FROM ACTUAL SURVEYS, by ISAAC BOND, of Sandy Spring, Montgomery Co., Md.

S. J. MARTENET, Publisher, No 6 South St., Baltimore, Md.

In accordance with articles of agreement between the aforesaid parties, the subscriber will proceed with engraving said county for subscribers, for said Map, at the earliest time consistent with his other interests.

He has met with excellent success so far, and he trusts to meet every where, not only with a characteristic old Montgomery welcome, but with encouragement in the enterprise that will reflect credit upon the intelligence and liberality of his fellow-citizens; for he will come fully prepared to show the superiority of such a map over all others in practical usefulness, appropriateness as an ornament, and in contributing to the public good.

He would, therefore, respectfully but earnestly ask all