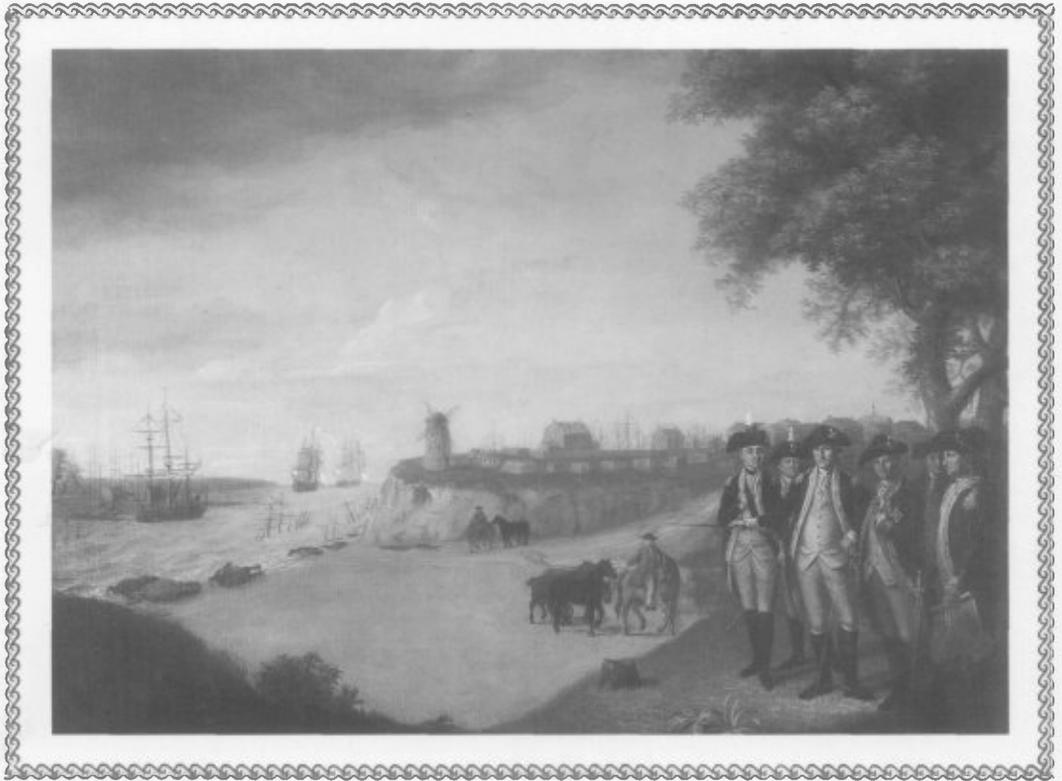


MSA SC 5881-1-305

Maryland Historical Magazine



Published Quarterly by The Museum and Library of Maryland History
The Maryland Historical Society
Winter 1981



THE MARYLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY

OFFICERS, 1981-1982

J. Fife Symington, Jr., *Chairman**
Robert G. Merrick, Sr., *Honorary Chairman**
Leonard C. Crewe, Jr., *Vice Chairman**

Frank H. Weller, Jr., *President**
Mrs. Charles W. Cole, Jr., *Vice President**
E. Phillips Hathaway, *Vice President**
William C. Whitridge, *Vice President**
Richard P. Moran, *Secretary**
Mrs. Frederick W. Lafferty, *Treasurer**
Samuel Hopkins, *Past President**
Bryson L. Cook, *Counsel*

* *The officers listed above constitute the Society's Executive Committee.*

BOARD OF TRUSTEES, 1981-1982

H. Furlong Baldwin
Mrs. Emory J. Barber, *St. Mary's Co.*
Gary Black, Jr.
James R. Herbert Boone (*Honorary*)
John E. Boulais, *Caroline Co.*
Thomas W. Burdette
Mrs. James Frederick Colwill (*Honorary*)
Owen Daly, II
Donald L. DeVries
Deborah B. English
Charles O. Fisher, *Carroll Co.*
Louis L. Goldstein, *Calvert Co.*
Anne L. Gormer, *Allegany Co.*
Kingdon Gould, Jr., *Howard Co.*
William Grant, *Garrett Co.*
Benjamin H. Griswold, III
R. Patrick Hayman, *Somerset Co.*
Louis G. Hecht
T. Hughlett Henry, Jr., *Talbot Co.*
Matthew H. Hirsh
Michael Hoffberger
E. Ralph Hostetter, *Cecil Co.*
Elmer M. Jackson, Jr., *Anne Arundel Co.*
H. Irvine Keyser, II
Richard R. Kline, *Frederick Co.*
John S. Lalley
Calvert C. McCabe, Jr.
Robert G. Merrick, Jr.
Michael Middleton, *Charles Co.*
J. Jefferson Miller, II
W. Griffin Morrel
Jack Moseley
Thomas S. Nichols (*Honorary*)
Mrs. Brice Phillips, *Worcester Co.*
J. Hurst Purnell, Jr., *Kent Co.*
George M. Radcliffe
Adrian P. Reed, *Queen Anne's Co.*
Richard C. Riggs, Jr.
David Rogers, *Wicomoco Co.*
Terry M. Rubenstein
John D. Schapiro
Jacques T. Schlenger
Truman T. Semans
T. Rowland Slingluff, Jr.
Jess Joseph Smith, Jr., *Prince George's Co.*
John T. Stinson
Mrs. Wallace W. Symington, Jr.
Frank C. Wachter, II, *Washington Co.*
Thomas D. Washburne
Jeffrey P. Williamson, *Dorchester Co.*
James T. Wollon, Jr., *Harford Co.*

COUNCIL, 1981-1982

Thomas W. Burdette
Mary E. Busch
Mrs. James E. Cantler
Thomas M. Caplan
Mrs. Dudley I. Catzen
J. Walter Fisher
Arthur L. Flinger
Arthur J. Gutman
Bryden B. Hyde
Jon Harlan Livezey
Calvert C. McCabe, Jr.
Walter D. Pinkard
George M. Radcliffe
W. Cameron Slack
John T. Stinson
Mrs. Vernon H. Wiesand

Romaine Stec Somerville, *Director*
William B. Keller, *Head Librarian*
Stiles Tuttle Colwill, *Curator of the Gallery*

MARYLAND HISTORICAL MAGAZINE (ISSN 0025-4258) is published quarterly by the Maryland Historical Society, 201 W. Monument St., Baltimore, Md. 21201. Second class postage paid at Baltimore, Md. and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER please send address changes to the MARYLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, 201 W. Monument St., Baltimore, Md. 21201.

Composed and printed by Waverly Press, Inc., Baltimore, Md. 21202. © Copyright 1982, Maryland Historical Society.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL MAGAZINE

Volume 76
Number 4
December 1981
ISSN-0025-4258

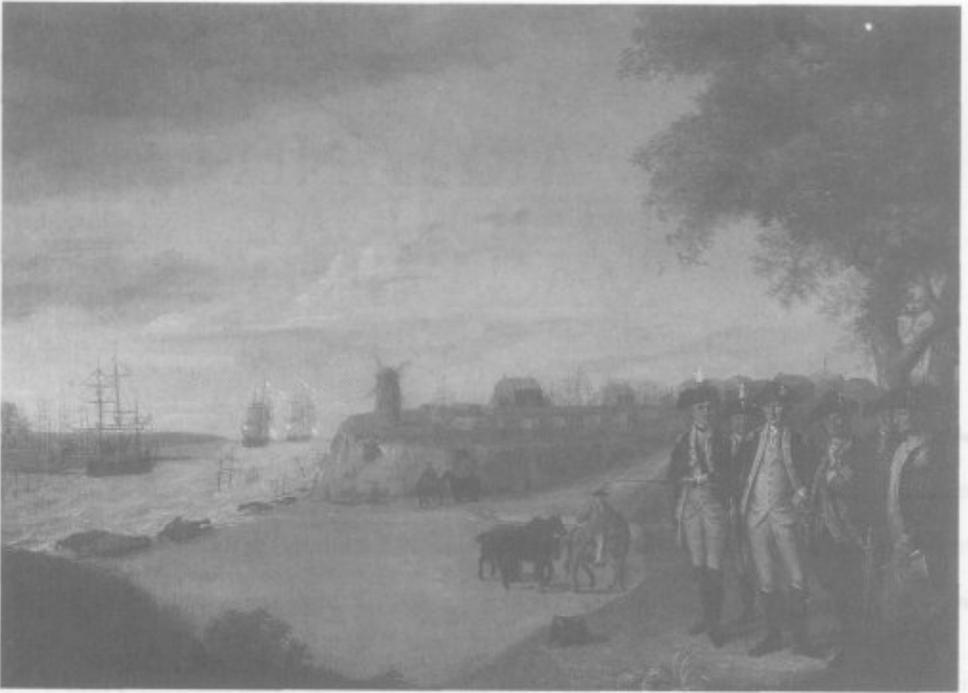
CONTENTS

Annual Report of the Maryland Historical Society, 1980-1981	315
<i>Scottie Fitzgerald Smith</i> The Colonial Ancestors of Francis Scott Key Fitzgerald	363
<i>Curtis Carroll Davis</i> The Tribulations of Mrs. Turner: An Episode After Guilford Court House	376
<i>Scott S. Sheads</i> "Yankee Doodle played": A Letter From Baltimore, 1814	380
<i>H. H. Walker Lewis</i> The Schizophrenic Diary of Colonel Phelps	383

Book Reviews

Carter, Van Horne, and Formwalt, eds., <i>The Journals of Benjamin Henry Latrobe, 1799-1820: From Philadelphia to New Orleans</i> , by Gary L. Browne • Larew, <i>Bel Air: The Town Through its Buildings</i> , by Neal A. Brooks • Dorsey and Dilts, <i>A Guide to Baltimore Architecture</i> and Cox, <i>Tracing the History of the Baltimore Structure: A Guide to the Primary and Secondary Sources</i> , by Karen A. Stuart • Krech, <i>Praise the Bridge That Carries You Over: The Life of Joseph L. Sutton</i> , by Betty McKeever Key • Moss, <i>The American Negro Academy: Voice of the Talented Tenth</i> , by Benjamin Quarles • Allen, <i>In English Ways: The Movement of Societies and the Transformation of English Local Law and Custom to Massachusetts Bay in the Seventeenth Century</i> , by Susan Rosenfeld Falb	386
--	-----

NEWS AND NOTICES	394
COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY HIGHLIGHTS	395
INDEX TO VOLUME 76	398



“Washington and His Generals at Yorktown”

By Charles Willson Peale (1741–1827), ca. 1781. Oil on canvas, 21-3/8”
× 29-9/16”. MdHi 1845.3.1 Gift of Robert Gilmor, Jr.

This painting depicts the meeting of the generals of the American and French armies at Yorktown, Virginia, after the siege and surrender of the British forces under General Charles, Lord Cornwallis, October 6–9, 1781. This victory assured independence for the thirteen colonies. The following men are depicted, left to right:

Marie Joseph Paul Yves Roch Gilbert du Motier, Marquis de Lafayette (1757–1834) in American general’s uniform;

General Benjamin Lincoln (1733–1810) of Massachusetts;

General George Washington (1732–1799), Commander-in-Chief of the Continental Forces;

Jean Baptiste Donatien de Vimeur, Comte de Rochambeau (1725–1807) in French general’s uniform, with Order of St. Louis;

François-Jean de Beauvoir, Chevalier de Chastellux (1734–1788) Rochambeau’s Chief of Staff;

Lieutenant Colonel Tench Tilghman (1744–1786) of Talbot County, Maryland, Washington’s aide-de-camp and military secretary; his uniform is on display at the Maryland Historical Society.

Robert Gilmor, Jr. presented the painting to the Maryland Historical Society in 1845, stimulating the founding of a Gallery of Fine Arts.

Annual Report
July 1, 1980–June 30, 1981
Museum and Library
of
Maryland History
Maryland Historical Society

OFFICERS

1980-81 .

J. Fife Symington, Jr., *Chairman*
Robert G. Merrick, Sr., *Honorary Chairman*
Leonard C. Crewe, Jr., *Vice Chairman*
Frank H. Weller, Jr., *President*

Vice Presidents

J. Dorsey Brown, III
Mrs. Charles W. Cole, Jr.
E. Phillips Hathaway
William C. Whitridge

Stuart S. Janney, III, *Secretary*
John G. Evans, *Treasurer*
J. Frederick Motz, *Counsel*
Samuel Hopkins, *Past President*

The officers listed above constitute the Executive Committee

TRUSTEES

1980-81

H. Furlong Baldwin
Mrs. Emory J. Barber, *St. Mary's County*
Gary Black, Jr.
James R. Herbert Boone (*Honorary*)
John E. Boulais, *Caroline County*
Thomas W. Burdette
Philip Carroll, *Howard County*
Mrs. James Frederick Coiwill
Owen Daly, II
Donald L. DeVries
Deborah B. English
Charles O. Fisher, *Carroll County*
* Mrs. Jacob France (*Honorary*)
Louis L. Goldstein, *Calvert County*
Anne L. Gormer, *Allegany County*
Kingdon Gould, Jr., *Howard County*
William Grant, *Garrett County*
Benjamin H. Griswold, III
R. Patrick Hayman, *Somerset County*
Louis G. Hecht
T. Hughlett Henry, Jr., *Talbot County*
Matthew H. Hirsh
Michael Hoffberger
E. Ralph Hostetter, *Cecil County*
Elmer M. Jackson, Jr., *Anne Arundel County*
Mrs. Thomas F. Johnson, *Worcester County*

H. Irvine Keyser, II
Richard R. Kline, *Frederick County*
Mrs. Frederick W. Lafferty
John S. Lalley
Charles D. Lyon, *Washington County*
Calvert C. McCabe, Jr.
Robert G. Merrick, Jr.
Michael Middleton, *Charles County*
J. Jefferson Miller, II
W. Griffin Morrel
Richard P. Moran, *Montgomery County*
Thomas S. Nichols
* Addison V. Pinkney
J. Hurst Purnell, Jr., *Kent County*
George M. Radcliffe
Adrian P. Reed, *Queen Anne's County*
Richard C. Riggs, Jr.
David Rogers, *Wicomico County*
Terry M. Rubenstein
John D. Shapiro
Jacques T. Schlenger
Truman T. Semans
T. Rowland Slingluff, Jr.
Jess Joseph Smith, Jr., *Prince George's County*
John T. Stinson
Mrs. W. Wallace Symington, Jr.
Frank C. Wachter, II, *Washington County*
Thomas D. Washburne
Jeffrey P. Williamson, *Dorchester County*
James T. Wollon, Jr., *Harford County*

* Deceased

COMMITTEES*

1980-81

Committee on Addresses

G. Luther Washington, *Chairman*

J. Walter Fisher, *Vice Chairman*

Mrs. Louis Azrael

Edgar G. Heyl

D. Randall Beirne

Lester S. Levy

Committee on Annual Giving

Leonard C. Crewe, Jr., *Chairman*

John W. Avirett, II

Calvert C. McCabe, Jr.

Clivie C. Haley, Jr.

James F. Turner

Mrs. Matthew H. Hirsh

Committee on Buildings and Grounds

Walter D. Pinkard, *Chairman*

Richard W. Ayres, Sr., *Vice Chairman*

Deborah B. English

John W. Peach

Arthur M. Gompf

Walter Schamu

* Allen C. Hopkins

Walter J. Skayhan, III

Robert E. Lewis

Committee on Education

Mrs. Vernon W. Wiesand, *Chairman*

D. Randall Beirne, *Vice Chairman*

Ann H. Allison

Gerson G. Eisenberg

Ludlow H. Baldwin

Morgan H. Pritchett

Anne Brooks

W. Jackson Stenger

Rebecca E. Carroll

William L. Wilson

Committee on Finance

John T. Stinson, *Chairman*

William C. Whitridge, *Vice Chairman*

Benjamin H. Griswold, III

Thomas S. Nichols

Robert G. Merrick, Jr.

Truman T. Semans

John E. Motz

* The Executive Committee and the Committee Chairmen constitute the Council.

* Deceased

*Committee on the Gallery*Bryden B. Hyde, *Chairman*Arnold Rothschild, *Vice Chairman*

Mrs. Howard Baetjer, II
 Harry D. Berry, Jr.
 Mrs. Dudley I. Catzen
 Louis G. Hecht
 Eugenia C. Holland
 William R. Johnston

R. McGill Mackall
 Mrs. Robert H. McCauley, Jr.
 J. Jefferson Miller, II
 Elisabeth C. G. Packard
 Dorothy McIlvain Scott
 John R. Williams

*Committee on Genealogy*John Walton, *Chairman*George B. Wilson, *Vice Chairman*

Anna Cartlidge
 Norman V. Bowmaker
 P. William Filby
 Mrs. Norris Harris
 Edgar Heyl
 Phebe Jacobsen
 Denwood Kelly
 Henry R. Kelly
 Jon Harlan Livezey

William E. Miller
 Freeman E. Morgan, Jr.
 Gary E. Myer
 Morgan Pritchett
 Ella Rowe
 Milton Rubincam
 A. Russell Slagle (*Honorary*)
 M. Virginia Slaughter
 George B. Wilson

*Committee on the Library*Edgar G. Heyl, *Chairman*Antonio Raimo, *Vice Chairman to 12/3/80*P. William Filby, *Vice Chairman from 12/3/80*

John Berthel
 Robert W. Black, Sr. (*Honorary*)
 Ferdinand C. Chatard
 Curtis Carroll Davis
 Denwood Kelly
 Lester S. Levy (*Honorary*)
 Bayly Ellen Marks
 Braxton D. Mitchell

John A. Pentz
 John Beverley Riggs
 A. Russell Slagle (*Honorary*)
 H. Mebane Turner
 Brenda Vogel
 John Walton
 Huntington Williams (*Honorary*)

*Committee on the Maritime Collection*George M. Radcliffe, *Chairman*Norman G. Ruckert, Sr., *Vice Chairman*

Lewis A. Beck, Jr.
 Helen Delich Bentley
 Donald W. Carroll, Sr.

Randolph W. Chalfant
 S. Vannort Chapman
 Ferdinand E. Chatard

Barry L. Dressel
T. Marshall Duer, Jr.
John Goldsborough Earle
Armin Elsaesser
William E. Hill
Kenneth Jones
William B. Matthews, Jr.
Robert E. Michel, Sr.
Rolfe Pottberg

J. Dawson Reeder
Charles E. Scarlett, III
Philip Schnering
Melbourne Smith
Albert H. Trout
L. Byrne Waterman
Rexford L. Wheeler, III
Roger White

Committee on Membership

W. Cameron Slack, *Chairman*
Mrs. Bryden B. Hyde, *Vice Chairman*

Charles Bagley, IV
Mrs. M. Austin Fine
Fletcher R. Hall
James H. McLean
Mrs. Edwin W. Obrecht, Jr.
John P. Paca, Jr.

Hardev S. Palta
D. Worthington Pearre
David Rogers
Robert Walker
Andrew Young, III

Committee on Programs

Mrs. Dudley I. Catzen, *Chairman*
Mrs. Jay Katz, *Vice Chairman*

Clinton R. Daly
Mrs. Gerson G. Eisenberg
Arthur L. Flinger
Louis G. Hecht
Denwood Kelly
Mrs. John S. Kerns, Jr.

George M. Radcliffe
Terry M. Rubenstein
James W. Stevens
Vernon Stricklin
Mrs. Vernon H. Wiesand

Committee on Public Relations

Mary E. Busch, *Chairman*

Mrs. Calhoun Bond
Mrs. John W. Felton
Robert Goodman
Elmer M. Jackson, Jr.

June Fletcher Kolb
Vernon Stricklin
John W. Tower
Jerry Turner

Committee on Publications

Thomas M. Caplan, *Chairman*
T. Rowland Slingluff, Jr., *Vice Chairman*

James H. Bready
Gary L. Browne
George Callcott

W. Theodore Durr
Jack Greene
Chester Gregory

E. Ralph Hostetter
 * Wilbur H. Hunter, Jr.
 Clementine L. Kaufman
 Alexandra Lee Levin
 Roland C. McConnell
 Edward C. Papenfuse

Benjamin Quarles
 Walter Rundell
 William A. Sager
 Arthur Sherwood
 Charles L. Wagandt, II
 George B. Wilson

Speakers' Committee

Arthur L. Flinger, *Chairman*

William Arnold
 Mrs. Page Dame
 Mrs. Brice Davis
 Mrs. Raymond Delano, Jr.
 Mrs. George Fisher
 Karl W. Gruss

Mrs. Roy Kinard
 Francis C. Marbury
 Jeannette Riggs Pennington
 Ellen G. Spero
 Lewis Sheppard
 Christopher Weeks

Committee on Special Projects

Thomas H. G. Bailliere, Jr., *Co-Chairman*

Thomas W. Burdette, *Co-Chairman*

C. Keating Bowie
 James W. Constable
 Deborah B. English

Robert Kershaw
 David Jeffrey Rice
 Benjamin S. Schapiro

Women's Committee

Mrs. Calhoun Bond, *Chairman*

Mrs. James E. Cantler, *Vice Chairman*

Mrs. Joseph D. Beckley**
 Mrs. Marcus M. Bernstein**
 Mrs. Ted J. Black
 Martha Bokel**
 Mrs. Walter B. Buck**
 Mrs. N. Blair H. Cochrane
 Mrs. Charles W. Cole, Jr.
 Mrs. Richard Cromwell, Jr.**
 Mrs. William Page Dame
 Mrs. Curtis Carroll Davis
 Mrs. Edward K. Dunn**
 Mrs. Gerson G. Eisenberg
 Mrs. Charles S. Garland, Jr.
 Mrs. W. T. Dixon Gibbs**
 Elizabeth W. Glascock**
 Eugenia Calvert Holland (*Honorary*)
 Mrs. Bryden B. Hyde

Mrs. John S. Kerns, Jr.
 Mrs. William G. Kouwenhoven
 Mrs. Allan J. Mead
 Mrs. Samuel S. Merrick
 Mrs. Nicholas B. Merryman**
 Mrs. Clarence W. Miles**
 Mrs. Richard A. Moore
 Mrs. B. Franklin Newcomer**
 Elisabeth C. G. Packard**
 Mrs. Richard C. Riggs, Sr.
 Mrs. S. Stevens Sands, Jr.
 Mrs. John W. Sause, Jr.**
 Mrs. George McLean Shriver, III
 Mrs. Paul P. Swett, Jr.
 Mrs. Edward B. Stellmann, Jr.
 Mrs. W. Wallace Symington, Jr.

* Deceased

** Associate Member



Opening of major spring exhibit of landscape paintings, "Francis Guy and His Contemporaries—Views from Maryland, 1760-1820."

THE STAFF

1980-81

Administration

Romaine Stec Somerville	<i>Director</i>
Mary Collins	<i>Administrative Secretary to 9/80</i>
Donna R. Schall	<i>Administrative Secretary from 10/80</i>
Karen Dukes	<i>Administrative Secretary</i>
Sandra W. Falls	<i>Director of Annual Giving to 3/81</i>
Donna B. Tower	<i>Director of Development from 4/81</i>
	<i>Grants Officer/County Coordinator</i>
Laura Ramsay	<i>Campaign Coordinator 11/80-2/81</i>
Barbara Horneffer	<i>Secretary for Annual Giving from 4/81</i>
Mary Lou Jones	<i>Accounting Manager</i>
Charmie McClendon	<i>Bookkeeper</i>
* Davie Harrell	<i>Business Manager</i>
Debra Teachman	<i>Membership Secretary</i>

* Part time

* Julian Kurzmann	<i>Financial Advisor</i>
* Gary L. Browne	<i>Editor, Maryland Historical Magazine</i>
* William A. Sager	<i>Consultant, Publications</i>
* Janet Waddy	<i>Assistant, Publications from 1/81</i>
* Frank P. L. Somerville	<i>Director, Roadside Historical Marker Program</i>
* P. William Filby	<i>Consultant</i>

Library

Dr. Larry E. Sullivan	<i>Head Librarian to 9/80</i>
A. Hester Rich	<i>Librarian</i>
Mary K. Meyer	<i>Genealogical Librarian</i>
Donna Ellis	<i>Manuscripts Librarian</i>
Karen Stuart	<i>Assistant Manuscripts Librarian</i>
Helena Zinkham	<i>Prints and Photographs Librarian to 11/80</i>
Paula Velthuys	<i>Assistant Prints and Photographs Librarian to 11/80; Prints and Photographs Librarian from 12/80</i>
Laurie Baty	<i>Assistant Prints and Photographs Librarian from 12/80</i>
* Betty McKeever Key	<i>Director, Oral History</i>
Amira Margie Ünver	<i>Cataloguer to 5/81</i>
Terry Meehan	<i>Library Secretary to 10/80</i>
Teresa Casserly	<i>Library Secretary from 10/80 to 12/80</i>
Sandra Bargar	<i>Library Secretary from 1/81</i>
Nancy Quade	<i>Assistant in Reference to 6/80</i>
Peter C. Liebhold	<i>Photographic Technician</i>
Francis O'Neill	<i>Cataloguer, Glass Negative Project</i>
* Druscilla Null	<i>Library Assistant</i>
Brenda Boykin (CETA)	<i>Library Assistant from 7/80 to 8/80</i>
* Janice Ruth	<i>Manuscripts Assistant</i>
* Gary W. Parks	<i>Genealogical Researcher to 3/81</i>
Gary Myer	<i>Genealogical Researcher from 3/81</i>
Dr. Ferdinand Chatard	<i>Consultant, Maritime Manuscripts</i>

Gallery

Stiles Tuttle Colwill	<i>Gallery Curator</i>
Judith M. Coram	<i>Curator of Textiles</i>
Gregory R. Weidman	<i>Curator of Furniture</i>
Jan A. Williamson	<i>Assistant to Gallery Curator</i>
Enolliah B. Williams	<i>Assistant, Gallery</i>
Barbara W. Horneffer	<i>Cataloguer, Drawings to 4/81</i>
Phyllis S. Williams	<i>Secretary to Gallery</i>
Diana C. Schramm	<i>Registrar</i>
Merrill E. Lavine	<i>Assistant Registrar from 9/80</i>

* Part time



Students from the Baltimore County Public School GATE (Gifted and Talented) Program participate in oral history workshops.

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| Marjorie D. Winslow | <i>Installationist</i> |
| Mrs. R. Riggs Griffith, IV | <i>Consultant for Silver</i> |
| Jennifer F. Goldsborough | <i>Consultant for Silver</i> |
| * Mrs. Robert J. Thieblot | <i>Guest Curator, Harborplace Exhibits</i> |

Radcliffe Maritime Museum

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Lewis A. Beck | <i>Associate Maritime Curator</i> |
| Nancy Brennan | <i>Specialist in Interpretation</i> |
| Sarah M. Goodnight | <i>Assistant Curator</i> |
| * Brenda Pope | <i>Maritime Secretary</i> |

Education Department

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| * Judy Van Dyke | <i>Director of Education</i> |
| * Nancy Martel | <i>Assistant, Education</i> |
| * Ann Forbush | <i>Assistant, Education</i> |

Papers of Benjamin Henry Latrobe

- | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| Dr. Edward C. Carter, II | <i>Editor in Chief</i> |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|

* Part time

Dr. John C. Van Horne	<i>Associate Editor</i>
Dr. Lee W. Formwalt	<i>Visiting Associate Editor</i>
* Dr. Charles E. Brownell	<i>Assistant Editor for Architectural History</i>
* Dr. Darwin H. Stapleton	<i>Assistant Editor for Engineering and Technology</i>
Geraldine S. Vickers	<i>Secretary/Transcriber</i>
Tina H. Sheller	<i>Assistant Editor</i>
Sally F. Griffith	<i>Editorial Assistant</i>
William B. Forbush, III	<i>Research Assistant</i>
* Jeffrey A. Cohen	<i>Editorial Assistant for Architectural History</i>

Public Programs

L. Arlette Mouat	<i>Administrator of Public Programs</i>
Catherine G. Snead	<i>Coordinator of Public Relations</i>
Ruth P. Hays	<i>Volunteer Coordinator</i>
Leola Walton	<i>Assistant, Public Programs to 12/80</i>
Frances Kidder	<i>Volunteer Recruiter to 2/80</i>
Teresa L. Casserly	<i>Secretary, Public Programs from 12/80</i>

Museum Shop and Book Store

Barbara Gamse	<i>Manager, Museum Shop and Book Store</i>
* Shelley Jones	<i>Museum Shop Staff</i>

Building Services Department

Kathleen Timmons	<i>Manager, Building Services</i>
Janet Waddy	<i>Assistant Manager, Building Services to 12/80</i>
Lucy Currie	<i>Assistant Manager, Building Services from 1/81</i>
Anne St. Hilaire	<i>Telephone Operator</i>
* Albert G. Harris	<i>Maintenance Engineer</i>
* John P. Carson	<i>Assistant Maintenance Engineer</i>
William F. Brown	<i>Maintenance Employee</i>
Dock Scott	<i>Maintenance Employee</i>
Hazel McClinton	<i>Housekeeper</i>
* Samuel Assero	<i>Guard</i>
* Olla Brown	<i>Guard</i>
* Nicholas Dunne	<i>Guard</i>
* John Hopkins	<i>Guard</i>
* Joseph Lentz	<i>Guard</i>
* James Waddy	<i>Guard</i>
* H. Clifton Watts	<i>Guard</i>

* Part time

VOLUNTEERS

1980-81

Annual Giving

Paula Busick

*Antiques Show and Sale**Committee Chairmen*

Leonard C. Crewe, Jr.	<i>Advisory Chairman</i>
Mrs. Charles W. Cole, Jr.	<i>Chairman</i>
Mrs. Hammond J. Dugan, III	<i>Co-Chairman</i>
Mrs. Geary L. Stonesifer, Jr.	<i>Co-Chairman</i>
Louis G. Hecht	<i>Appraisal Evening and Heirloom Discovery Day</i>
Women's Committee of the Maryland Historical Society	<i>Appraisal Evening and Heirloom Discovery Day</i>
Mrs. J. Roger Sullivan, Jr.	<i>Buffet</i>
Mrs. Samuel Merrick	<i>Decorations</i>
M. Austin Fine	<i>Exhibitor Liaison</i>
Mrs. M. Austin Fine	<i>Exhibitor Hospitality</i>
Mrs. William D. Groff, III	<i>Poster Distribution</i>
Mrs. William G. Stewart	<i>Poster Distribution</i>
Lester S. Levy	<i>Publication</i>
Robert L. Weinberg	<i>Publication</i>
Mary E. Busch	<i>Publicity</i>
Mrs. Daniel Baker	<i>Publicity</i>
Mrs. Edward Gieske, Jr.	<i>Preview Party</i>
Mrs. Thomas R. Price	<i>Curator's Show Walk</i>
Mrs. F. Markoe Dugan	<i>Conger Lecture</i>
Mrs. Robert Wilson Oster	<i>Conger Lecture</i>
Mrs. Frederick W. Whitridge	<i>Conger Lecture</i>
Mr. and Mrs. Dudley I. Catzen	<i>Dealers' Forum</i>
Mrs. Jay Katz	<i>Collectors' Dinner Dance</i>
Thomas W. Burdette	<i>Collectors' Dinner Dance</i>
Mrs. Theodore R. McKeldin, Jr.	<i>Tour of the "Otterbein"</i>
Mrs. E. Robert Kent, Jr.	<i>Special Exhibit</i>
Mrs. Robert J. Thieblot	<i>Special Exhibit</i>
Leonard C. Crewe, Jr.	<i>Special Groups</i>
Mrs. Hammond J. Dugan, III	<i>Special Groups</i>
Mrs. John W. Sause, Jr.	<i>Tickets</i>
Mrs. LeBaron R. Scarlett	<i>Tickets</i>
Mrs. William Winstead	<i>Tickets</i>
Mrs. J. Dorsey Brown	<i>Volunteers</i>
Mrs. Jerome T. Kidder	<i>Volunteers</i>
Mrs. W. Carl Lohmeyer	<i>Volunteers</i>
Mrs. Peter Y. Martin	<i>Volunteers</i>

Building Services

C. J. Falkenhan
Karl Gruss

Volunteer Business Committee

The following civic-minded businesses contributed the services of their executives listed below:

William Boden (The Rouse Company)
 Ronald Gilberg (C & P Telephone Company)
 Charles Gildea (Westinghouse Electric Corporation)
 Clivie C. Haley, Jr. (C & P Telephone Company)
 Elaine Knowles (C & P Telephone Company)
 Stewart Koehler (The Title Guarantee Company)
 Bill Lindlaw (Maryland National Bank)
 Champe C. McCulloch (C & P Telephone Company)
 Robert A. Marshall (Bethlehem Steel Corporation)
 John Metzger (Baltimore Gas & Electric Company)
 Frank Moore (The Savings Bank of Baltimore)
 Jill Rosenfelt (Maryland National Bank)
 Duff Simmons (Mercantile Safe-Deposit & Trust Company)
 Charles J. Tine (C & P Telephone Company)

Education Department Tour Guides

Mrs. Harold Adams
 Mrs. Walter G. Adolph
 Mrs. James C. Allen
 Mrs. William Arnold
 Mrs. Adrian Barbul
 Mrs. Harold Brauner
 Mrs. Rodney Brooks
 Mrs. James Cantler
 Mrs. James Cavanaugh
 Mrs. Albert Christopher
 Mrs. William Conkling
 Mrs. Page Dame
 Mrs. Ernest Day
 Mrs. John J. Dunn
 Mrs. J. J. Egan
 Mrs. John Garber
 Karl Gruss
 Mrs. John Highby
 Mrs. Morsell Hines
 Mrs. Mark Huss
 Mrs. Bryden Hyde
 Mrs. F. Morton Isaac

Mrs. Roy Kinard
 Mrs. Carl W. Lohmeyer
 Etta Lyles
 Mrs. Francis Marbury
 Richard Molloy
 Mrs. John Nuttle
 Mrs. John Neale
 Mrs. Morris Perl
 Blanche Pettiford
 Rita Petza
 Mrs. John Posey
 Mrs. Roger Powers
 Mrs. Eugene Resnicoff
 Mrs. John Sanders
 Lewis Sheppard
 Mrs. Karl Silex
 Mrs. Harvey Singer
 Mrs. William Somerville
 Mrs. Charles Stieff
 Elizabeth Swarm
 Mrs. Joseph Tubman
 Mrs. Lloyd Wetzler



Staff from Prints and Photographs Division instruct volunteer tour guides as part of fall training program.

Anne Williams
Kathy Winters

Mrs. Graham Wood
Mrs. Joseph Young

Gallery

Carroll R. Bennett
Mrs. Bruce Berger
Harry D. Berry, Jr.
Joanne Calvert
Jody Clapp
Peggy Coster
Kathy Farnsworth
Mrs. Peter Fischinger
J. Michael Flanigan
Jennifer Goldsborough
Mrs. R. Riggs Griffith, IV
Karl Gruss
Kim Haus
Louis G. Hecht
Mrs. Michael Hoffberger
Mrs. Allen Hopkins
Mrs. Herbert L. Hosford
Ken Jones

Barbara Katz
Townsend Kent
Marjorie Keyser
Debra Krome
Lillian Laird
Mrs. Robert Lane
Henriette Leanos
Mrs. William Levenson
Dave Mark
Betty Monocrusos
Mary Murphy
Joan McClury
Gary Parks
George Rich
Eleanor Romodka
Edith Rush
Susan Santos
Eleanor Scriba

Mrs. James Seiler
 Celeste Simon
 Mrs. Robert J. Thieblot
 William Tilghman
 Barbara Weeks

Judy Weinland
 Barbara White
 Harry Williamson
 Mrs. Richard Wood

Information Desk

Mrs. Leon Adler
 Mrs. Leon M. Bates
 Mrs. Robert Beacham
 Mrs. Carroll D. Bird
 Rachel Davis
 Mrs. Patrick Deering
 Betty Dubbert
 Mrs. F. Markoe Dugan
 Mrs. Ralph Fraser
 Alice F. Ford
 Mrs. Jerome Grant
 Velva Grebe
 Mrs. Hilary Gans

Mrs. John R. Holland, Jr.
 Mrs. Herbert L. Hosford
 Mrs. Carroll M. Keith, Sr.
 Mrs. William Levenson
 Mrs. E. Paul Mason, Jr.
 Mrs. H. Downman McCarty
 Mrs. Vernon H. Norwood
 Gertie Parker
 Emily Rivers
 Mrs. Robert W. Smith
 Araminta Stubbs
 Mrs. J. Healy Sullivan
 Asher A. White

Latrobe Papers

Vivian Klein

Library

Annie Linn Armor
 Isabella Athey
 Robert W. Barnes
 Laurie Baty
 Mrs. Walter Buck
 Dr. Ferdinand Chatard
 Mrs. William S. Clark
 Benjamin Deford
 P. William Filby
 Eliza C. Funk
 Mrs. Grafflin Cook, Jr.
 Richard Hasson
 Edgar G. Heyl

Peggy Krysiak
 Mrs. W. Carl Lohmeyer
 Betty Monocrusos
 Mrs. Henry A. Naylor, Jr.
 Margaret Neal
 Kenny Parker
 Gary W. Parks
 Arlene Puce
 Ella Rowe
 Eugenia Stalfort
 Anne Williams
 George B. Wilson

Prints & Photographs

Laurie Baty
 Janne Heifetz
 Carla Johnson
 Denwood N. Kelly

Geraldine Klauber
 Alice Martin
 Nancy Symington Perin
 Edith Rush

Barbara Schlein
M. Kathleen Thomsen

Shirley Wiesand
H. Graham Wood

Maritime

William Arnold
Lewis A. Beck, Jr.
Ann Carroll
Ferdinand E. Chatard
William Eggert
Craig Flinner
Ruth E. Hanna
Roger Hecklinger
Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Jones
Robert Kershaw
Lloyd LeCompte
J. Sheriden McClees

Henry Naylor
Terry Orr
James Richardson
Harry Maxmillian Robinson, III
Mr. and Mrs. John E. Schueler
Parker Smith
Dan Snyder
Lawson Stewart
Robert Sumrall
William Tyler
William Ware
H. Graham Wood

Museum Shop

Mrs. Robert Beacham
Mrs. Walter Buck
Joyce Brauner
Mrs. Charles Garland
Mrs. Dennis German

Mrs. F. R. Knoop, Jr.
Mrs. Eugene Resnicoff
Mrs. Carl Rupert
Barbara A. Schlein

Public Programs

Susan Flanigan
Ellen Hjelde

Edith Rush

EXCERPTS FROM PROCEEDINGS OF THE ANNUAL
MEETING OF THE MUSEUM AND LIBRARY OF
MARYLAND HISTORY, MARYLAND HISTORICAL
SOCIETY, HELD IN THE JACOB AND ANNITA FRANCE
AUDITORIUM ON OCTOBER 27, 1981

REPORT OF
THE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Tonight I have the honor of thanking, for their tremendous effort, those Trustees, Officers, and Council members who have been rotated off the Board in accordance with the Society's By-laws. I wish to thank them on behalf of everyone in the organization for their diligence and accomplishments on our behalf. In the same breath, I wish to welcome the newly elected Trustees and Officers, some of whom are here tonight: Trustees: Mrs. Brice Phillips of Worcester County, Mr. John Boulais of Caroline County, Mr. Frank C. Wachter, II, of Washington County and Mr. Jack Moseley; and Officers: Mrs. Frederick W. Lafferty, Treasurer, Mr. Bryson L. Cook, Counsel, and Mr. Richard P. Moran of Montgomery County, Secretary.

Since early April when, exclusive of the Trustee effort, the Society settled into the Endowment Campaign, the Board of Trustees has been impressed with the dedication shown toward the Museum and Library by our statewide membership, our dedicated staff, local and national business, and foundations. It is difficult adequately to describe the whole-hearted effort that has been put forward by the campaign chairmen and their many helpers. Furlong Baldwin and Donald DeVries as co-chairmen for the business and industry drive have turned in a remarkable performance, to date total cash and pledges of approximately \$668,029, with much more to come as we approach our goal. Bill Whitridge is doing a superb job with foundations—roughly \$243,500 in cash and pledges, and our tower of strength, Red Crewe, is frankly just "all over the place" racking up major givers and inspiring our very competent staff, Donna Tower, Kitty Dukes and other campaigners to produce back-up material, follow-up letters and a huge amount of recordkeeping. Our valiant Director, Romaine Somerville, has somehow managed to cope with the day-to-day operation of the Society despite your Chairman and the total campaign effort constantly rambling through her "radar" on a daily basis.

When we look back to the planning at last year's annual meeting, it is almost incredible that we are able, again as a result of a total volunteer effort, to report to the membership and Trustees that as of this date we have in hand a total of \$2,676,456.90 in cash and pledges.

A particularly significant development which is a pleasure to share with you is the funding of the Isaac H. Dixon Memorial Chair for Education. This is our first chair and a big plus for the Museum and Library of Maryland History—made possible by the generosity of many descendants of Mr. Dixon. As you know, he was a leader of the Maryland business and civic community. He financed Calvert

School's early beginning, and through his appointee Mr. Hilyer started the now internationally renowned Calvert method.

We—every one of us—cannot afford for one minute any complacency in our efforts to reach our goal by year end. We have a long way to go and the tag-end thousands of dollars will take every bit of ability and intelligence we can muster in the next two months. With hard-hitters like Truman Semans, Mary Busch, Phil Hathaway, Tom Washburne, our respective County Trustees and others, the path ahead is clear. We must raise \$3,000,000 and hopefully considerably more. As I look at our staff and total campaign team, I—and you—know we will.

J. Fife Symington, Jr.



(l. to r.): Frank H. Weller, Jr., President; J. Fife Symington, Jr., Chairman of the Board of Trustees, and Leonard C. Crewe, Jr., Vice Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer.

DIRECTOR'S REPORT

Over 70,000 people participated in programs and activities offered by the Museum and Library of Maryland History in the past year—a new record for attendance and a tribute to the volunteers and staff who have labored together to make the unique cultural heritage of Maryland readily available to an interested public.

In compliance with a motion passed by the Board of Trustees in June 1980, steps were taken toward accreditation by the American Association of Museums. A grant was received from the Institute of Museum Services to fund a pre-accreditation evaluation of the Museum. Under the grant, outside museum professionals will review, observe and make recommendations on the total performance of the museum. Upon completion of this voluntary review, formal application for accreditation will be made.

As part of this continuing effort to maintain and improve the quality of operations and programs, collection and exhibit policies were further refined this year. With the assistance of legal counsel, special emphasis was placed on reviewing gift and loan documents in order to make certain that current procedures conform to law and accepted professional practice.

In the same vein, study and consultation concerning potential computerization continued. The immediate goal is further computerization of membership records; the long term goal is computerization of accounting, gallery and library records. Definite action will be taken in this area in the new year.

In March ground was broken for the new France-Merrick Wing which will contain the former board room from the Equitable Trust Company, originally located in the Munsey Building. Designed by William G. Perry, an architect for the restoration of Colonial Williamsburg, the paneled, octagonal room is representative of the colonial revival style so popular in Maryland during the first half of the twentieth century. In addition to the board room which will be used as a meeting room, the wing will contain a special exhibit room and a much needed lower level storage area. Minimal provision will be made for the future construction of an exhibit room on the upper level. The project, to be completed in 1982, is a tribute to the continued interest and generosity of the Trustees of the Jacob and Annita France Foundation and Robert G. Merrick.

Staff development is proceeding according to plan and the recruitment of trained professional staff for existing and new positions remains a priority. In preparation for establishing a Department of Publications, as recommended by the Ad Hoc Committee in 1979-80, William A. Sager was appointed Consultant on Publications. William B. Keller was selected from an impressive field of candidates to fill the position of Head Librarian. To reflect more accurately the nature of the work presently being done in the Office of Annual Giving, that department was reorganized as the Office of Development. Development responsibilities now include coordination of the Endowment Campaign and the Deferred Giving Program; organization and implementation of the Annual Giving Program; solicitation and administration of all grants and supervision of the Membership and Statewide Programs. Heading the new department as Director of Development is Donna B. Tower.

Volunteers continue to be a major—indeed an indispensable—factor in the operation of the Museum and Library of Maryland History. Serving on Standing Committees and Special Committees in addition to assisting in the day-to-day operation of the Society, over 600 volunteers have given enthusiastically of their time and knowledge in the past year making it possible to maintain the high level of service which is vital to a educational institution. I would like to take this opportunity to thank all of these 600 volunteers and to extend a special thanks on behalf of the membership and staff to our three key volunteers, Frank H. Weller, Jr., President; Leonard C. Crewe, Jr., Vice Chairman and Chief Executive Officer; and J. Fife Symington, Chairman of the Board of Trustees. The vitality and success of the Society is a direct result of the efforts of these three gentlemen.

Romaine Stec Somerville



Breaking ground for the France-Merrick wing.

PRESIDENT'S REPORT

When I accepted the Presidency of the Maryland Historical Society in October of 1980, Leonard Crewe, my predecessor, explained to me that one of the marvels of the Society is its committee structure. He explained that each of the Society's standing committees undertakes the substantive responsibility for the area of its concern. In this brief year of my tenure as President, I have seen at first hand the truth of Mr. Crewe's statement. Each committee has provided me with a brief capsule of this past year's activities, which we are happy to share with you.

ADDRESSES COMMITTEE

The primary function of the Addresses Committee is to organize the four annual endowed lectures. During the past year the subjects were both interesting and diverse and attracted large audiences. The lectures included: "The Tuesday Club" (The Bernard C. Steiner Lecture), "Furnishing and Interior Decoration of English Palladian Houses" (The William and Sarah Norris Lecture), "John Shaw—Annapolis Cabinetmaker" (The Morris Schapiro Memorial Lecture) and "Thomas J. Wise: Bookman, Forger and Thief" (The Edward G. Howard Memorial Lecture on Book Collection). As has been the practice in the past, the Addresses Committee extended special invitations to other organizations which had a natural and shared interest in the lecture topic.

ANNUAL GIVING COMMITTEE

This past year, two pooled income funds were established by the Committee as part of a deferred giving program. To date, contributions to these funds total \$127,000. The Committee was able to increase legislative appropriation by 34% and support from the State, Baltimore City, and the Maryland counties increased from \$71,504 to \$107,850. Because of the commencement of the \$3,000,000 Endowment Campaign in the fall of 1980, the Committee expected a decrease in contributions to Annual Giving, especially from corporations and foundations which were asked to make major pledges to the Endowment Campaign. Accordingly, the amount received for Annual Giving declined by 11%. The Committee is hopeful that the reverse will occur in fiscal year 1981-82 in part because of new contacts which have been made through the Endowment Campaign.

BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS COMMITTEE

During the past fiscal year, renovation work on the Howard Street building was completed and the building made available for storage and other uses. Plans for the new France/Merrick Wing were reviewed and approved by the Committee and bids solicited and accepted and a construction date scheduled. Unfortunately, the plantings in the area of the new construction had to be removed; these were donated to the City of Baltimore and replanted in the City Park in the 1900 and 2000 blocks of Mt. Royal Terrace. The Committee also supervised the installation of additional fire detection, security, motion detectors and alarm tapes.

EDUCATION COMMITTEE

The Committee was extremely pleased to announce that a new tour attendance record has been set for this past year: 20,971 children and 3,876 adults visited the Society for guided tours. In order to accommodate the large number of visitors over 1,200 tours were led by volunteer guides. The number of guides rose during the past year to 48 and they donated over 3,000 hours of their time. This is more than double the number of tours, visitors and volunteer hours of five years ago. There were also special programs which included: funded bus transportation for over 5,700 Baltimore City School children (given through the generosity of a private donor); a four-part program on "Tools of the Historian" for gifted eighth graders in Baltimore County Schools; special theme tours developed to support public school curricula such as "Baltimore, A City Built on Energy"; and training programs for Baltimore City School teachers, participation in the Maryland Social Studies Fair, and the development of the "Treasure Hunt" brochure for use at the Society.

FINANCE COMMITTEE

The invested endowment fund (which consists of four old separate funds) now stands at approximately \$2,300,000 and has been handled by Investment Counselors of Maryland this past year. As of June 30, 1981, Investment Counselors indicates that the yield on the fund would be approximately 7.73%. The Finance Committee wishes to improve that yield so long as it does not threaten the integrity of the funds and their ability to grow at least with inflation. Investment Counselors will continue to act as investment advisors for these funds. Otherwise, a number of low yield savings accounts and savings certificates were consolidated into one account established at Alex. Brown & Sons and invested in money market funds at a greatly improved rate of return. In addition, a special account was established at Alex. Brown & Sons as the depository of all contributions to the Endowment Campaign. These funds are being invested on a current basis and the income generated from them has helped to support the operations of the Society in the same manner as the present endowment fund. Only the income, from both the old endowment fund and from the new campaign funds may be used for the operations of the Society; the principal will remain intact and invested.

GALLERY COMMITTEE

The Gallery Committee reports that some of the more important accessions during the past year have been the Gilbert Stuart portrait of Susan May Williams (Mrs. Jerome Napoleon Bonaparte, 1812-1881) and the Henry Inman 1833 portrait of Robert Gilmor, II (1774-1848). Gilmor was one of the founders of the Society and an early art patron in Baltimore. We also acquired the "view of Perry Hall, the country estate of Harry Dorsey Gough," painted by Francis Guy around 1804 to 1808. Other acquisitions were: a set of Baltimore painted chairs labelled by John Hodgkinson; a Chippendale side chair from the renowned Crim collec-

tion; a fine Annapolis Pembroke table with a Carroll family history; an important silver covered sugar urn by William Faris of Annapolis and a very important silver teapot made in 1799 by the Baltimore firm of Houlton and Browne; a five piece silver service by Samuel Kirk originally owned by Governor Ridgley; and a pewter basin by Samuel Kilbourne of Baltimore made around 1820.

The Society continues to loan material to historic houses throughout the state and also has certain major items on loan at: The Metropolitan Museum of Art; The Baltimore Museum of Art; The Corcoran Gallery; The Yorktown Victory Center; The Houston Museum of Fine Arts; and The Los Angeles Municipal Art Gallery. The Society also had regular changing exhibits, both large and small and attracted good audiences throughout the year, both locally and nationally. The most important exhibit of the year was the retrospective of the early nineteenth-century landscape painter, Francis Guy. In addition, the Gallery Committee supervised the ongoing renovation and reinstallation of the permanent exhibition galleries including the dining room in the Pratt Mansion, which was transformed to a dining room representing the Empire style.

Federal, State, City and private grants continue to play an important role in the activities of the Gallery. Three major grants were received from the National Endowment for the Arts: \$8,000 for the paintings and drawings conservation program; \$10,000 for the furniture conservation program; and \$25,000 for the preparation of an illustrated catalogue of the Gallery's furniture collection.

The Gallery Committee and curatorial staff of the Gallery continued their role as advisors to Governor and Mrs. Hughes on the furnishing of the public rooms at Government House in Annapolis. The Committee and Gallery also gave assistance to county historical societies on such matters as correct period room installations, museum procedures, and lectures on the Maryland decorative arts. The Committee and staff also acted as host to the annual meeting of the Decorative Arts Trust.

GENEALOGY COMMITTEE

The Genealogy Committee held a successful seminar series with an emphasis on research on Maryland families. Plans were formulated for an "Introductory Course to Genealogy" and a research trip to Philadelphia. Income derived from the genealogical seminars and other Committee activities were earmarked for purchasing equipment for the Library and other additions to the collection such as the 1910 census. Funds were also provided to assist in the publication of the *Maryland Magazine of Genealogy*.

LIBRARY COMMITTEE

The Committee continued its work with a dedicated staff and administration to enable the Society to continue the availability of responsive library services to its increasing clientele. The Committee saw a 62% increase in the number of books accessioned into the collection over the past year and has expanded its activities in the area of conservation, exhibition and interpretation as well as ongoing participation by the professional staff in symposia and conferences

including such things as the World Conference on Records, the Society of American Archivists Conference, and the North American Print Conference. Equally important to the Committee was the fulfillment of a grant from the National Historical Publications and Records Commission to print, duplicate and catalogue the Library's large collection of glass negatives held in the Prints and Photographs Division.

MARITIME COMMITTEE

The main thrust of the Maritime Committee during the past year was the preparation of a master plan for future interpretation and administration of the Radcliffe Maritime Museum. The Committee concerned itself primarily with the themes which should be the subject of the Museum's focus, the strengths and weaknesses of the current collection and the short and long range feasibility of a satellite facility near the Inner Harbor. This study was supported by a grant from the National Endowment for the Humanities. In addition, the Committee was able to assess our large and under-utilized collection to develop a modern and effective system for its management, this study funded in part by the Maritime Preservation Grants Program of the National Trust for Historic Preservation. A symposium was held on the planning and development of interpretive exhibits and educational programs on maritime history and drew speakers and participants from around the nation. The Second National Maritime Preservation Conference was held at the same time as the symposium and was sponsored by the Museum, the City of Baltimore and the National Trust for Historic Preservation.

A new interpretive exhibit was opened during the past year entitled "The Practical Arts of the Sea, 1760-1860". This exhibit was supported by funds from firms in the Baltimore port community, the National Trust for Historic Preservation, and others. The exhibit illustrates traditional shipbuilding techniques and presents a profile of tradesmen who practiced them during that period. In association with this exhibit, the Museum has begun a series of educational programs which it calls "Sea Lore Saturdays." These monthly programs have ranged from discussing underwater archeology to the social history of sea chantees to a demonstration of shipbuilding skills on the *Pride of Baltimore*.

MEMBERSHIP COMMITTEE

The Committee reports an increase in membership of 5% to a new total of 7,220 members. This is a significant step toward our 1985 goal of 9,000 members. More importantly, the increase in membership provided an increase in membership income to a level of approximately \$90,000, which was achieved without any increase in the membership fee rate and during the year when the Endowment Campaign has taken priority with respect to the Society's fund raising.

PROGRAM COMMITTEE

The Program Committee took its first year of existence in order to study the Society's traditional approach of exhibits, lectures, and seminars. The primary

goal is to increase and broaden the Society's audience and among other conclusions, it was determined that craft demonstrations and a movie series could enhance that audience. The Program Committee will continue its studies and make recommendations for specific new and possibly improved programs during the next year.

PUBLIC RELATIONS COMMITTEE

The Committee prepared a one page advertisement which Media Network, Inc. ran as public service copy in local editions of eight national magazines: *Time*, *U.S. News and World Report*, *Newsweek*, *Business Week*, *Money*, *Sports Illustrated*, *Dun's Review*, and *Nation's Business*. The advertisement entitled "Oh Say, Can You See" briefly described the collection and invited readers to visit the Society. During 1981 a major promotional effort was devoted to the Society's Maryland Antiques Show and Sale. This effort included placing future articles, publicity releases, getting public service coverage with local television and radio stations. The Committee also developed certain promotional ideas for the Endowment Campaign, including public service spots on radio and television, newspaper editorials, as well as the internal promotion featuring the endowed Chairs, which are a focal point of the campaign.

PUBLICATIONS COMMITTEE

New publications announced this year included: *Stormy Patriot: The Life of Samuel Chase*; and *The Engineering Drawings of Benjamin Henry Latrobe*. By the end of the year the new *Guide to the Research Collections of the Maryland Historical Society* was close to production. There has been continuing demand for one of the Society's older publications, *Indians of Early Maryland* by Harold Manatee, and this has recently been reprinted. The Committee recognizes that the quantity and quality of manuscripts received for the *Maryland Historical Magazine* and the *Maryland Magazine of Genealogy* have been very high. New accounting and inventory control procedures for publications have been completed. William Sager, who served as a consultant on production during the past year, has become the Society's Director of Publications as of July 1, 1981.

SPEAKERS COMMITTEE

The Speakers Committee completed its second successful season giving 71 slide talks on eight different subjects to an audience of over 2,800. Audiences included four county historical societies, a number of garden clubs, women's clubs, college alumni clubs, AAUW, Kiwanis and Rotary groups, as well as a number of senior citizens' groups.

SPECIAL PROJECTS

Working on activities not covered by other standing committees, the Special Projects Committee was involved in the production of a record of songs pertinent

to Maryland history and lore which was postponed until after the Endowment Campaign has been completed; the Committee also sponsored an annual outing and songfest at Fort McHenry together with the Society for the Preservation of Maryland Antiquities. The Committee also, as in the past, gave assistance to special projects established in connection with the Society's Antiques Show and Sale.

WOMEN'S COMMITTEE

During the past year the Women's Committee assisted with the Appraisal Evening and Heirloom Discovery Day held at the Society in connection with the Antiques Show and Sale. The Committee also gave its annual Christmas Party for the membership and their guests and also assisted with the fall songfest at Fort McHenry. Two bus trips, one to Winterthur in April and another to Old New Castle in Delaware in May realized a profit of \$675. In addition, the Committee funded a special request from the Society to pay for the cost of plastering and repainting the Pratt House dining room and to install an appropriate window with no view—a walnut stained venetian blind trimmed in dark green. The Women's Committee contribution to the general fund budget was increased from \$2,500 to \$3,000 for the fiscal year 1980-81.

The foregoing reports only briefly touch on the extensive activities of the Society's standing committees. There are, of course, numerous other committees such as those which run the Maryland Antiques Show & Sale, the various committees spearheading the fund raising efforts for the Endowment Campaign and those who have worked so successfully for the special trips sponsored by the Society.

The Society is also indebted to those who have served on its Executive Committee and who have participated during the past year in handling many decisions, some difficult, affecting such things as the Merrick/France Wing, gifts to the Endowment Campaign, etc. Those who have served on the Executive Committee during this past year are: J. Fife Symington, Jr., Chairman, Board of Trustees; Robert G. Merrick, Sr., Honorary Chairman; Leonard C. Crewe, Jr., Vice Chairman, Board of Trustees and Chief Executive Officer; Frank H. Weller, Jr., President; J. Dorsey Brown, III, Mrs. Charles W. Cole, Jr., E. Phillips Hathaway, William C. Whitridge, Vice Presidents; Stuart S. Janney, III, Secretary, John G. Evans, Treasurer; J. Frederick Motz, Counsel, and Samuel Hopkins, Past President.

The role of the President in an organization such as the Society is to provide leadership and guidance and to lend support where needed to the Chairman of the Board of Trustees, the Vice Chairman of the Board (and Chief Executive Officer of the Society), and the Society's Director. The Society should continue to explore new areas of expansion in order to increase its base of support and its membership throughout the state. An increased and geographically wider base support and membership inevitably lead to the possibility of not only new monetary gifts for the Society but new accessions and constant improvement of

the Society's collection both in the Gallery and in the Library. With this in mind, we believe that we must explore for the future such things as increased emphasis on our affiliation with the county historical societies; the possibility of satellite facilities at key locations throughout the State of Maryland to house portions of the collection and also to serve as additional "drawing cards" for donations from persons throughout the State of Maryland; long range planning for use of the Society's presently owned buildings and grounds and, of course, constantly improving our relations with the many governmental agencies which so generously support the Society. This first year has been very much one of a learning experience for me and I am happy to say that it has been most rewarding and educational. I wish to give a special note of thanks to each of Fife Symington, Leonard Crewe, and Romaine Somerville who have given much of their time and advice to help me "learn the ropes" and therefore enable me to better serve the Society and its members as your President.

Frank H. Weller, Jr.



Three major acquisitions made through the Dr. Michael and Marie Abrams Memorial Purchase Fund: a Maryland Chippendale side chair (circa 1760-1780), formerly part of the Dr. William Crim Collection; a unique Baltimore Federal Pembroke table, decorated with verre eglomisé panels; and an 1805 view by Francis Guy of "Perry Hall," the country estate of Harry Dorsey Gough.

With grateful appreciation, we list those members and friends who have made contributions to the Society from July 1, 1980 to June 30, 1981.

BENEFACTORS

Lewis Baer Foundation
 Baltimore Gas and Electric Company
 Black & Decker
 Louis and Henrietta Blaustein Foundation
 Buckingham School of Frederick County
 Commercial Credit Corporation
 Continental Oil Company (CONOCO)
 Leonard C. Crewe, Jr.
 The Episcopal Diocese of Maryland
 Jacob and Annita France Foundation
 Koppers Company, Inc.—Engineered Metal Products Group
 Anne M. & Robert G. Merrick Foundation
 Mullan Contracting Company
 Murray Corporation
 Victor Posner
 Donald P. Seibert
 Talbot T. Speer Foundation
 The Aaron Straus & Lillie Straus Foundation, Inc.
 Mary Ringgold Trippe
 Mr. and Mrs. William C. Whitridge

SPONSORS

Mrs. J. Laurence Bailey
 Summerfield Baldwin, Jr. Foundation
 Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bankert
 Bethlehem Steel Corporation
 Broadview Apartments
 Broadview Management
 Mrs. J. Dorsey Brown
 Mary R. Brush
 Mary Cadwalader
 Citicorp Financial
 Dr. and Mrs. Beverly C. Compton
 Margaret Davis
 Virginia C. Duke
 Eastern Stainless Steel (EASTMET)
 Mrs. A. Eaton
 Ferdinand Eberstadt Foundation
 Mrs. G. Bernard Fenwick
 Mr. and Mrs. W. Bryon Forbush
 Mr. and Mrs. Romeo H. Freer
 Eliza C. Funk
 Yale Gordon Foundation, Inc.

Mr. and Mrs. William D. Groff, Jr.
 J. J. Haines & Company, Inc.
 Helen B. Hamilton
 Mary Hann
 Mr. and Mrs. George T. Harrison, Jr.
 Mrs. William B. Hax
 Eliza E. Hayes
 Mr. and Mrs. Howard Head
 Hecht-Levi Foundation
 Hollander Families
 Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Hopkins
 International Business Machines
 Dr. and Mrs. Robert W. Johnson
 Edna A. Kanely
 H. Irvine Keyser, II
 The Kiefer Foundation, Inc.
 Sandra Kouwenhoven
 The John J. Leidy Foundation, Inc.
 Marian S. Luby
 Dorothy J. MacDonald
 Helen A. Maynard
 Lucille B. Mazer
 Robert E. Michel
 E. Kirkbride Miller
 Mr. and Mrs. Norvell E. Miller
 Martha A. Mitten
 Monumental Corporation
 Sarah Montague
 Municipal Art Society of Baltimore City
 Mr. and Mrs. Norris Nichols
 Noxell Corporation
 Edwin Obrecht
 Mrs. Francis J. O'Bryan
 John J. O'Connor
 Mrs. Charles Owens
 John P. Paca
 Mary Parlett
 T. Rowe Price & Associates
 Mr. and Mrs. William T. Rand, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert B. Reese
 Mr. and Mrs. William B. Reese
 Adrian P. Reed
 Mr. and Mrs. George M.S. Riepe
 Jane deLashmutt Robbins
 Eugene B. Roberts
 Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Rogers
 Henry & Ruth Blaustein Rosenberg Foundation, Inc.
 Edith Saul
 Savings Bank of Baltimore
 Mrs. C. Parke Scarborough, Jr.
 Mrs. William G. Scarlett

Schluderberg Foundation, Inc.
 Schneidereith & Sons
 Mr. Lewis G. Sheppard
 Bettye Mae Shoop
 Anne J. Shriver
 Mr. and Mrs. Frank P.L. Somerville
 Gladys C. Stavely
 Mrs. Charles F. Stein
 Mr. and Mrs. Richard L. Steiner
 Elizabeth D. Steuart
 Mrs. Gideon N. Stieff
 Mr. and Mrs. J. Fife Symington, Jr.
 Mrs. W. Wallace Symington
 Henrietta Talbott
 Tate Industries Foundation, Inc.
 Dr. and Mrs. R. Carmichael Tilghman
 Mr. and Mrs. Charles T. Turner
 Union Trust Bank
 Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth F. Vieser
 Mr. and Mrs. Frank H. Weller, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. H. Graham Wood

PATRONS

Alban Tractor Company, Inc.
 Alexander & Alexander
 American Oil Company
 Mrs. Paul S. Anderson
 Appleby Trust
 Armco, Inc.—Advanced Metals Division
 Warren Baker
 Mr. and Mrs. Morgan Baldwin
 Mr. and Mrs. Thomas H.G. Bailliere, Jr.
 Baltimore Life Insurance Company
 Mrs. M.F. Barada
 Barton Gillet Company
 Kenneth S. Battye
 Hugh Benet, Jr.
 L.A. Benson Company, Inc.
 Mr. and Mrs. Paul L. Berry
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert W. Black
 James Herbert Boone
 David P. Brashear
 Breezewood Foundation, Inc.
 Mrs. Richard J. Brown
 Mrs. Edwin N. Broyles
 Mrs. E.H. Burgess
 Burning Tree Elementary School
 Mr. and Mrs. Brodnax Cameron, Jr.
 Oscar Caplan & Sons, Inc.
 Mr. and Mrs. S. Vannort Chapman
 Chesapeake Life Insurance Company

S.M. Christhilf & Sons, Inc.
 Mrs. Clyde Alvin Clapp
 Jack R. Cobb
 Mrs. Jesse C. Coggins
 Colonial Dames of America
 Coopers & Lybrand
 Albert H. Cousins
 Mr. and Mrs. Owen Daly, II
 Edwin A. Daniels, Jr.
 John Deere Industrial Equipment
 Mr. and Mrs. Patrick Deering
 Mr. and Mrs. George W. Dobbins, Jr.
 Charles E. Doll
 John L. Due
 Dr. and Mrs. J. Hammond Dugan, III
 Mrs. Edward K. Dunn
 H.A. Brown Dunning, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Dupkin, II
 Exxon Company, U.S.A.
 Equitable Bancorporation
 Mrs. Henry C. Evans
 Dr. and Mrs. Robert E. Farber
 First National Bank of Maryland
 Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Flinger
 Hazel Ann Fox
 General Elevator Company
 Mr. and Mrs. W.T. Dixon Gibbs
 Charles B. Gillet
 Mr. and Mrs. Louis L. Goldstein
 Daniel Gordon
 Goucher College
 Kingdon Gould, Jr.
 Gordon M. Graves
 Mrs. J. Henry Greenway
 Irvin Greif Foundation, Inc.
 Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin H. Griswold, III
 Grumman Aerospace Corporation
 Albert Gunther, Inc.
 Haussner's
 Mrs. William B. F. Hay
 The Sidney L. Hechinger Foundation
 Mr. and Mrs. T. Hughlett Henry, Jr.
 Historic Annapolis Interpreters
 Hochschild Kohn
 Mr. and Mrs. Amos T. Holland
 E. Ralph Hostetter
 Mr. and Mrs. Eliot P. Hurd
 Independent Can Company
 R. Samuel Jett, Sr.
 Mrs. Thomas F. Johnson
 Mr. and Mrs. Jay Katz
 Robert K. Keller

- Mr. and Mrs. Harvey B. Kershaw, Jr.
Walter H. Kidd
Dr. Lawrence L. Kiefer
Kidde Consultants, Inc.
The Kirk-Stieff Company
Richard R. Kline
Mr. and Mrs. Frederick R. Knoop, Jr.
Knott Company
Francis X. Knott
The Kronheim Company, Inc.
Dorothy B. Krug
Raymond J. Krul
Mr. and Mrs. Arthur G. Lambert
Lamprecht Consultants
Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Lankford, III
Mr. and Mrs. Ashby M. Larmore
Mrs. Gamble Latrobe
Mr. and Mrs. Rodney M. Layton
Legg Mason Wood Walker, Inc.
Mr. and Mrs. H.H. Walker Lewis
Lime Kiln Valley Foundation, Inc.
Mrs. Carl Lohmeyer
Mr. and Mrs. Calvert C. McCabe, Jr.
McCarthy-Hicks Foundation, Inc.
F. Moran McConihe
Mr. and Mrs. J. Rieman McIntosh
Mr. and Mrs. Gaines McMillan
The Morton and Sophia Macht Foundation,
Inc.
Mrs. H. Benthall Marshall
Maryland Casualty Company
Maryland Cup Corporation
Mr. and Mrs. Henry L. Meledin
Mr. and Mrs. John Merryman, Jr.
Joseph Meyerhoff
Mrs. J. Smith Michael
J. Jefferson Miller
Mrs. John W. Mitchell
Moldcraft, Inc.
James E. Moss
John F. Motz
Mr. and Mrs. Henry A. Naylor
Mrs. John W. Nichol
Anne W. Niles
Dr. and Mrs. Vernon H. Norwood
Mrs. William D. Parker
Mr. and Mrs. Edward M. Passano
Mr. and Mrs. Richard M. Patterson
Mrs. William B. Patterson
Mrs. C. Dexter Pennington
Mr. and Mrs. Walter Pinkard
Potts & Callahan, Inc.
- Mr. and Mrs. Herbert R. Preston
The Rowe and Eleanor Price Foundation
Mr. and Mrs. W. James Price
Princess Shops, Inc.
Queen Anne's County Historical Society
Mr. and Mrs. George M. Radcliffe
Ramsay Scarlett & Company, Inc.
Mrs. David R. Ray
Mr. and Mrs. Paul V. Renoff
Reese Press
Ruth F. Richert
Richter Cornbrooks Matthai Hopkins, Inc.
Mr. and Mrs. James H. Riefle, Jr.
Riggs, Counselman, Michaels & Downes,
Inc.
Mrs. Augustus Riggs
Mary Barlett Riggs
Mr. and Mrs. Timothy M. Rodgers
Rollins-Luetkemeyer Foundation
Mr. and Mrs. James W. Rouse
Ella Rowe
Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Rumford, II
Mr. and Mrs. Charles Scarlett, Jr.
Mr. and Mrs. Jacques T. Schlenger
Mr. and Mrs. Otto K. Schmied
Mrs. C. William Schneidereith
Schenuit Foundation
Mr. and Mrs. Harry S. Scott, Jr.
Semmes, Prewitt & Valerie
Mr. and Mrs. Fred Shelley
Regina B. Sheppard
Smelkinson Foundation
Jess Joseph Smith
The Society of the Cincinnati of Maryland
Sons of the American Revolution—
Maryland Society
Southern States Cooperative, Inc.
Lucy F. Spedden
J. Kyle Spencer
Mrs. Robert F. Stanton
Mr. and Mrs. Gordon M.F. Stick
Suburban Trust Company
Mr. and Mrs. Paul P. Swett
Mr. and Mrs. J. Richard Thomas
Title Guarantee Company
The Hon. and Mrs. William C. Trimble
Tuerkes-Beckers
U.A.W.—Region 8
United States Capitol Historical Society
United States Tag and Ticket Company
Van Sant Dugdale & Company, Inc.
WBAL-TV

Mr. and Mrs. Charles L. Wagandt, II
 Ward Machinery Company
 Clyde T. Warren
 Eloise J. Weatherly
 Western Electric Company
 Mrs. John Campbell White
 Jeffrey P. Williamson
 Mr. and Mrs. Edward C. Wilson
 Ella Kate Wilson
 Matthew M. Wise
 James T. Wollon, Jr.
 Woodward & Lothrop
 Mr. and Mrs. Cabell Woodward

H. Dalton Berry
 Louise C. Birely
 Matilda S. Bishop
 Theodore L. Bissell
 Ronald L. Black
 Berta-Mae Blackmur
 Cornelius C. Bond
 Dr. John E. Bordley
 Mrs. J. Biays Bowerman
 Mr. and Mrs. C. Keating Bowie
 Frank J. Brady, MD
 Marie C. Braun
 Mr. and Mrs. Edwin A. Brewer
 Mr. and Mrs. Rodney J. Brooks, Jr.
 Gary L. Browne
 Theodore L. Brownyard
 Mrs. Frederick W. Brune
 Mary R. Brush
 Anna H. Buck
 Raul M. Bufill
 E. LaClaire Bunke
 Eunice E. Burdette
 Mr. and Mrs. Glen Bushel
 Mary E. Busch
 Morton Busick
 Ethel H. Cabel
 Mr. and Mrs. Paul T. Calderwood
 R. Willard Calvert
 Mrs. R.G. Harper Carroll
 M. Virginia Carroll
 Mrs. Fred Esprey Carter
 Edward C. Carter, II
 Mr. and Mrs. Dudley I. Catzen
 Richard Carvell
 Joseph H. Chaille
 Mr. and Mrs. George E. Chaney
 Richard H. Chapman
 Thomas C. Chase, Jr.
 W.E. Chesson
 Charles P. Coady
 Col. and Mrs. Edward A. Cockey, III
 Collins Litho & Printing Company, Inc.
 Elizabeth Tunis Colwill
 Mr. and Mrs. George W. Constable
 Mrs. Giles B. Cooke
 Margaret H. Cooke
 Mrs. J.C. Cooper, Jr.
 Mrs. Levin T. Cooper
 Mr. and Mrs. Franklin M. Cornelison
 Mr. and Mrs. George W. Cox
 Thomas Crawford
 Thelma K. Crew

CONTRIBUTORS

Margaret R. Adams
 Mr. and Mrs. Frank N. Aldrich
 Mr. and Mrs. James C. Allen
 Ruth M. Allen
 Mr. and Mrs. Earl M. Altizer
 W.S. Armentrout
 Mrs. G. Maxwell Armor, Jr.
 Alexander Armstrong
 Mr. and Mrs. William S. Arnold, Sr.
 Atlas Transportation, Inc.
 William E. Aud
 Mr. and Mrs. John W. Avirett, II
 Elizabeth R. Bacon
 Mrs. Paul G. Baer
 Richard P. Baer, III
 Mr. and Mrs. H. Norman Baetjer, Jr.
 Leonard L. Baker
 Charles A. Baker
 H. Furlong Baldwin
 Baltimore Heritage, Inc.
 Joseph A. Bank Manufacturing Company
 Janice E. Bare
 Gregory Barnhill
 Charles F. Barth, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. C. Herbert Baxley
 D. Randall Beirne
 Mr. and Mrs. Edwin W. Beitzell
 Mr. and Mrs. Edward C. Bell, Jr.
 Bendix Environmental and Process
 Instruments Division
 Sandra M. Bennett
 Mr. and Mrs. Howard M. Berman
 J. Pierre Bernard
 Mrs. Sidney Berney
 Mrs. Marcus Bernstein, Jr.
 Harry D. Berry, Jr.

- Mrs. W.K. Cromwell, Jr.
 J. Harry Cross
 Mr. and Mrs. John N. Curlett
 Fred W. Danley
 Charles C. Daniel
 Eleanor S. Darcy
 Daughters of the American Colonists,
 Maryland State Society
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert W. Davies
 Mr. and Mrs. Charles Delmas Davis
 Mr. and Mrs. E. Hallister Davis
 Mrs. Clinton C. Davison
 Irene May Dean
 Mr. and Mrs. Ralph L. DeGroff
 Frank C. Dehler in memory of Katherine B.
 Dehler
 Norma E. Derby
 Mrs. Alfred de Ropp
 Anne M. Dielhenn
 Martha S. Dieterich
 Mr. and Mrs. Malcolm H. Dill
 Mr. and Mrs. E.L. Dinning, III
 Walter C. Dippold
 Caroline H. Dixon
 Mrs. Roy F. Dodd
 Andrew R. Dodge
 Mr. and Mrs. Charles L. Dorrence
 James R. Dorsey
 John Lewis Dowell
 Mr. and Mrs. Glanville Downey
 Sandra Ryan Dresbeck
 Leslie P. Dryden
 Mr. and Mrs. William B. Dulany
 Reverend W.T. Durr
 Mr. and Mrs. John G. Earle
 Eastern Shore Society
 Anne Edwards
 William C. Egan
 Elinor D. Ehle
 Russell D. Ehle
 Eleutherian Mills Historical Library
 C.E. Ellicott, Jr.
 Margaret H. Emery
 Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Estes
 Mr. and Mrs. Carl N. Everstine
 Mrs. A. Douglas Farquhar
 Irene W. Feather
 Fire Museum of Maryland, Inc.
 Dr. and Mrs. David L. Fisher
 Mr. and Mrs. L. McLane Fisher
 Mary Jean Fisher
 Mr. and Mrs. Franklin S. Fiske, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. Henry J. Fitzer, Jr.
 Ellen B. Fletcher
 Mr. and Mrs. Charles J. Fleury
 Richard M. Forbes
 Mr. and Mrs. Bliss Forbush, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Forman
 Mrs. Wetherbee Fort
 Mr. and Mrs. Charles W. Fosler
 J. Clarke France
 Mr. and Mrs. Eli Frank, Jr.
 Frederick County Historical Society
 Fred's Inc.
 Mr. and Mrs. Matthew Freedman
 Mr. and Mrs. William W. Freehling
 Mr. and Mrs. G. Ross French
 Mrs. H. Findlay French
 Friends School
 Dr. Herbert M. Frisby
 Mrs. Frances M. Froelicher
 Mr. and Mrs. Thomas A. Fryer
 Mrs. Addison Gamble
 Mr. and Mrs. Alan Gamse
 Hon. Edward A. Garmatz
 Joan W. Gatewood
 General Society of the War
 Dr. and Mrs. Carson Gibb
 Helen H. Gibson
 Mrs. Helen Monnett Gilner
 Mrs. E.W. Glascock
 Mary Ware Goldman
 Mr. and Mrs. Richard L. Goodbar
 Mr. and Mrs. Frank Gray
 Randall Hagner Greenlee
 Mr. and Mrs. Frederick J. Green, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. R. Riggs Griffith, IV
 Earline Grimes
 Dr. Rachel K. Gundry
 Dr. and Mrs. John S. Haines
 Anne Hall
 Mrs. Richard Y. Haman
 Mrs. Adolph L. Hamburger
 Mr. and Mrs. Mark Handwerk
 Marshall T. Harding, III
 Hardware Fair
 Harford Refrigeration Company
 Mr. and Mrs. W. Hall Harris, 3rd.
 Mr. and Mrs. Oswald L. Harvey
 Col. and Mrs. Harry E. Hasslinger
 Richard Hasson
 Mr. and Mrs. Alan D. Hecht in honor of
 Mr. and Mrs. Louis G. Hecht
 Mrs. Philip S. Heisler

- Mrs. Nathan B. Herman
 Hernwood Elementary School
 Bradford A. Hill
 Col. and Mrs. John Hill
 Mr. and Mrs. Matthew Hirsh
 Pauline Hobbs
 Mr. and Mrs. E. Herbert Hoff, Jr.
 Leroy E. Hoffberger
 Mr. and Mrs. Michael Hoffberger
 Eugenia C. Holland
 Hollander Families
 Retha F. Hollenbeck
 Mr. and Mrs. Frank L. Holloway
 Mrs. Elizabeth C. Hollyday
 Miss Charlotte K. Hooper
 Mr. and Mrs. Allen C. Hopkins
 Mrs. D. Luke Hopkins
 James E.T. Hopkins, MD
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert M. Hopkins
 Mr. and Mrs. Rogers Birnie Horgan
 Mr. and Mrs. Richard M. Horsey, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. John Van der Horst, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. Hugh C. Hughes
 Thomas E. Hunt, Jr., MD
 David H. Hunter
 Charles M. Hurdel
 Mr. and Mrs. Charles W. Hurst
 Mrs. Mark C. Huss
 Mrs. Ulric O. Hutton
 The Hutzler Fund, Inc.
 Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hutzler
 Mr. and Mrs. Joel G.D. Hutzler
 Ruth Peckin Ingle
 Harry Z. Isaacs
 Mr. and Mrs. Fielder Israel
 Mrs. Harlan F. Jacobs
 Mrs. Harold Duane Jacobs
 Dr. and Mrs. Walter Jackereiss
 The Hon. William S. Jencks
 Jewish Historical Society of Maryland, Inc.
 Mr. and Mrs. Reverdy Johnson
 Wesley Johnson
 Mrs. William D. Johnston, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth J. Jones
 Mrs. Mason Jones
 Judge Shirley B. Jones
 Wayne V. Jones
 Mr. and Mrs. Donald A. Kary
 Mr. and Mrs. Shakman Katz
 Kennecott Refining Corporation
 Mr. and Mrs. Warren Page Kenney
 Mrs. John P. Kern
 Irving I. Kessler, MD
 Helen M. Ketcham
 Mrs. Jerome Kidder
 Charles W. Kiehne, Jr.
 Mrs. Roy F. Kinard
 Dr. and Mrs. Raymond A. Kirby
 Mrs. Lloyd Kirkely
 Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Klinefelter
 Mrs. Trafford Klots
 Mr. and Mrs. Arthur A. Knapp
 Stanley Denmead Kolb
 The Hon. and Mrs. Joseph Kolodny
 Elsie Clark Krug
 L & S Welding Company
 Matilda C. Lacey
 Mr. and Mrs. Barron P. Lambert
 Carlyle J. Lancaster
 Mr. and Mrs. Fred W. Lane
 Mr. and Mrs. Charles H. Latrobe, III
 Mrs. Charles K. Lennig, Jr.
 Mrs. William Levenson
 Mr. and Mrs. Karl M. Levy
 Rev. and Mrs. Justus H. Liesmann
 William A. Little
 Mrs. W. Carl Lohmeyer
 London Town Publik House
 Mr. and Mrs. Charles B. Lyon
 Mr. and Mrs. James W. Lyon, IV
 Mr. and Mrs. Adrian L. McCardell
 Dr. Samuel Howard McCoy, II
 Richard C. McComas
 Lester C. McCrea
 Mr. and Mrs. Martin McDonough
 Mr. and Mrs. Thomas W. McElhiney
 Mrs. Fred H. McIntosh
 The McNeese Foundation
 Mr. and Mrs. John L. McShane
 Mr. and Mrs. James H. MacDermott
 Clara R. MacFarland
 Judge James McGill
 R. McGill Mackall
 Charles B. Major
 Mr. and Mrs. Francis C. Marbury
 William L. Marbury
 M.J. Sinclair Marks
 Dr. and Mrs. William G. Marr
 Mr. and Mrs. Thomas F. Marshall, III
 Mr. and Mrs. M. Marston Lee
 Mr. and Mrs. Thomas C. Martel
 Sister Annella Martin

- Martin Marietta Corporation
Martin Supply Company
Maryland Genealogical Society
Cynthia K. Mason
Mr. and Mrs. Alfred G. Masius
Helen A. Maynard
Lucille B. Mazer
Mr. and Mrs. Allan J. Mead
Mr. and Mrs. William Painter Meeker
Mr. and Mrs. Walter U. Messner
Mrs. J. Smith Michael
Middle Atlantic Regional Library Federation
Mrs. Norman Miller
Capt. and Mrs. William R. Miller
Robert E. Millett
Flora G. Mitchell
Mrs. L.S. Moffett
Paul E. Monaghan
Mrs. William S. Monk
Monotype Compositon Company, Inc.
Mrs. William N. Morell
W. Griffin Morrell
Richard J. Morris
Dr. Harold E. Moser
Dr. and Mrs. Howard Moses
The Mount Royal Democratic Club
Margaret M. Mulligan
Mr. and Mrs. John B. Munnikhuysen
Francis D. Murnaghan, Jr.
William P. Murray
Leo C. Muth
Mr. and Mrs. Frederick J. Nassauer
National League of American Pen Women,
Inc.
Mr. and Mrs. Julian S. Neal
George F. Needham, 3rd.
Mrs. Pennington Nelson
Mr. and Mrs. Charles M. Ness, Jr.
Mrs. F.B. Newcomer
H.R. Nicholson Company
Mrs. Emory H. Niles
Northeastern Signs, Inc.
The Hon. and Mrs. Edward S. Northrop
Dr. John W. O'Brien
Mr. and Mrs. Edward P. Offutt
John T. Oliver, Jr.
Olney Senior Club
Sherry H. Olson
Richard W. Opfer, Jr.
William W. Paca, Jr.
Mr. and Mrs. Paul R. Palmbaum
Virginia E. Parker
Mr. and Mrs. Richard Parsons
Mrs. John T. Patton
Selby F. Paul
Michael J. Peach
Mrs. Ellicott H. Pennell
John A. Pentz
Virginia M. Percy
Thomas P. Perkins
Elizabeth L. Peters
Mrs. Lenore Peters
Mrs. Duane L. Peterson
Rita B. Petza
Mr. and Mrs. W.A. Pistell
Rev. R. Douglas Pitt
Katherine R. Poole
Mr. and Mrs. Richard W. Powell
Joyce Praley
Mrs. James Prevas
Mr. Charles U. Price
Mr. and Mrs. William N.S. Pugh
Mr. and Mrs. Joseph H. Purdy
Janet Raffeto
Mrs. Addison H. Reese
Marion Rench
Mr. G.H. Rever
Eleanor M. Rice
Hester A. Rich
Mr. and Mrs. Lester W. Richards
Mrs. Horace K. Richardson
Mrs. Curt P. Richter
Mr. and Mrs. Francis C. Rienhoff
Mr. and Mrs. Richard C. Riggs, Jr.
Mr. and Mrs. Frank C. Rittenhouse
Eugene B. Roberts
Harry M. Robinson, III
Marie R. Rogers
Mr. and Mrs. Marshall C. Roop
Mr. and Mrs. Carl C. Rosen
Benedict L. Rosenberg Insurance
Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Rothschild
Dr. and Mrs. Leonard M. Rothstein
Mr. and Mrs. William Rowe, Jr.
Lois H. Rowland
Mr. and Mrs. John W. Sanders, Jr.
Mr. and Mrs. John B. Sause
The Hon. William Donald Schaefer
Mrs. Vernon L. Schafer
Hildegarde H. Scheidegger
Carminta Schildhauer
Mr. and Mrs. C. William Schneidereith, Jr.

- Mr. Philip Schnering
 Dr. Morris Schreider
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert C. Schriver
 Rheaetta S. Schwegler
 Rev. and Mrs. George B. Scriven
 Mr. and Mrs. Harry S. Scroggs
 Mr. and Mrs. James W. Seiler
 Mr. and Mrs. Gering J. Senner
 Mr. and Mrs. Charles B. Sewell
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert W. Sharp
 John R. Sherwood
 Helen S. Shoemaker
 Mr. and Mrs. George M. Shriver, Jr.
 Frederick J. Singley, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. William J. Six
 H.C. Skirven
 LCDR Gladys M. Sperrle
 Mr. and Mrs. Harry C. Starkweather
 Mrs. Arthur Stavely
 Mrs. Eugene H. Sterling
 Lawson E. Stewart
 Mrs. Charles C. Stieff, II
 Emily R. Stiffler
 Araminta C. Stubbs
 Sun Life Insurance Company of America
 Carol E. Suplicki
 Mr. and Mrs. George F.P. Suresch
 Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Kenneth S. Sweany
 Mr. and Mrs. Emory E. Tamplin
 Ursula Theobald
 Mrs. Henry M. Thomas, Jr.
 J. Donnell Tilghman
 T.G. Tinsley
 Mr. and Mrs. James L. Topper
 Elizabeth Bentley Topping
 Mr. and Mrs. John W. Tower
 Mrs. I. Ridgeway Trimble
 Mr. and Mrs. William C. Trimble, Jr.
 Florence H. Trupp
 Mrs. Joseph R.B. Tubman
 Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Tucker
 Mr. and Mrs. Douglas C. Turnbull, Jr.
 H. Mebane Turner
 William Y. Tyler, Jr.
 Union Mills Homestead Foundation
 United Daughters of the Confederacy,
 Baltimore Chapter
 United Daughters of the Confederacy,
 Maryland Division
 Mr. and Mrs. C.E. Uttermohle, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. Peter Van Dyke
 Lt. Col. and Mrs. Joseph Virdin, Jr.
 Frank C. Wachter, 2nd.
 Mr. and Mrs. Carl E. Wagner, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert L. Walker
 Mrs. L. Metcalfe Walling
 Lucille A. Wallis
 Dr. and Mrs. John Walton
 Mrs. William Fulton Warder
 Mrs. Charles D. Warfield
 Margaret Warnken
 H. S. Ralph Warnken
 Mr. and Mrs. Thomas D. Washburne
 G. Luther Washington
 Mr. and Mrs. L. Byrne Waterman
 Hester Waters
 Mrs. Theodore C. Waters
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert L. Weinberg
 Mr. and Mrs. John L. Weinzirl
 Mr. and Mrs. William B. Welling, Jr.
 Dr. and Mrs. Gibson J. Wells
 Lee M. White, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. William I. White
 Mr. and Mrs. Vernon H. Wiesand
 Mrs. Paul Foreman Wiest
 Mr. and Mrs. James C. Wilfong, Jr.
 Mary E. Williamson
 Stanley Dutton Willis
 Vivian D. Wisner
 E. Kelroy Wode
 Mrs. August Wohlmuther
 Gerald Wolf
 Dr. and Mrs. Stewart Wolff
 Mr. and Mrs. Abel Wolman
 Woman's Eastern Shore Society of
 Maryland
 Steuart L. Woodward
 Mr. and Mrs. Curtis N. Wormelle
 Dr. Carl A. Zapffe
 Mr. and Mrs. C.R. Zarfoss
 Kenneth Louis Ziv
 Nancy Carroll Zuade

OTHERS

- Acme Markets, Inc.
 Sam Glass & Sons
 International Union of Elevator
 Constructors
 Maran Graphic Specialties, Inc.,
 Mueller Associates, Inc.
 A. Schreter & Sons Company, Inc.

BEQUESTS

Annita Applegarth France
Florence Kelly
William Bose Marye
Emily P. Smith Trust

GIFTS TO THE COLLECTIONS—LIBRARY

Mrs. Newell M. Adams
Mrs. Leon Adler
Mrs. Paul Amelung
George M. Anderson
Marion S. Anderson
Robert N. Anderson
Alfred S. Andrews
Joseph L. Arnold
Ascension Church
Association of Virginia Antiquities
John W. Avirett, 2nd.
Jean H. Baker
Mabel Phillips Baker
Al Bakutis
Baltimore Bar Library
Baltimore Chapter Special Libraries
Association
Baltimore City Archives
Baltimore County Historical Society
Harry M. Ball
Helen A. Ball
June B. Barekman
Laurie A. Baty
C. Herbert Baxler
Mrs. J.W. Behnken
Raymond Bell
Paul W. Bennett
Gloria W. Bicha
Z.J. Birnbaum
John W. Bobbitt
Mrs. J.M. Boone
Gertrude N. Brick
Ann E. Brown
Helen B. Brown
Stephen D. Brown
Mrs. Zenith J. Brown
Goldie Peabody Brownyard
Theodore Lucius Brownyard
Mrs. Edwin N. Broyles
Thomas B. Brumbaugh
Mrs. James Brummelen

Leslie A. Bryan
Jane Gray Buchanan
Gale J. Bunner
Mrs. E.H. Burgess
Vincent G. Burns, Estate of
Margaret Lowry Butler
Mrs. Leon Campbell
Harold and Ellen Cannon
Mrs. Nelson Carter
Anna Cartlidge
Mrs. Jesse Cassard
Mrs. Peter Chambliss
S. Vannort Chapman
Constance L. Chatard
Chesapeake Bay Maritime Museum
Children's Press
Alan Christian
Citizen's League of Baltimore
Lena Lovejoy Clarke
Peter Wilson Coldham
Helen Collison
Stiles Tuttle Colwill
Elizabeth L. Coombs
Elmer H. Cook, Jr.
Cornell University Press
William Burgess Cornell, III
F. Cotton
Belva M. Counts
Jonathan Augustine Cowne
Richard J. Cox
Ken Craft
Francis Northrop Craig
Basil L. Crapster
Jesse L. Cook
Frances Carter Darnell
Curtis Carroll Davis
Jesse B. Davis
Francis W. Dawson
Jackson H. Day
Richard DeLong
Department of Legislative Reference,
Baltimore
Mrs. Lee L. Dopkin
Doubleday & Co.
Charles Lake Ryan Dougherty, IV
Rudolph K. Douglass
Cumberland Dugan
John Earle
H. Ezra Eberhardt
Elizabeth H. Eckenrode
Mrs. Gerson G. Eisenberg

- Donna Ellis
 Mary Helen Emery
 Essex Community College
 Carl N. Everstine
 Bettye Jo Fairall
 Family Line
 Cynthia Fangmann
 Robert E. Farber
 Mrs. A.D. Farquhar
 Paul Fenchak
 P.W. Filby
 First National Bank
 Charles O. Fisher
 F. Millard Foard
 Mrs. W. Byron Forbush
 Lee Formwalt
 Mrs. J.W.S. Foster, Jr.
 Virginia A. Fox
 Madeleine S. France
 The Free Press
 Mrs. G. Ross French
 Mrs. R. Denison Frick
 Herbert Frisby
 Florence Knight Fruth
 Joseph Fudman
 Gale Research Company
 Nellie A. Gard
 Thomas L. Gatch
 Frank B. Gatchell, Jr.
 Margaret Gates
 Genealogical Publishing Company
 General Services Administration, National
 Archives and Records Service
 Georgia Genealogical Reprints
 Pauline E. German
 Mr. David C. Getzendanner
 Eileen Gibbs
 Sally Glass
 Stephen Goldman
 Douglas H. Gordon
 Betty Gorin
 Helene Price Green
 Mr. and Mrs. Stanley and Alan Greenblatt
 Helen Widemire Gressley
 Mrs. Henry R. Gronemeyer, Estate of
 Glen Gross
 Karl W. Gruss
 Eula Venita Copeland Guess
 C.K. Hall & Company
 Mrs. Hall Hammond
 Thomas Hane
 Beth Ann Hannah
 R.A. Harding
 Suzanne Hargrove
 Anna Hart
 Robert D.H. Harvey
 H.W. Hawley
 Mary Haynes
 Ethel Bartholow Heller
 Maryon Hermanowski
 Naomi Slater Heydon
 Historic Annapolis, Inc.
 Pauline Hobbs
 Mrs. H. Lee Hoffman
 Louise E. Hollander
 William Hollifield
 George J. Horvath, Jr.
 Mrs. Benjamin C. Howard
 Jack Randolph Howard
 Kenneth Charles Hurd
 Ham Huster
 Mrs. J. Warren Hutchins
 Bryden Bordley Hyde
 Julia P. Ingel
 Department of the Interior
 Judge Frederick Invernizzi
 Michael Isekoff
 Elmer Jackson, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. Richard A. Jamison
 Gale H. Jenkins
 Jesuit Seminary & Mission Bureau—
 Maryland Province
 Johns Hopkins University
 Arta F. Johnson
 Elizabeth J. Johnson
 Christopher Johnston, IV
 Mrs. James M. Jones
 Peggy Shomo Joyner
 Eleanor Bowling Kane
 Denwood Kelly
 Henry R. Kelly
 Mary Kendall
 Kennedy Galleries, Inc.
 Mrs. George F. Kent
 Betty McKeever Key
 Ingraham M. Kight
 Mrs. John T. King, III
 Mr. and Mrs. Samuel N. Kirkwood
 Alfred Knopf Publishing
 Mrs. John M. Kopper
 Dr. and Mrs. Henry W. Kumon
 Vinsay Lal

Howard Lannan
Mrs. Gamble Latrobe
Jeffrey Lees
Mrs. R. Bernice Leonard
Alexandra Lee Levin
H.H. Walker Lewis
Library of the National Museum of American Art & the National Portrait Gallery
Morgan Llywelyn
Mrs. W. Carl Lohmeyer
Max G. Lowenhurz
Marian Luby
Rev. S. Emmett Lucas, Jr.
Major Edgar Luhn, Jr.
Dorothy Coleman Lymas
Carl H. McCommons
James B. McCurley
James B. McCurley, Jr.
A. Charlotte McFaul
McFee Estate
Mrs. Alexis McGlann
McGraw-Hill Book Company
McKeldin-Jackson Oral History Project
Thomas F. McNulty
A.F. Macherer
D.R. Manganero
Dwanda Mann
William L. Marbury
Mrs. Charles K. Marshall
Margaret van Patten Marshall
Alice Martin
Ralph F. Martz
William B. Marye, Estate of
Maryland Department of Transportation
Maryland Geological Supply
Maryland Society of Pennsylvania
Eleanor M. Mason
Senator Charles McC. Mathias
Robert G. Merrick, Sr.
Bertram Merritt
Mary K. Meyer
Rommel J. Miller
Patricia Mitzel
Montgomery County Historical Society
Dorothy Ford Montgomery
William G.D. Morrison
Catherine Grauel Motz
Museum of the City of New York
Museum of our National Heritage
National Capital Park & Planning Service
National Park Service-Mid Atlantic/North Atlantic Team
National Society Daughters of Founders and Patriots of America
Natural History Society of Maryland
Margaret Neal
Mark E. Neely, Jr.
Charles Nichols
Colegate W. Nuttle
Ohio Finnish-American Historical Society
Harry H. Olmstead
Timothy O'Rourke
Arthur M. Orum
Mrs. Wilson Oster
Mr. and Mrs. Addison Owings
Dr. Harold Packman
Francklyn Wynne Paris
Gary W. Parks
Eleanor B. Peck
Pennsylvania Historical & Museum Commission
William J. Pindell (in memory of William D. Welling, Mary S. Welling, Cuyler W. Naylor)
Julius C. Pinkney
Dorothy Pitcock
Nancy M. Poeter
Rev. Roy F. Pollard
Betty Jean Porter
Mrs. W.A. Powell
Paul W. Prindle
Thomas Pullen, Estate of
Mrs. Harold G. Purinton
Russell V. Puzey
Aaron E. Pyles
Queen Anne's County Historical Society, Inc.
Dr. Stephen R. Ramsburgh
F. Garner Ranney
Arthur R. Ransom
Dennis R. Reaver
Shirley L. Reightler
Mrs. Albert W. Rhine
Millard Milburn Rice
Mr. and Mrs. A.W. Rice
B.C. Rich
Hester Rich
Robert Richards
Ethel C. Rider
Thurman Ridgeway
Joseph W. Riesett, Jr.
The Rising Family Association

- Carl F. Riter
 James C. Robertson, Jr.
 Carolyn Eleanor Roland (in memory of
 William Roland)
 David Rosenkilde
 Charlotte Schenk Rothenhoefer
 Larry Rouzer
 Ella Rowe
 Ralph S. Rowland
 Star W. Rowland
 St. Francis Xavier Church
 St. Mary's Church—Laurel, Md.
 St. Mary's County Historical Society
 St. Mary's School—Laurel, Md.
 Schenkman Publishing Company
 Calvin E. Schildknecht
 P.J. Schmeling
 Richard G. Schmidt
 James F. Schneider
 Mrs. M.A. Schock
 Edna Irene Schulz
 Dr. George K. Schweitzer
 Gaither Scott
 Harry S. Scott
 Harry S. Scott, Jr.
 Charles Scribner's Sons
 Mrs. Frank H. Seubold
 Allen Shaffer
 Louis E. Shecter
 Robert Campbell Shriver
 V.L. Skinner, Jr.
 Hazel C. Skirven
 Smithsonian Institution Press
 The Society of Australian Genealogists
 Romaine S. Somerville
 Mrs. C. Edward Sparrow, Jr.
 Karen A. Stakem
 Robert Staples
 Lou Ann Stone
 Mrs. John S. Strahorn, Jr.
 Karen A. Stuart
 Mr. and Mrs. Sumwalt
 Mr. and Mrs. Irwin M. Sussman
 The Hon. J. Fife Symington, Jr.
 Mrs. W.W. Symington
 Althea Copeland Taylor
 Morton F. Taylor
 Rev. J. Moulton Thomas
 Margaret B. Thompson
 Pearl M. Thompson
 Joyce Timmons
 Gordon H. Torrey
 A.C. Trapp
 Harriet McCurley
 H.G.K. Tyrrell
 Florence H. Trupp
 Grace Turnbull, Bequest of
 Underhill Society of America, Inc.
 U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
 U.S. Bureau of the Census, Department of
 Commerce
 U.S. Department of the Navy, Division of
 Naval History
 University Microfilms International
 University of Maryland
 University of Maryland at Baltimore
 University of Minnesota Press
 University of Montana
 Amira Ünver
 Mr. and Mrs. William B. Usilton
 Virginia, District of Columbia, Maryland
 Chapter of the American Public Works
 Association
 Virginia State Library
 Frank C. Wachter, 2nd.
 Waters Art Gallery
 Christopher Weeks
 Mrs. G. Lee Wehland
 William Welling
 William B. Welling, Jr.
 Howard J. Whelan, Jr.
 Frances Whitcraft
 Shirley Wiesand
 Susan Wilder
 Mrs. Benjamin D. Williams
 George B. Wilson
 Mrs. J. William Wilson
 Newton A. Wilson
 Woodrow T. Wilson
 Windsor Publications, Inc.
 H. Graham Wood
 Dr. H. Bosley Woolf
 Margaret Latham Worden
 Cmdr. F. Edward Wright
 James S. Wychgram
 Margaret C. Yingling
 Mrs. John Zahrobsky

GIFTS TO THE COLLECTIONS—MUSEUM

Mr. and Mrs. Hollis B. Albert
 Thomas M. Anderson, Jr.



A pair of old Paris, two-handled porcelain urns (circa 1825) with polychromed reserves of George Washington and the Marquis de Lafayette, from the estate of Ralph Charles Woodruff.

- | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Dr. Robert Austrian | Mrs. Madeleine S. French |
| Theodore E. Baker | Mrs. William P. Gardner |
| Elinor R. Baden | Mrs. John P. German |
| Elizabeth Baer | Helen Rebele Gibson |
| Thomas H. Bayless | Mrs. T. Poultney Gorter |
| Mrs. John Baylor | Mrs. George K. Green |
| Mrs. Marcus Bernstein | Robert Francis Gritzan |
| Mrs. William J. Bracken | Mrs. David Grossman |
| William E. Brainard | Hadassah, Baltimore Chapter |
| Mrs. Edwin N. Broyles | Mrs. Robert Charles Hall |
| Mrs. Charles Willing Browne | Mr. and Mrs. Mark H. Handwerk |
| Mrs. Frances Caliri | Mrs. Norris W. Harkness |
| The Canton Improvement Association | Mr. and Mrs. Louis G. Hecht |
| Mrs. Lewis Clark | Mrs. Lewis M. Hess |
| Stiles Tuttle Colwill | Historic Annapolis, Inc. |
| Mrs. Henry Corner | Mrs. Paul L. Hoback |
| Albert Cousins | Mrs. Rutherford Holmes |
| Mr. and Mrs. Allen A. Davis | Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Hopkins |
| Mr. and Mrs. William G. Driscoll | Benjamin Chew Howard, Estate of |
| Elizabeth Hartley Eager | Mrs. Benjamin Chew Howard |
| Mrs. Matthew Fenton, Jr. | Dr. William H.B. Howard |
| Mrs. Burton Fischer | Hutzler Brothers Company |
| D.K. Estes Fisher, Estate of | Bryden B. Hyde |
| Julia Flamm, Estate of | Julia P. Ingle |
| Mrs. John Walter S. Foster | Elmer Jackson, Jr. |

Mr. and Mrs. Richard A. Jamison
 Anne Jensen
 Emily Hart Keating, Estate of
 Denwood Kelly
 George Armstrong Kelly
 Mrs. John Kern
 Mrs. Trafford P. Klots
 Mrs. R.J. Laird
 Mrs. Gamble Latrobe, Jr.
 League for the Handicapped
 Mrs. George D. List
 Mrs. Drummond W. Little
 Lovely Lane Museum
 Janet Lull
 Mrs. Fendall Marbury
 Margaret Van Patten Marshall
 Rebecca Marshall
 Hugh Martin
 Maryland Token and Medal Society
 Mrs. Paul P. Milburn, Sr.
 Mrs. Clarence W. Miles
 Missouri Historical Society
 Dorothy Ford Montgomery
 Constance Moore, Estate of
 Jean Moser
 Mrs. John Nicol
 Mrs. Richard O'Brian
 Mr. and Mrs. Fred S. Patterson, Jr.
 Mrs. J.T. Raphael
 Elizabeth Reber
 Mrs. Albert W. Rhine
 Ethel and Mary Rider
 John Ridgely, III
 Mrs. C.A. Schweiger
 Mr. and Mrs. Truman T. Semans
 Louis E. Shecter
 James Mather Sill, Estate of
 Mrs. Marion Sims
 Hazel C. Skirven
 Doris Slothower
 Romaine S. Somerville
 Mrs. Gideon N. Steiff, Jr.
 Richard L. Steiner
 Mrs. Campbell Lloyd Stirling
 R. Carmichael Tilghman
 Mrs. Courtney Powell van der Weyden
 Mrs. Graham Veale
 Guy Warfield
 Mrs. James Whitaker
 Lena Presgraves Willard
 Mrs. Joseph Wood

GIFTS TO THE COLLECTIONS— RADCLIFFE MARITIME MUSEUM

Baker-Whiteley Towing Company
 Bethlehem Steel Corporation
 Mrs. James Brummelen
 Mrs. D. Carrol
 Charles Center Inner Harbor Management
 Ida Cullison
 Curtis Bay Towing Company
 Betty S. Feldman
 Carol Holmes
 Joseph P. Lane
 H. Lloyd LeCompte, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. Fletcher Mormann
 Richard Oakes Patterson
 George M. Radcliffe
 Norman Rukert
 Lawson E. Stewart
 H. Graham Wood

GIFTS-IN-KIND-- LIBRARY

William C. Birely
 Leonard C. Crewe, Jr.
 C. Gordon Pitt
 Mrs. William George Scarlett, Jr.
 George B. Wilson

GIFTS-IN-KIND— MUSEUM

Dr. Robert Austrian
 Elizabeth Baer
 Theodore Baker
 William C. Birely
 Marion Broadwater, Estate of
 Mrs. Edwin N. Broyles
 Mrs. Charles Burton
 Dennis Carter
 Mrs. Harold B. Chait
 Mrs. Lewis Clark
 Mrs. Jessie C. Coggins
 Mrs. Henry Corner
 Mrs. Cavendish Darrell
 Dr. Curtis Carroll Davis
 Mrs. Matthew C. Fenton, Jr.

Mrs. Burton Fisher
 Thomas W. Gordon
 Mary D. Hasselman
 Louis G. Hecht
 Alida Hoen
 Mrs. Rutherford Holmes
 Hutzler Brothers Company
 Mr. and Mrs. Richard Jamison, Jr.
 Emily Hart Keating, Estate of
 Caroline Keyser
 H. Irvine Keyser, II
 Mrs. Roland Land
 The League for the Handicapped
 Alice J. Moore
 Mrs. Fendall Marbury
 Miss Moran
 Jeanette Riggs Pennington
 Reverend R. Douglas Pitt
 Mrs. Edward B. Powell
 Robert K. Richards
 Mr. and Mrs. Sam L. Silber
 Richard L. Steiner
 Doris E. Slothower
 Beatrice James Teel
 Eleanor Terry
 Mrs. William Townsend
 Mr. and Mrs. John West
 Teresa L. Yocum

GIFTS-IN-KIND—THE RADCLIFFE MARITIME MUSEUM

Ann Carroll
 Barry Dressel
 Craig Flinger
 Leslie Gay
 Robert Halley
 Frederick Hecklinger
 Kenneth Jones
 Lloyd LeCompte
 John Springer
 Lawson Stewart
 William Tyler

GIFTS-IN-KIND—OTHER

F. Barnat Annenberg
 Baltimore Office of Promotion and Tourism
 Balloons over America

Catherine Thom Bartlett
 Mrs. Walter B. Buck
 The Cheese Shop
 Mr. and Mrs. Gerson G. Eisenberg
 P.W. Filby
 E&J Frankel Ltd.
 Editha Grice
 Hottman Edwards Advertising, Inc.
 Barbara Katz
 Maryland Historical Trust
 John C. Newcomer
 Rosen's Liquors
 Israel Sack, Inc.
 Bettye Mae Shoop
 Mrs. Charles T. Turner
 Earle D. Vandekar
 Mrs. Charles W. Wagner
 Western Voc-Tech of Baltimore, Maryland

SPECIAL PROJECTS— ANTIQUES SHOW AND SALE

Sponsors and Benefactors

George H.C. Arrowsmith
 Mr. and Mrs. Dudley I. Catzen
 C & P Telephone Company
 Leonard C. Crewe, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. Jefferson Crum
 Mr. and Mrs. Alonzo G. Decker, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. Gerson G. Eisenberg
 Mr. and Mrs. Austin Fine
 Monumental Corporation
 Mrs. Lawrason Riggs
 Mrs. Henry Rosenberg
 Mr. and Mrs. J. Fife Symington, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. Charles T. Turner

Collectors' Evening

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas H.G. Bailliere, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert M. Barroll
 Mr. and Mrs. George Beall
 Nancy P. Blaustein
 Mr. and Mrs. H. Lee Boatwright
 Mr. and Mrs. Thomas W. Burdette
 Mr. and Mrs. Charles Carroll
 Mr. and Mrs. Dudley I. Catzen
 Mr. and Mrs. Charles W. Cole, Jr.

Stiles Tuttle Colwill
 Leonard C. Crewe, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. John W. Cullen, III
 Dr. and Mrs. Hammond J. Dugan, III
 Mr. and Mrs. Randal Etheridge
 Mr. and Mrs. Alan Gamse
 Mr. and Mrs. Mark D. Gibson
 Fletcher R. Hall
 Mr. and Mrs. E.B. Harris, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. Louis G. Hecht
 Pamela Hughes
 Mr. and Mrs. Albert D. Hutzler
 Mr. and Mrs. Jay Katz
 Peter D. Keyser
 Alvin B. Krongard
 Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Lankford
 Mr. and Mrs. Richard Lansburgh
 Mr. and Mrs. Theodore R. McKeldin, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. Samuel S. Merrick
 Mr. and Mrs. Albert H. Michaels, Jr.
 Edward Rhea
 Mr. and Mrs. Richard C. Riggs, Jr.
 Mrs. Francis G. Riggs
 Mr. and Mrs. William N. Rock
 Mr. and Mrs. Henry A. Rosenberg, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. Stevens Sands
 Mr. and Mrs. William Saxon, Jr.
 Joseph Schapiro
 Mr. and Mrs. David Scheffenacker
 Bettye Mae Shoop
 Mr. and Mrs. Frank P.L. Somerville
 Laura Whitmer Spadone
 Mr. and Mrs. John T. Stinson
 Mr. and Mrs. Geary L. Stonesifer, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. J. Roger Sullivan, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. J. Fife Symington, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. Louis B. Thalheimer
 Mr. and Mrs. MacKenzie Walser
 Dr. and Mrs. Clifford R. Wheelless, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. Howard H. Williams, III
 Mr. and Mrs. Simon Williams
 Mr. and Mrs. Stuart MacR. Wyeth, Jr.

SPECIAL PROJECTS— GALLERY

Howard and Katharine Baetjer Fund
 J. W. Berry & Son
 Bolton Hill Garden Club
 Boy Scouts, Troop 35
 Joanne Calvert

E. J. Canton
 Edward P. Colwill
 Stiles T. Colwill
 Department of Economic and Community
 Development
 D & H Distributing Co.
 Mrs. Berkley Bowie Evans
 Mr. and Mrs. R. Riggs Griffith, IV
 Dorothy Norris Harkness
 Louis G. Hecht Associates
 Historical Society of Talbot County
 Barbara Katz
 Kenwood Garden Club
 Peter E. Michaels
 National Society of the Daughters of the
 American Revolution
 Mary R. Rider & Ethel C. Rider
 James W. Rouse & Co., Inc.
 Society of the Ark and the Dove
 Society of Colonial Wars in Maryland
 Romaine S. Somerville
 Sotheby's
 Stiles Ewing Tuttle Memorial Trust
 Virginia Women in Maryland
 Gregory R. Weidman
 Philip R. Winebrener
 Women's Committee of the Maryland
 Historical Society

SPECIAL PROJECTS— LIBRARY UNDESIGNATED FUND

G. Davis Calvert
 Brooke Sanner Cooke
 Marian Hollyday
 J. Seeger Kerns in memory of Mrs. J.
 Seeger Kerns
 Bayly Ellen Marks
 Maryland State Society Daughters of
 Founders and Patriots of America
 Doris Grace Roth
 Dorothy A. Stratford
 Waverly Press

SPECIAL PROJECTS— PUBLICATIONS

Equitable Bancorporation
 Fidelity and Deposit Company of
 Maryland

First National Bank of Maryland
William Randolph Hearst Foundation
Historical Society of Talbot County
Maryland National Bank
Mercantile Safe Deposit and Trust
Company
Provident Savings Bank of Baltimore
The Rouse Company

**SPECIAL PROJECTS—
RADCLIFFE MARITIME
MUSEUM**

Jan Adkins
Nick Benton
Cathy Coffey
John S. Connor, Inc.
CONOCO, Inc.
Michael Craighead
Jonothan Eberhardt
Footner & Company
Bob Halley
Fred Hecklinger
Robert Hitchcock
K.C. King
Lavino Shipping
Thomas McHenry
William H. Masson, Inc.
Ramsay Scarlett, Inc.

Samuel Schapiro & Company, Inc.
John Springer
Terminal Shipping
Yellow Cat Productions

**CITY, COUNTY, STATE
AND FEDERAL FUNDING**

Anne Arundel County Commission on
Culture and the Arts
Calvert County
Cecil County
Charles County
City of Baltimore, CETA Program
City of Baltimore, Mayor's Commission on
Art and Culture
Baltimore County Commission on Arts
and Sciences
Harford County
Maryland Committee for the Humanities
Maryland State Arts Council
Montgomery County
National Endowment for the Arts
National Endowment for the Humanities
National Historic Publications and
Records Commission
National Trust for Historic Preservation
Prince George's County
State of Maryland
Wicomico County

ENDOWMENT CAMPAIGN

ENDOWMENT CAMPAIGN VOLUNTEERS

H. Furlong Baldwin
 Gary Black, Jr.
 Mary E. Busch
 Raymond S. Clark
 Leonard C. Crewe, Jr.
 Owen Daly, II
 L. Patrick Deering
 Donald L. DeVries
 Charles Garland, Jr.
 E. Phillips Hathaway
 Louis G. Hecht
 Matthew H. Hirsch
 Michael Hoffberger

Samuel Hopkins
 Robert G. Merrick, Jr.
 Richard P. Moran
 W. Griffin Morrel
 Richard C. Riggs, Jr.
 Terry M. Rubenstein
 Jacques T. Schlenger
 Truman T. Semans
 J. Fife Symington, Jr.
 Thomas D. Washburne
 Frank H. Weller, Jr.
 S. Bonsal White, Jr.
 William C. Whitridge



Endowment Campaign leaders meet in Rare Book Room.

*Contributions received before July 1, 1981.***LEADERSHIP GIFTS**

The A.S. Abell Company Foundation, Inc.
 Leonard C. Crewe, Jr.
 Annita Applegarth France, Estate of
 Middendorf Foundation

MAJOR GIFTS

William G. Baker, Jr. Memorial Fund
 Breezewood Foundation
 Alex. Brown and Sons
 Mrs. James Frederick Colwill
 Benjamin H. Griswold, III
 Mr. and Mrs. E. Phillips Hathaway
 Maryland Casualty Company
 Calvert C. McCabe, Jr. (*Deferred Gift*)
 Mercantile Safe-Deposit & Trust
 Company
 Mr. and Mrs. J. Fife Symington, Jr.
 United States Fidelity & Guaranty
 Company

SUSTAINING GIFTS

H. Furlong Baldwin
 Summerfield Baldwin, Jr. Foundation
 Alex. Brown, Partners of:
 Walter W. Brewster
 James T. Cavanaugh
 Charles S. Garland, Jr.
 Clinton P. Stephens
 S. Bonsal White
 J. Dorsey Brown
 William P. Carey
 Mr. and Mrs. Philip English
 The Hecht-Levi Foundation, Inc.
 Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Hopkins
 Anna M. Hosford
 Mr. and Mrs. Bryden Bordley Hyde (*Gift
 to the Collection and pledge*)
 Richard R. Kline
 The John J. Leidy Foundation, Inc.
 Dr. Frank C. Marino Foundation, Inc.
 McCarthy-Hicks Foundation, Inc.
 McLean Contracting Company
 Robert G. Merrick, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. J. Jefferson Miller, II
 Mr. and Mrs. Walter D. Pinkard

Mr. and Mrs. George M. Radcliffe (*Gifts-
 in-Kind*)
 Mr. and Mrs. Adrian P. Reed
 Mr. and Mrs. Jacques T. Schlenger
 Dorothy McIlvain Scott
 Mr. and Mrs. Truman T. Semans (*Gift to
 the Collection and pledge*)
 Mr. and Mrs. Frank P. L. Somerville
 Whiting-Turner Contracting Co.
 George B. Wilson (*in memory of Virginia
 B. Wilson*)

SPECIAL GIFTS

Dr. Ann H. Allison
 Mrs. G. Maxwell Armor, Jr.
 Anonymous
 Anne Gordon and Ludlow H. Baldwin
 Mrs. David Barton, Jr. (*in memory of
 Anthony Morris Tyson*)
 Mary E. Busch
 Mary H. Cadwalader
 Thomas Caplan
 Mr. and Mrs. Donald W. Carroll
 Philip Carroll
 Dr. and Mrs. F. E. Chatard
 Churchill Distributors
 John L. Clark (*in memory of Anthony
 Morris Tyson*)
 Concord Associates, Inc.
 Dr. Curtis Carroll Davis (*Gift-in-Kind*)
 Mr. and Mrs. Donald L. DeVries
 John G. Earle
 The Eliasberg Fund, Inc.
 Donna M. Ellis
 John G. Evans
 Mr. and Mrs. Arthur L. Flinger (*in
 memory of Isabella Craig*)
 A. Frank & Son, Inc.
 Sam Glass & Son, Inc.
 Kingdon Gould, Jr.
 Harford Refrigeration Co., Inc.
 Earl and Davie Harrell
 The Sidney L. Hechinger Foundation
 T. Hughlett Henry, Jr.
 Edgar G. Heyl
 Mr. and Mrs. Matthew H. Hirsh
 Alfred M. Hunt

Independent Can Company
 Elmer M. Jackson, Jr.
 William R. Johnston
 Milton S. Kronheim & Co., Inc.
 Julian Kurzmann
 Mrs. Frederick W. Lafferty
 Lime Kiln Valley Foundation
 R. McGill Mackall
 Dr. Bayly Ellen Marks
 Mrs. Thomas C. Martel
 Mrs. Robert H. McCauley, Jr. (*in memory
 of Dr. Robert H. McCauley, Jr.*)
 Dr. Roland C. McConnell
 Mr. and Mrs. William P. Meeker (*in
 memory of Anthony Morris Tyson*)
 Mary K. Meyer
 Mrs. J. Smith Michael
 Elisabeth C. G. Packard (*in memory of
 Anthony Morris Tyson*)
 John A. Pentz

*Addison V. Pinkney
 F. Garner Ranney
 A. Hester Rich
 Mr. and Mrs. Richard C. Riggs
 Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Rothschild
 Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Rumford, II (*in
 memory of Anthony Morris Tyson*)
 W. Cameron Slack (*Pooled Income Fund*)
 Mr. and Mrs. W. Wallace Symington, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. Bruno R. Velthuys
 Dr. and Mrs. John Walton
 Warner-Fruehauf Trailer Co., Inc.
 Thomas D. Washburne
 L. Byrne Waterman
 Dr. and Mrs. Huntington Williams
 John R. Williams
 James Thomas Wollon, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. H. Graham Wood

* deceased

MARYLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY

General Fund

CONDENSED STATEMENT OF SUPPORT, REVENUE AND EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1981

SUPPORT AND REVENUE

Dues	\$ 90,436	
Contributions and grants	282,805	(1)
Legacies and legacy income	21,886	
Investment income	212,643	
Rentals, sales and service fees	52,709	
Admissions	12,066	
Antiques show	40,976	
Other income	<u>27,368</u>	
	<u>740,889</u>	

EXPENSES

Gallery and museums	108,717	
Library, prints and manuscripts	100,586	
Magazine and history notes	53,304	
Educational services	26,598	
Public programs	33,367	
Development	23,734	
Building operations	228,421	(2)
Administration and general	<u>164,813</u>	(2)
	<u>739,540</u>	
Excess of revenue over expenses	<u>\$ 1,349</u>	

- (1) Includes grants from city, counties and state governments totalling \$107,850.
 (2) Includes services rendered to the Library, Gallery, Museums, Latrobe Project and other operations of the Society.

(continued on following page)

Funds for Specified Purposes

ENDOWMENT

Support and revenue	\$906,477	
Expenses	<u>135,274</u>	
		\$771,203

PUBLICATIONS

Support and revenue	16,483	
Expenses	<u>32,576</u>	
		(16,093)

SPECIAL FUNDS

Support and revenue	544,213	
Expenses	<u>263,120</u>	
		281,093

LATROBE PROJECT

Support and revenue	152,453	
Expenses	<u>130,311</u>	
		22,142

Note: This condensed report of support, revenue and expenses for the General Fund and Funds for Specified Purposes has been prepared by the Treasurer of the Maryland Historical Society from statements prepared by our public accountants. Detailed audited statements are available upon request to the Treasurer, Maryland Historical Society, 201 West Monument Street, Baltimore 21201.

The Colonial Ancestors of Francis Scott Key Fitzgerald

SCOTTIE FITZGERALD SMITH

ALL HIS LIFE—WHICH MAY SEEM ODD IN ONE WHO IS SOMETIMES CALLED “THE historian of the Jazz Age”—my father was fascinated by the poetic aspects of early times. His first success, at age sixteen, came with the production in St. Paul of a Civil War play, *The Coward* . . . and his most abysmal failure, some thirty years later, with a series of stories about a medieval knight which were so inferior to his other work that the magazine in which they were running asked him to discontinue them. He loved to study the “Histomap” which hung on the wall of his workroom in Baltimore, to collect miniature soldiers which he deployed in marches around our Christmas trees, and to recite the kings and queens of England. I can still remember his annoyance when I kept falling asleep during his background briefings on *Ivanhoe*.

It seems, therefore, ironic and a little sad that he was almost totally unaware of what romantic cloth his own colonial ancestors were made. He knew, of course, that he was related to Francis Scott Key, but he dubbed him great-great uncle whereas he was, in fact, only a distant cousin. The snob in him dropped the names of some Dorsey and Ridgely forebears into his preface to Don Swann’s *Colonial and Historic Homes of Maryland*, but they were hopelessly confused. I do wish he had been familiar with Adam Thoroughgood, Kenelm Cheseldyne, Marmaduke Tylden, and the other intrepid souls who set sail from England in the seventeenth century to settle along the rivers of tidewater Maryland and Virginia, for surely he would have contributed their improbable-sounding names to literature.

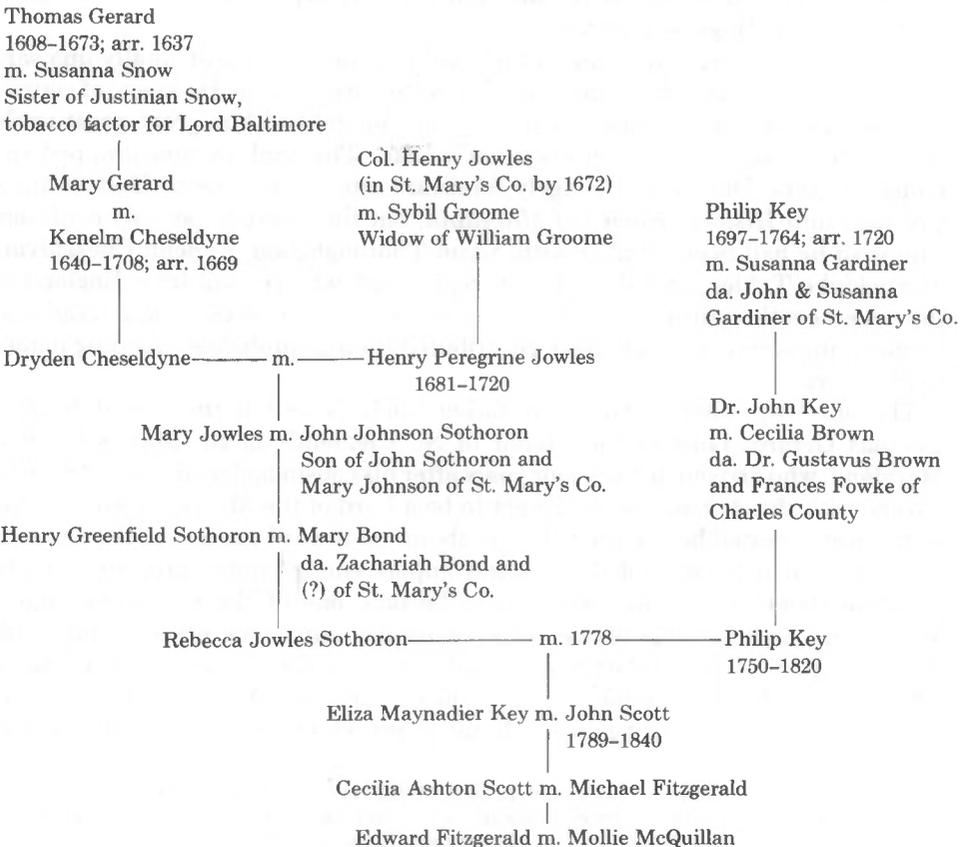
The one with whom I fancy my father might have felt the closest bond is Thomas Gerard, Lord of the Manor of St. Clement’s in St. Mary’s County, Maryland, who arrived in 1638, four years after his cousin had made the celebrated voyage with the *Ark* and *Dove*. To get to be a Lord of the Manor, of which some eighty were created before the title was abolished toward the end of the century, you simply had to buy 1,000 acres and import enough indentured servants to populate them; but Gerard went on to become one of the province’s largest landowners, with holdings of over 12,000 acres including what is now Capitol Hill in Washington.¹ A poor relative of a titled family, he was a doctor by profession, referred to by Lord Baltimore as his “beloved surgeon.” A staunch Catholic, he nevertheless brought suit against a Jesuit priest who tried to coerce his Protes-

Mrs. Smith is the daughter of Zelda and F. Scott Fitzgerald. She invites readers with further information about the families discussed in her article to correspond with her at the following address: Mrs. C. Grove Smith, 1446 Gilmer Avenue, Montgomery, Alabama 36104.

tant wife and children into attending Catholic services. A tobacco planter like nearly all the Maryland landowners, he also manufactured bricks and a celebrated peach brandy . . . of which he evidently partook with relish, being publicly accused of drunkenness and intemperate language at a meeting of the Provincial Council.²

In 1659, after a characteristic scrap with his patron Lord Baltimore, Gerard joined a briefly successful rebellion against his government; when a furious Baltimore returned to power, he fined him 5,000 pounds of tobacco and exiled him to Virginia where he continued to practice medicine and bought several thousand more acres. Eventually he was pardoned and given back his confiscated lands, but though he returned temporarily he spent the end of his life in Virginia where he started what has been called the first country club on these shores. It consisted of a "Banqueting House" at the point where his property joined with three others, and its bylaws called for a party once a year "fit to entertain the undertakers thereof," to be followed by a "procession to every man's land for remarking and bounding . . . this for the better preservation of that friendship which ought to be between neighbors."³ He was, perhaps, among the earliest *bon-vivants* on these shores.

SOME OF THE ST. MARY'S COUNTY ANCESTORS



Though Gerard kept a low political profile after his exile, his rebellious spirit seems to have transmitted itself to his family, for three of his numerous daughters married men who became, sixteen years after his death, important figures in the Maryland Revolution of 1689. This non-violent event which removed the Baltimores from office for a quarter of a century had many causes, among them Protestant resentment of the favoritism shown by the Baltimores to their relatives and Catholic intimates. When England's Glorious Revolution of 1688 placed the Protestant William and Mary on the throne, the time seemed right for such ambitious malcontents as Kenelm Cheseldyne to make their move. The second son of the Vicar of Blaxham in Lincolnshire, a London-educated lawyer and husband of the well-to-do Mary Gerard,⁴ Cheseldyne joined with his two brothers-in-law and Henry Jowles, the father of his son-in-law, to play a prominent part in the overthrow of the Baltimores, the forming of the Associators' Convention (as the revolutionary government was called), and to a lesser extent in the royal government which was established in 1691. It was he who sailed for London with his brother-in-law, John Coode, to plead the cause of the Associators before the Crown.

I cannot resist inserting here that John Coode, the military commander of the revolution and by all accounts a fiery rascal, is a direct progenitor by way of his second marriage of my mother Zelda. There is no way my mother's sister Rosalind, who spent many years documenting their origins in southern Maryland, could not have known this, yet she so detested my father that she studiously omitted from her papers any reference to it or to the many other connections by marriage between their ancestors . . . and carried her awful secrets to her grave.

At about the time that Thomas Gerard was establishing himself in southern Maryland—during the 1640s—a group of dissenters from England's established church, called Non-Conformists or Puritans, were running into trouble with the authorities at their settlement along the Elizabeth River in Virginia. For refusing to "hear the Book of Common Prayer" and other offenses against the Crown, they were being threatened with arrest and imprisonment. Governor William Stone, Maryland's first Protestant governor, anxious for more colonists, took it upon himself during Lord Baltimore's absence in England to invite them to settle on the virgin territory along the Severn River near what is now Annapolis. Thus in about 1650 Edward Dorsey and Matthew Howard, whose descendants stayed in the foreground of Maryland affairs for many generations, were among those who made the move from Virginia northwards. They were granted between 200 and 500 acres each, according to how many children and indentured servants they transported with them, and the complete (for that time) religious freedom which allowed some, like Edward Dorsey's wife Anne, even to become Quakers.⁵ Puritanism did not last much beyond the first generation, however; prosperity and the advent of slavery soon demanded a less exacting religion.

The first Anne Arundel County settlers were joined by Richard Warfield, an indentured servant who rose to become a commissioned officer in the Provincial Militia (how my father would have relished, during the scandal over King Edward VIII's abdication, knowing he was an eighth cousin to Wallis Warfield, Duchess of Windsor!) and by Richard Hill, "a Scotchman, bold in speech, who spoke what others only dared to think,"⁶ and was often sent as ambassador to the neighboring

colonies to try to work out a joint policy toward the marauding northern tribes of Indians. He wrote to the Governor on a mission to New York that in "lyeing out of doors both upon land and water I have taken a grievous cold, but as I am at your Lordship's Commands, I shall nevertheless readily obey them."⁷ These were some of the immigrants whose names appear on the family tree for several generations; wives' maiden names are seldom recorded.

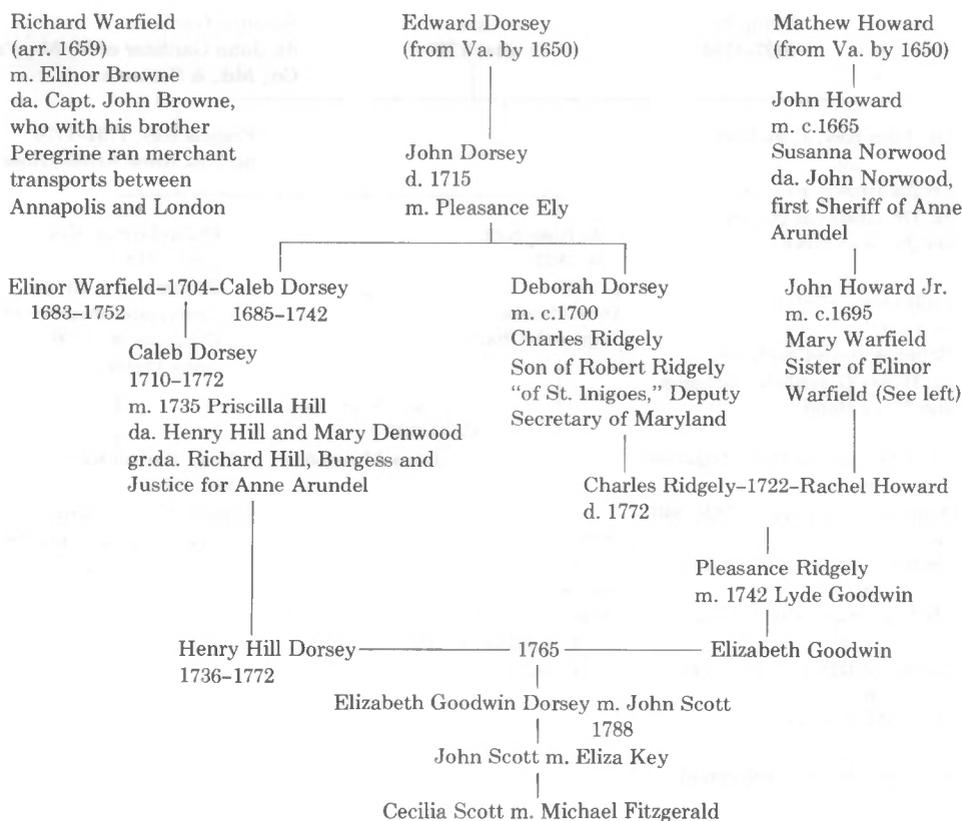
Things were turbulent in the earliest days of this puritan enclave within a predominantly Catholic-run province, culminating in the bloody 1655 Battle of the Severn between the established planters of St. Mary's and the new arrivals. No FSF ancestor lost his life, but the brother of one did: Thomas Hatton, former Secretary of the Province, the man famous for bringing over on the boat from England the draft of Maryland's "Act Concerning Religion," the first formal declaration of religious tolerance in the New World. He had also brought the widow of his brother Richard and her four children, and thereby hangs a tale.

Soon after their arrival in Maryland in 1648, one of the Widow Hatton's daughters married Captain Luke Gardiner, Lord of the Manor of St. Richard's, Justice of the County Court, High Sheriff of St. Mary's (the Sheriff was the Governor's Representative in each county), and member of the Assembly. He was so ardent a Catholic that after marrying Elizabeth Hatton, a Protestant, he kidnapped her twelve-year-old sister, Elinor, in an attempt to bring her up in the Roman faith. The Widow Hatton, by now remarried, elicited the help of her brother-in-law, then Secretary of State, in having Elinor forcibly returned to her. Hatton termed the abduction "an insufferable dealing" and one of "very dangerous and Destructive consequence in relation to the peace and welfare of this Province," terming Gardiner insolent and refractory. Elinor apparently suffered no lasting damage, later marrying twice most advantageously (both times to Catholics), but Luke's wife Elizabeth left his bed and board, declaring in court that she was "delighted" to be released from him.⁸ After Luke's death she remarried—to a Protestant. Luke left his large estate to his four young sons on condition that if any "be no Catholic" his share be divided among his brothers.

A third region of Maryland was becoming populated in the mid-seventeenth century—as late as 1700, there were not many more than 25,000 people in the entire colony—across the Chesapeake Bay on the Eastern Shore. Our ancestors were among the pioneers along its river banks: Dr. Richard Tilghman, "Doctor in Physic" who plied his trade from a boat and built a famed plantation house, "The Hermitage"; Thomas Hynson, High Sheriff and later Justice of Kent County, who held the sessions of the court at "Hinchingham," his 2,200-acre property (when he died, his sons paid Dr. Tilghman 4,621 pounds of tobacco "for care and physics"); Simon Wilmer, delegate from the new county to the Assembly at Annapolis, owner of "White House Farm" on which part of Chestertown now stands, who was acquitted in 1692 of calling King William of England a "rebel";⁹ Marmaduke Tylden (changed to "Tilden" in later generations), who inherited "Great Oak Manor" from his father-in-law William Harris, and was said to be the largest landowner in the county, with 13,000 acres. William Harris was one of the few Eastern Shore planters to join the rebel side in 1689.

Dr. John Scott, another surgeon, was also one of the pioneer settlers, though not such a formidable landowner. From him seven generations of Scotts descend,

THE ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY ANCESTORS

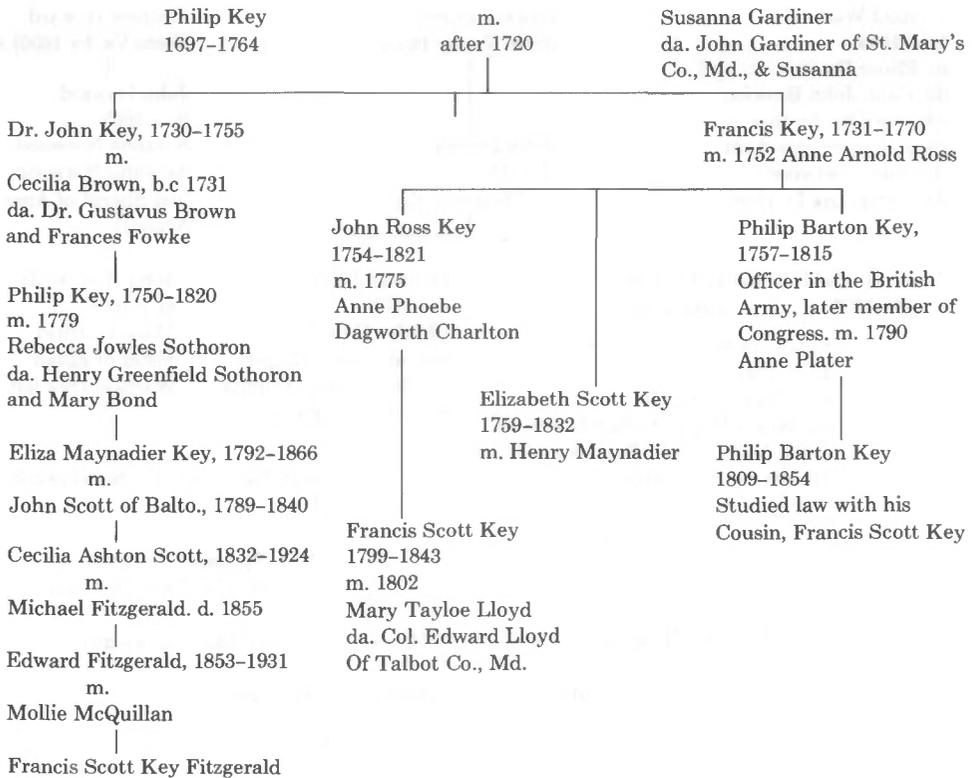


all of whom lived in Chestertown, Kent County, until after the American Revolution when the fifth of the line, also John Scott, moved to Baltimore. These were not the same Scotts for whom Francis Scott Key was named—no connection can be found—though FSF’s mother, when naming him after his illustrious relative, must surely have taken into consideration the fact that the Chestertown Scotts were the longest continuous line in his American ancestry. Only the name “Francis” was what one might call capricious, and even “Francis” had been in the family before the birth of Francis Scott Key. Whatever her motives, Mollie Fitzgerald had legitimate cause for bestowing upon her son such a star-spangled name.

Before leaving the seventeenth century for the more worldly eighteenth, when all the known forebears on this side of the Atlantic were firmly planted on Maryland soil, we need to return to Virginia, setting the calendar back briefly to the year 1608. The first of our adventurers to arrive in America, Thomas Graves, landed that year at Jamestown as part of the “Second Supply.” Shortly after, while on an exploring expedition, he was taken captive by hostile Indians and rescued just in time to avoid untimely death.

In 1619, Captain Graves was one of two representatives from “Smythe’s Hundred” (Southampton) to the first session of the House of Burgesses of

HOW FRANCIS SCOTT KEY FITZGERALD GOT HIS NAME



Virginia—the first legislative assembly in the New World—held in an old wooden church at Jamestown. Later that year, referring to a feud at Smythe's Hundred, Governor Yeardley wrote, "I have entreated Capt. Graves antient officer of this Company to take charge of the people and the workers." He could not have been quite so "antient" as implied, for several years later, as part of the census taken after the Indian Massacre of 1622, he is listed as Commander of the "Plantation of Accomack" on Virginia's eastern shore.¹⁰

In 1629, Graves represented the new county of Accomack-Northampton at the Assembly, later becoming a member of the first vestry of the Church of England parish. One of his daughters, Ann, set what must be some sort of record by marrying successively three rectors of this parish. Her third husband then accepted a rectorship in Charles County, Maryland, where her sister Verlinda was living with her husband, former governor William Stone, who had earlier in his career been Commissioner of Accomack, Virginia. When Stone died, Ann stayed on with Verlinda, sending her own husband back to Virginia alone. Her daughter by her first husband, the Rev. William Cotton, married Thomas Burdett, a Charles County, Maryland, planter, thus ending the Virginia connection.

Another early bird, especially interesting to his descendants because his plan-

tation house east of Norfolk—said to be the oldest brick dwelling still standing in America—is now a charming small museum, was Adam Thoroughgood. The seventh son of the Vicar of St. Botolph's, Norfolk, England, he is credited with giving America's Norfolk its name. He arrived in Virginia in 1621 as a young indentured servant, earned his freedom by 1626, bought 150 acres, and returned to England where he married Sarah Offley, daughter of a well-to-do London merchant who was, lo and behold, a member of the Virginia Company. Soon Adam was back in Virginia with 105 new settlers, which entitled him to large amounts of land; within seven years; he was one of the wealthiest planters in the colony and a member of the prestigious King's Council.¹¹ He died at thirty-five and the widow Sarah, though remarried as most affluent widows promptly were, appears to have remained devoted. When a woman importunately suggested that "no one could get a bill" out of Sarah's late husband, she insisted that the offender publicly apologize in the middle of the following Sunday's church service.¹² The Thoroughgoods had, of course, founded the church, Lynnhaven Parish.

One more Virginia immigrant—doubtless the most blue-blooded of the lot, since he is listed by the Order of the Crown of Charlemagne in the United States as a descendant of that monarch—needs mention. Gerard Fowke of Gunston, Staffordshire, had been a Gentleman of the Bedchamber to Charles I and a colonel in the royal army before coming to Westmoreland County, Virginia, some time before 1657 with his cousin, George Mason. He became a colonel of troops but ran into serious trouble in 1661 when, along with Mason and two others, he was charged with having "injured and affronted" Wahonganocke, King of the Potomac Indians. For the high misdemeanor of illegally imprisoning the King, they were ordered to pay him "100 arms length of Roanoke apiece or match coats instead at 20 arms length every coat," to pay the Assembly 15,000 pounds of tobacco, and to relinquish all offices, civil or military.¹³ Fowke moved to Charles County, Maryland, where he married Anne, the daughter of Adam Thoroughgood, then a widow living at Port Tobacco. He was soon elected Burgess, then appointed Justice, despite his reputation for a "hasty temper." One of his granddaughters, Frances Fowke, married Dr. Gustavus Brown, which brings us back to the eighteenth century when two of the last colonial immigrants on the tree—and among the most appealing—are about to establish residence in southern Maryland.

Gustavus Brown, grandson of a minister of the Scottish Episcopal Church who was deposed for "speaking out against the Covenant," came in 1708 as a nineteen-year-old surgeon's mate on a royal ship bound for the Chesapeake Bay. While the ship lay at anchor, a storm arose and it put out to sea, leaving him ashore with nothing but the clothes on his back. According to an early report, "he quickly made himself known, and informed the planters of his willingness to serve them if he could be provided with instruments and medicines, leaving them to judge if he was worthy of their confidence. He began his practice at Nansemond, Maryland, soon gained respect and succeeded beyond his expectations."¹⁴ He married the heiress Frances Fowke, granddaughter of the Gerard Fowke above, and they had twelve children, the eleventh of whom, Cecilia, married a son of Philip Key. The young John Key was living with Dr. Brown while studying medicine, as was the custom of the day, when the romance was discovered by Cecilia's father. He

wrote to his friend Philip to come and fetch his son at once, but despite their youth, the couple's wishes prevailed.

In 1723, Dr. Brown was one of seven trustees appointed by the county to find school teachers who were to be "members of the Church of England, pious and exemplary in their lives, capable of teaching well the grammar, good writing and the mathematics, if such could conveniently be got." The following story was told of him by a descendant:

On one occasion Dr. Brown was sent for in haste to pay a professional visit in the family of a Mr. H., a wealthy citizen of King George Co., Va., who was usually very slow in paying his physician for his valuable services, and who was also very ostentatious in displaying his wealth. In leaving the chamber of his patient it was necessary for Dr. B. to pass through the dining room, where Mr. H. was entertaining some guests at dinner. As Dr. B. entered the room a servant bearing a silver salver, on which stood two silver goblets filled with gold pieces, stepped up to him and said, "Dr. B., master wishes you to take out your fee." It was winter, and Dr. B. wore his overcoat. Taking one of the goblets he quietly emptied it into one pocket, and the second goblet into another, and saying to the servant, "Tell your master I highly appreciate his liberality," he mounted his horse and returned home.¹⁵

Dr. Brown's son, also Dr. Gustavus Brown, was one of the two physicians with George Washington at the time of his death, not a glorious page, it is said, in medical history.

Philip Key, first of the Maryland line, was born in London and received his legal education at the Temple before settling in St. Mary's County in 1720 at "Bushwood Lodge," adjoining the St. Clement's Manor which had belonged to Thomas Gerard. He built a highly successful practice, held the offices of High Sheriff and Presiding Justice, served on a commission with Dr. Gustavus Brown to "regulate the parishes of St. Mary's and Charles Counties," and finally in 1763 received the highest honor, appointment to the Council of Maryland. When he died the following year, the *Maryland Gazette* extolled him as "a pious and devout Christian, an affectionate and tender Husband, an indulgent and fond parent, a humane Master, a warm Friend, a friendly Neighbor, and a most agreeable and cheerful companion."

His first wife was Susanna, daughter of John Gardiner, the grandson of the Luke Gardiner who had kidnapped his twelve-year-old sister-in-law some three-quarters of a century earlier. She was probably raised a Catholic, as the Gardiners were among the last of the old manorial Catholic families. Philip and Susanna had seven children, all but one of whom held high provincial offices: one was Francis, father of Philip Barton Key who sided with the British during the Revolution, but was later forgiven and elected to Congress. It was from him that my father was convinced he was descended, probably because of a chart made by a Baltimore genealogist erroneously stating that Eliza Key, wife of his great-grandfather John Scott, was Philip Barton Key's daughter. From Francis also came the father of the author of our national anthem. Dr. John Key was the only one of Philip and Susanna's children to choose a profession other than the law. He is supposed to have studied medicine at Edinburgh, but whether this was before or after his apprenticeship with Dr. Brown is unclear.

Philip Key was married again after the death of Susanna, to Theodosia Barton, who was so kind to her stepchildren (so goes the legend) that Philip Barton Key was named for her. She established the first free school for the poor in the vestry house of the church her husband had built at Chaptico with bricks "brought from England." A descendant wrote that "so highly was Mr. Key honored while High Sheriff that the . . . congregation would not enter the Church until the Lord High Sheriff arrived."¹⁶

Dr. John Key and Cecilia Brown were married just long enough to have two children, Philip and Susanna, before he died. It is a commentary on the times—for today it would probably raise a hue and cry—that after her husband's death Cecilia married Major Thomas Bond, whose younger brother Richard married her daughter Susanna, making mother and daughter sisters-in-law. Philip, her son by Dr. John Key, went to London in 1767 to study law, was presented at the Court of St. James and, according to one source, "was counted one of the handsomest men of his day." The story has been told that just before he left for London, he had become engaged to his cousin Mary, a daughter of Richard Ward Key, but when he stayed abroad longer than expected, local gossips attributed this to an English love affair. Disconsolate, the fair Mary married another suitor in August of 1768. When Philip learned of this at the Annapolis inn where he spent the night on his return home, he became so distraught that he remained single for ten more years.¹⁷

He then, however, wed Rebecca Jowles Sothoron, great-great granddaughter of that Henry Jowles who had been prominent in the Revolution of 1689. Her father was Henry Greenfield Sothoron of the "The Plains," Justice, delegate to the Assembly for five terms, delegate from St. Mary's to the Provincial Conventions held between 1774 and 1776 when independence was declared, and member for St. Mary's of the General Committee for the Revolution, which was charged with carrying out the policies of the Continental Congress. Philip Key was also a delegate to the Assembly (Speaker of the House for two terms), and active in the Revolution as a member of the Committee of Correspondence. He was elected to the second United States Congress in 1791, and "declined the offer to become Governor of Maryland when that official was appointed by the Electoral College."¹⁸

After the Revolution, Philip and Rebecca bought Tudor Hall, a plantation house famous for its inset portico; it is now preserved as the public library at Leonardtown, county seat of St. Mary's. They had nine children, the youngest of whom, Eliza, born in 1792 at Tudor Hall, would have had to be my father's favorite ancestress. She is credited with saving the Leonardtown courthouse from the depredations of the British Navy in 1814 by rowing out in a boat, alone, to persuade the British Admiral against all evidence that the courthouse was sometimes used as "a place of divine worship." He is alleged to have been so charmed that he also gave protection to Tudor Hall, with the words, "That is a deucedly fine woman; her house shall not be burned."¹⁹ Eliza married John Scott, a Baltimore lawyer and State Senator, thus becoming the great grandmother of FSF and bringing the large southern Maryland branch into the family tree.

Meanwhile, the descendants of the Puritan settlers of Anne Arundel County were prospering mightily. Captain John Dorsey, third son of Edward Dorsey the

boatwright, served in both houses of the Assembly, on commissions to lay out the town and port of Annapolis, and on the Governor's Council. He accumulated land, much of it in newly created Howard County near Baltimore, where the soil was not depleted by the continuous planting of tobacco. Having amply taken care of his sons in his will, he left the sons of his daughter Deborah, Charles and William Ridgely, a 2,000-acre Howard County estate which he called "White Wine and Claret" because the surveyors he engaged, and supplied with potables, gave it such irregular boundaries. At his funeral in 1715 ten gallons of rum and 30 gallons of cider were consumed.²⁰ His daughter Deborah's husband, Charles Ridgely, was a son of Robert Ridgely, a leading lawyer of the province who was at one time Deputy Secretary of Maryland. From him, Charles inherited a large estate in what is now Prince George's County. He left Deborah a widow only five years after they were married; as usual, the records frustratingly fail to suggest a cause. According to one account, she was nearly blind from a childhood case of smallpox, but "so acute were her senses of hearing and feeling that she suffered no inconvenience from her misfortune."²¹ She went on to marry Richard Clagett, another of Maryland's princely landowners, and by him to become the grandmother of the first Episcopal Bishop consecrated in America.

Deborah's son Charles, one of her three Ridgely children, became a Justice of Baltimore County. Public offices in those days were regarded more as a way of paying one's dues to society than making a living; his principal business was dealing in mortgages and liens on property, a lucrative enterprise at a time when Maryland's population was growing rapidly and banking was a private matter. Included in his vast estate at his death in 1773 were 125 gallons of spirits (whiskey), 25 gallons of rum, 111 bottles of canary wine, 115 bottles of red port wine, seven gallons of Lisbon wine, and 11 hogsheads of cider.²² His son Charles Ridgely III, brother of our ancestress Pleasance, built "Hampton," a magnificent mansion in the Dulaney Valley near Baltimore, now open to the public. Ridgely descendants still occupied the house when my father lived in Baltimore during the 1930s, and invited him to visit on several occasions; as I recall he was enthralled, asking many questions and taking copious notes. He had no idea, I suspect, that while Charles Ridgely's wife officially opened "Hampton" with a Methodist prayer meeting, Charles held a card party in the attic with his fellow officers from the militia.²³

Charles Ridgely died childless in 1790, before "Hampton" was completed, and left it (with wherewithal to finish the job) to a nephew, on condition that he change his name to Ridgely. He was also generous to his sister Pleasance and her children by Lyde Goodwin, leaving them roughly a fourth of his fortune. One of her daughters, Elizabeth Goodwin, married her second cousin, Henry Hill Dorsey, in 1765, which returns us again to the Dorseys. We left the Dorseys, the reader will recall, when Deborah Dorsey married Charles Ridgely in about 1700. Four years later her brother Caleb married Elinor Warfield, daughter of the upwardly mobile Richard of early Annapolis, and he, too, parlayed his land holdings into a vast domain, smartly investing around Elk Ridge Landing, the new port about to burst into prosperity because of the iron ore which had been discovered nearby. They lived at "Hockley-in-the-Hole" near Annapolis, the plantation left to Caleb

by his father, and very well: his will, made in 1742, bequeathed thirty-four slaves to his wife Elinor and their eleven children. They actually had twelve children, but one had fallen into disfavor: "Item, to daughter Elinor Lynch, who for her disobedience, I exclude from any part of my estate, five shilling sterling."

It was Caleb's son Caleb who became the real tycoon, opening mines, building forges, and erecting furnaces on the Elk Ridge lands as Maryland inched from its tobacco economy into the industrial age. Known as "the Iron Merchant of Elk Ridge," it was said that he could ride ten miles in any direction on his properties and ran his own fleet of ships directly to England.²⁴ In 1735, he married Priscilla Hill, granddaughter of the immigrant Richard, after a romantic encounter described by a descendant:

On one of his long hunts after the elusive fox, young Caleb Dorsey, who was living at the time at his father's plantation, "Hockley-in-the-Hole," got lost in the vicinity of the West River, and made up his mind to spend the night in the woods, when to his surprise there came riding down a little lane a young damsel as beautiful as the goddess Diana.

"How may I get to Hockley, near Annapolis?" he inquired.

"I don't know," replied the maiden, "but if you keep down this lane for half a mile and turn to the left you will come to a mansion where they may direct you." With that, she rode quickly away. The house she spoke of was her father's.

Caleb followed the lady's directions, and made the acquaintance of old Mr. Hill, a fox-hunter like himself. He not only spent the night under the hospitable roof of the Hill family, but remained their guest for several days. After that Caleb frequently renewed the chase in the same direction of the West River, and finally brought home Miss Priscilla Hill as his wife. Obtaining from his father the tract known as Moore's Morning Choice, he built the lordly *Belmont* for his bride.²⁵

"Belmont," finished in 1738, is one of the great country houses of Maryland. It is terraced after the English fashion, with formal gardens bordered with box and lilac bushes, and has a graveyard behind the house where Caleb and Priscilla are buried. Two of its unusual features are the "witches' crosses" Caleb put on the doors to ward off evil spirits and the plate with the initials "C" and "P" intertwined which is in the front wall. The property was inherited through marriage by Alexander Contee Hanson, another relative of Zelda's.

When Caleb and Priscilla's eldest son, Henry Hill Dorsey, married his cousin Elizabeth Goodwin in 1765, he was doing the traditional thing: intermarriages between Dorseys, Ridgelys, Howards, Warfields, and a few other families of the squirearchy were everyday affairs. One of Henry's sisters married Charles Ridgely III, the builder of "Hampton," becoming his aunt as well when he married Elizabeth. Another sister married Charles Ridgely Carnan, who changed his name to Charles Carnan Ridgely to inherit "Hampton"; he was Elizabeth's first cousin. Yet another sister married Elizabeth's brother, and a brother married a Dorsey. Henry and Elizabeth's daughter, Elizabeth Goodwin Dorsey, broke the pattern when she married John Scott from Kent County, Baltimore lawyer, state senator, and judge, in 1788.

Henry Hill Dorsey died in 1772, in the same year as his father, and his brothers Samuel and Edward ran the iron works throughout the Revolution, supplying

guns, cannons, and ammunition to George Washington's troops. John Scott's father, Dr. John Scott, vaccinated 500 revolutionary soldiers against smallpox in the public square in Chestertown, refusing to take a fee.²⁶

John Scott himself was only eight years old at the time of the Declaration of Independence; he and Elizabeth Goodwin Dorsey were the last of the ancestors to have been born in America under the British flag. They carried a mighty lot of colonial history in their veins, and it seems appropriate that some of the furniture at Mount Vernon was given by Elizabeth Dorsey Scott at the time of its restoration. It is equally appropriate, and pleasing, that my father is buried in an ancient churchyard in Rockville, Maryland, just north of Washington . . . which is just about equidistant from where all these adventurous folks put down their strong, tenacious, and I like to think romantic, roots.

REFERENCES

Genealogy is time-consuming work; even with the aid of modern copying machines and reprint houses, I could never have tracked down these people without the help over several years of Messrs. Theodore Brownyard, a professional genealogist in Washington; Harry Wright Newman, the Annapolis-based expert on ancient Maryland families; and Waverly Barbe, professor of genealogy at the University of Alabama.

1. "The Earliest Proprietors of Capitol Hill," by Margaret Brent Downing, *Records of the Columbia Historical Society*, Washington, D.C., vol. 21, 1918.
2. "Thomas Gerard and His Sons-in-law," by Edwin W. Beitzell, *Chronicles of Old St. Mary's*, Vol. 10, #10, October 1962.
3. *Tidewater Virginia*, by Paul Wilstach, Tudor Pub. Co., New York, 1929, p. 286.
4. *Maryland's Revolution of Government*, by Lois Green Carr and David William Jordan, Cornell University Press, 1974, p. 242.
5. *Anne Arundel Gentry*, by Harry Wright Newman, Vol. II, "The Dorsey family", privately printed (in DAR Library).
6. A letter written by John Browne to Capt. John Coode c.1690 in defense of Capt. Richard Hill, who had opposed Coode's rebellion and been dismissed from the council. Quoted in *Founders of Anne Arundel and Howard Counties*, by J. D. Warfield (first pub. 1905, rep. by Regional Publishing Co., Balto., 1975). John Browne, who ran merchant transports between Annapolis and London, is also an FSF ancestor: his daughter Elinor married the immigrant Richard Warfield.
7. *Captains and Mariners of Early Maryland*, by Raphael Semmes, Johns Hopkins Press, Baltimore, 1937, p. 573.
8. *Archives of Maryland*, Vol. 10, Court and Testimony Business 1653-4, p. 354-6.
9. *Maryland's Revolution of Government*, op. cit., p. 109.
10. *Adventures of Purse and Person*, edited by Annie Josh Jester, rep. by the Order of First Families of Virginia, 1964, pp. 188-193, also research by Harry Wright Newman done especially for this history, 1980.
11. I have revised the text due to the inexactitude of my sources. One is *Adventures of Purse and Person*, op. cit., p. 329, and the other is a tourist folder put out by, I think, the Norfolk Chamber of Commerce.
12. *Tidewater Virginia*, by Paul Wilstach, op. cit., p. 104.
13. *Virginia Genealogies*, by Horace Edwin Hayden, first pub. 1891, rep. by Genealogical Pub. Co., Balto., 1973.
14. *Ibid*, pp. 147-154.
15. *Ibid*, p. 153.
16. *Ibid*, p. 168. Other Key material from Cristopher Johnson, "Key Family", *Maryland Historical Magazine*, Vol. V, p. 194.
17. Account of the Meeting of the Descendants of Col. Thomas White of Maryland, June 7, 1877.
18. *Virginia Genealogies*, op. cit., p. 182.
19. *Ibid*, p. 183.
20. *Anne Arundel Gentry*, by Harry Wright Newman, op. cit., p. 100.
21. From a Dorsey family tree drawn by Horace Arrell Browne of Baltimore, a Dorsey descendant, c. 1910.

22. *Anne Arundel Gentry*, by Harry Wright Newman, op. cit., p. 115.
23. *Sidelights on Maryland History*, by Hester Dorsey Richardson, first pub. 1903, rep. by Tidewater Publishers, Cambridge, Md., 1967, Vol. II, p. 213.
24. Letter from J. D. Warfield to Mollie Fitzgerald, FSF's mother, Nov. 22, 1902, in response to a query from her concerning his eligibility for the Sons of the American Revolution, in which she enrolled him by right of descent from Philip Key.
25. *Founders of the Colonial Families of Ridgely, Dorsey, and Greenberry*, by Henry Ridgely Evans, pub. 1935 (in DAR Library).
26. From the family records of Miss Julie Moss, Neosha Chapter of the DAR, in DAR library, page 2.

The Tribulations of Mrs. Turner: An Episode After Guilford Court House

CURTIS CARROLL DAVIS

THE BATTLE ON MARCH 15TH, 1781, AT GUILFORD COURT HOUSE, A TINY COUNTY seat four miles north of today's Greensboro, North Carolina, marked the beginning of the end of the British presence in the South. The opposing commanders—General Greene for the Americans and Lord Cornwallis ("Old Corncob," his troops sometimes dubbed him) for the Redcoats—of course did not know this. My Lord, indeed, whose units held the field as the rebel forces withdrew, claimed that he had won; but over in England an opposition leader in Parliament, Charles James Fox, was moved to observe that "another such victory would destroy the British army."

It has been estimated that in this obstinate and sanguinary combat the American losses, both Continental and militia, came to thirty-one officers and 389 men killed, wounded, or missing. Among these casualties were soldiers of the 1st and 5th Maryland regiments under Colonels Gunby and Ford, respectively,¹ and among them were one or more of the offspring of Mrs. James Turner. Mrs. Turner claimed that she was descended from William the Conqueror, but that is not the most remarkable thing about her, since many a family in the southern colonies doggedly asserted an exalted heritage. No, a more remarkable thing about the lady, born a Norman in Spotsylvania County, Virginia, in 1733, is that her planter father Isaac, and mother Frances, in a spasm of religiosity christened her Kerenhappuch. This is a Biblical name—its original bearer was the youngest daughter of the Old Testament figure Job—and means "born of antimony," indicative of beautiful eyes resultant from the proper application of the dye antimony.

Following her marriage to James Turner, Kerenhappuch emigrated with him from the Old Dominion to the colony of Maryland. There, as the Revolution gradually engulfed the land, these parents saw their male offspring enlist in the patriot forces. One of those sons became a casualty at the Guilford engagement, and when news thereof reached the old home, the really remarkable thing about Kerenhappuch came to the fore. Here is the story, as narrated by the orator of the day—the Greensboro lawyer and former State legislator George Samuel Bradshaw—on the occasion of the unveiling of a monument to her at the court house site in 1902:

Among the brave women who hastened to the field of the battle of Guilford Court House to minister to the wounded and the dying was Mrs. Kerenhappuch Turner,

Dr. Davis, of Baltimore, is gathering the earliest accounts he can find of women during the American Revolution, Whig or Tory, who achieved out-of-the-ordinary accomplishments.



Fig. 1. Kerenhappuch (Norman) Turner monument at Guilford Court House National Military Park.

1781

1902

A HEROINE OF '76
MRS. KERENHAPPUCH TURNER,
MOTHER OF ELIZABETH
THE WIFE OF JOSEPH
MOREHEAD OF N.C. AND
GRANDMOTHER OF CAPTAIN
JAMES AND OF JOHN MOREHEAD
A YOUNG N.C. SOLDIER UNDER
GREENE, RODE HORSE-BACK FROM
HER MARYLAND HOME AND AT
GUILFORD COURT HOUSE NURSED
TO HEALTH A BADLY WOUNDED SON.

whose sons and grandsons were with Gen. Greene in this battle. Mrs Kerenhappuch Turner was the wife of James Turner, one of the early settlers of Maryland, possessed of his courageous spirit as well as noted for her skill in nursing the sick, and her wisdom, tact and energy. She loved her children with the devotion of a true mother, but she loved her country also. Sending forth her sons to the defense of their country, she exacted from them the promise that she should be kept informed of their whereabouts and their needs, that she might continue to minister to them. One of these sons received a fearful wound in the battle of Guilford Court House, but the brave mother came to him, riding on horseback all the way from her home in Maryland, and herself nursed him back into life and service. Placing him in a log cabin, near this spot whereon we now stand, upon the floor, beneath the bare rafters she bored holes in tubs which she suspended from these rafters above the ghastly wounds, and keeping these tubs filled with cool water from the "Bloody Run" near by, the constant dripping upon the wound allayed the fever, and she thus improvised a treatment as efficacious as the "ice pack" of modern science.²

Bloodrun Creek is in fact some miles south and east of the Guilford area, but as a phrase with implications the designation is pertinent.

Now, it must have required, at the very least, three to four days for news of the battle to reach the Turner household up in Maryland, and as much for the anguished mother to gallop down to North Carolina. Be this as it may, the distance involved is approximately three hundred and fifty miles, without benefit of super-highway. (A better-known equestrian named Paul Revere covered all of sixteen miles.) And to add lustre to an accomplishment hardly requiring such, Turner family tradition would have it that Kerenhappuch, now in her forty-eighth year, made the journey all the while nursing her newest-born babe. The infant expired en route. The mother buried it by the side of the road, remounted, and cantered on.³ Of her surviving children two daughters married brothers in the Morehead family of North Carolina, and in due course Kerenhappuch became the great-great-grandmother of two governors of Kentucky, Charles S. and James Turner Morehead, and great-grandmother of Governor John Motley Morehead of the Old North State.

In that State today Kerenhappuch Turner's statue stands tall, not far from the visitor center, in what is now Guilford Courthouse National Military Park—definitely one of the eye-catching memorials within that reservation. At the time of its erection it was apparently the earliest such tribute to a Revolutionary woman. The life-size figure depicts her in her role as nurse, and has inevitably elicited comparison with such names as those of Clara Barton, Flora McDonald, and Florence Nightingale.⁴ In her left hand Kerenhappuch holds a plate on which a cup once sat. Over her right arm a towel once hung. Vanished with the years are cup and towel: for reasons best known to the perpetrators, the monument has been shot at twice and suffered other vandalisms.⁵ To a dame of Kerenhappuch's calibre such annoyances would rate as little better than a tick bite. She lived, 'tis said, to the matriarchal age of one hundred and fifteen years, and died in North Carolina.⁶

There in Tarheelia, imperturbably, she stands, this Maryland matron. But where she lies buried nobody knows.

REFERENCES

1. Mark M. Boatner III, *Encyclopedia of the American Revolution*, Bicentennial Edit., revised (New York: David McKay Co. [1975]), p. 470. Elsewhere British army historian Sir John Fortescue is quoted as calling the 1st Maryland regiment "the finest battalion in the American Army" (*ibid.*, p. 466).
2. G. S. Bradshaw, *Mrs. Kerenhappuch Turner, a Heroine of 1776: An Address... July 4, 1902* (Greensboro, N.C.: Guilford Battle Ground Company [c. 1902]). Pamphlet. Base emplaced July 4th, figure erected c. October 13th, 1903. Monument erected to "Granny Turner" through generosity of Morehead family members. A grandson, Confederate veteran Joseph Motley Morehead, president of the Battle Ground Company, makes no reference to her in his leaflet plea for support of the Company, *The Battle of Guilford Court House... and the Preservation of That Historic Field* (Greensboro, N. C., October 25th, 1909).
3. John M. Morehead III, *The Morehead Family of North Carolina and Virginia* (New York: privately printed, 1921), pp. 38-39. For a living descendant's tribute see Theodore M. Whitfield, "Kerenhappuch Turner," *Baltimore Sunday Sun Magazine*, July 18th, 1976 (p. 32).
4. Lewis Allen, "Heroic Women: A Description of the Various Statues That Have Been Erected to Women for Heroic Deeds," *Delineator*, XC (January 1917): 32. The author erroneously labels Hannah Duston, New Hampshire slayer of Indians in 1697, as a figure of the Revolution.
5. William Glenn Gray, "The Turner Monument," in his "The Monuments of Guilford Courthouse," unpublished typescript (Guilford Courthouse National Military Park, 1967), pp. 86-88. Episode entered in Lynn Sherr's and Jurate Kazickas' encyclopedic *The American Woman's Gazeteer* ([New York: Bantam Books, 1976]), p. 179.
6. According to great-grandson James Norman Smith, who cherished "a recollection" of her in his genealogy of the family, Clinton, Texas, 1859, Morehead Papers #523, Southern Historical Collection, University of North Carolina Library. For inspecting these papers my thanks to Chapel Hill researcher Dr. Linda McCurdy.

"Yankee Doodle played": A Letter from Baltimore, 1814

SCOTT S. SHEADS

BEHIND THE PARAPETS INSIDE THE BRICK-WALLED FORT MCHENRY, ISAAC Munroe, a private in Judge Joseph H. Nicholson (Francis Scott Key's brother-in-law)'s Company of Baltimore Fencibles, waited impatiently, perhaps with reserve, by his artillery gun. Munroe knew the importance of the moment and what had occurred the past few days. He was one of two editors of the *Baltimore Patriot*, a city paper. He had joined this company of "gentlemen volunteers" to man the guns inside the fort. With him were other merchants of the city who had collectively offered their services to the federal government for the city's defense and had reported to Major George Armistead, commander of Fort McHenry, who had been authorized by the Secretary of War to receive them in a letter dated July 27, 1813.

Lieutenant Levi Claggett and Sergeant John Clemm were there also making sure all was ready. Both were prosperous flour merchants and well known in Baltimore's maritime trade. Claggett and Clemm were killed when two separate bombs, moments apart, struck the southwest bastion where they were stationed. A few days later an obituary in the *Baltimore Patriot*, perhaps written by Munroe himself, described these two citizen soldiers as "... men of the most amiable manners, honorable principles, and respectable standing in society. In the hour of danger they evinced ardent and collected courage."

The letter was printed in *The Yankee*, a Boston newspaper, September 30, 1814.

From Baltimore; Extract of a letter from one of the editors of the *Baltimore Patriot*¹, to his friend in Boston, dated September 17, 1814.

I will give you an account of the approach of the enemy before this place, so far as it came under my own observation.

On Saturday last and the day previous, we had intelligence that the enemy had collected all his force, to the amount of 47 sail, and were proceeding down the bay, consequently we were led to hope we should have a little rest from our incessant labors, in preparing to resist them.

On Saturday-noon Major Armistead, the commander of Fort McHenry, permitted Chief Justice Nicholson who commands a volunteer corps of 80 men, to march to town, holding ourselves in readiness to return the instant he thought prudent to call. As it turned out, while we were marching to town, the enemy

Mr. Sheads is a Park Ranger at Fort McHenry National Monument and Historic Shrine, Baltimore.

tacked about and just at dusk, were seen under a press of sail, with a fair wind, approaching the town. Their movements were closely watched at the Fort, and at half past 9 o'clock, Judge Nicholson received orders to repair to the Fort with his men. We were all immediately rallied at the Fort before 12, although the rain poured down in torrents.

On our arrival we found the matches burning, the furnaces heated and vomiting red shot, and every thing ready for a gallant defense. At this time the enemy had arrived as far up as North Point, 12 miles below the Fort. We remained at our post til day-light at which time the enemy remained at the same place, some at anchor, and others under steady sail, laying off and on. They continued this kind of movement all day on Sunday.

During the preceding night, and the forepart of Monday, they were hastily employed in landing their troops, but all was quiet on the part of the Naval operation against the Fort, til Tuesday morning at which time had advanced to within two and a half miles of the Fort, arranged in elegant order, all at anchor, forming a half circle, with four bomb vessels and a rocket ship, which was harmless indeed.

These, I am sure, were not intended as an attack upon us, but fired a signal to inform their land troops of their readiness of co-operation. Immediately after their discharges, two of the head small frigates opened upon us, but finding their shot not reaching us, they ceased and advanced up a little nearer.

The moment they had taken their position, Major Armistead mounted the parapet and ordered a battery of 24 pounders to be opened upon them and immediately after, a battery of 42's followed, and then the whole Fort let drive at them. We could see the shot strike the frigates in several instances, when every heart was gladden[ed], and we gave three cheers, the music playing Yankee Doodle. Upon this the frigates stood off, and in five minutes, all lay just out of reach of our shot. The bomb vessels advanced a little and commenced a tremendous bombardment, which lasted all day and all night, with hardly a moments intermission.

Finding our shot would not reach them, the cannonading, which was sublime and enlivening, was ordered to be closed. We then resorted to our mortars, and fired six or eight, but sorrowful to relate, they like our shot fell short, owing to their chambers not being so deep, and were reduced to the dreadful alternative, of facing by far the most tremendous bombardment ever known this enemy, without any means of returning it—upwards of 1500 bombs having fallen in and about the Fort. Fortunately little damage was done.

In our company we had six severely wounded, and two killed. Serjeant Clemm, a young man of most amiable character, gentlemanly manners and real courage, was killed by my side; a bomb bursting over our heads a piece of the size of a dollar, two inches thick, passed through his body in a diagonal direction from his navel, and went into the ground upwards of two feet. It was dug up immediately after, and is preserved by his friends.

Instantly before this, a bomb struck the bastion, then in charge of Lieut. Clagett, our 3rd, which killed him upon the spot, wounded four men, dismounted a 24 pounder, broke the carriage wheel and did considerable damage. This

happened on my right, about 25 paces distant. In the whole, we had seven killed in the Fort, and 15 wounded.

From 12 to 1 o'clock in the night, the enemy slackened a little; during which time, a picked party of marines towed up, in a silent manner, a bomb vessel, which got almost in rear of our Fort, unobserved by the look-outs on account of the extreme darkness of the night. After choosing her position, she began on our right, in high stile.

Capt. Evans and Nicholson, were instantly ordered to open their batteries of 24's with grape and cannister, which was immediately followed by Fort Covington, a tight little place one and a half miles above us. The enemy likewise poured in their cannister and grape, but in less than 5 minutes was silenced, and we heard no more of them from that quarter, but the bombardment was kept up from their old position, with intensified fury, til dawn of day, when they appeared to be disposed to decline the unprofitable conflict.

At this time our morning gun was fired, the flag hoisted, Yankee Doodle played, and we all appeared in full view of a formidable and mortified enemy, who calculated upon our surrender in 20 minutes after the commencement of the action.

REFERENCES

1. [Isaac Munroe, author of the letter, was a member of Nicholson's Baltimore Fencibles.] The other editor was a member of Captain Magruder's Volunteer Corps, which formed part of the land forces. He was also in the action at Bladensburg. Publication of the *Patriot* had been suspended, all the workmen being likewise engaged in camp. Another daily office reports that three of their pressmen had been wounded in the late action, two severely.

The Schizophrenic Diary of Colonel Phelps

H. H. WALKER LEWIS

TUCKED AWAY AMONG ITS CIVIL WAR MANUSCRIPTS, THE MARYLAND Historical Society holds a battered, pocket-size book identified as the "Diary of Colonel Charles E. Phelps of the Seventh Maryland Regiment of the Union Army."¹ It is a nondescript little book in a black leather cover that looks as dejected as an old pair of shoes. Nor is the air of pessimism limited to the outside. As if whistling to keep up his spirits, Phelps wrote on the fly leaf: "Despair is treason to mankind and blasphemy to God." Like its present day counterparts, the printed book contained data on eclipses, rates of postage, population statistics, etc., followed by a space for each day of the year, in this case 1864.

It is one of the more unusual treasures of the Society. Barring a few blank spaces, it covers the entire year, but after May 8 the handwriting changes. A note in the file containing the diary explains that on May 8 Colonel Phelps was wounded and taken prisoner at Spotsylvania Court House, Virginia, and that his diary was then forwarded to the Headquarters of General Robert E. Lee and referred to General M. L. Smith, Chief of Engineers, C. S. A., who made the subsequent entries.

Enlightening as is this matter-of-fact statement, it leaves ample room for curiosity. Even if we accept as commonplace the completion of captured Union diaries by Confederate generals, there remains the question of how the joint product found its way back to Baltimore and into the hands of the Maryland Historical Society. To take so much trouble over such an item seems to exceed even the gentlemanly conduct proverbial among Confederate officers. In addition, it is apparent at a glance that the later handwriting does not match the purported signature of General Smith on the fly leaf. The Society supplies no clue as to these mysteries.

Curiosity is the origin of all knowledge, but in the present instance its reward comes from a most improbable source, the minute book of a Baltimore law club. One does not expect gems in a minute book, especially not in one kept by lawyers. Ordinarily, reading their minutes is like eating dry shredded wheat. But the secretary of the Lawyers' Round Table was the late great Emory H. Niles, for many years Chief Judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore and a man of extraordinarily diverse interests. It is to him that we are indebted for the answers, but first we require a closer look at the Colonel.

Mr. Lewis is the author of *Without Fear or Favor*, a biography of Roger Brooke Taney, and other publications in Maryland history.

Charles Edward Phelps (1833–1908) was born in Vermont, but was brought by his family to Maryland, where he attended St. Timothy's School in Catonsville. He graduated from Princeton in 1852 and, after a year at Harvard Law School, embarked on the practice of law in Baltimore. His sympathies were strongly pro-Union and after the outbreak of hostilities he accepted a commission in the Union Army, later becoming Colonel of the Seventh Maryland. Shortly after his capture at Spotsylvania Court House he was rescued by Custer's cavalry, but he was too severely wounded to return to active duty. He was later breveted a brigadier general and awarded a Congressional Medal of Honor.

From 1865 to 1869 he served in Congress, where he opposed punitive measures against the South in the name of Reconstruction. In 1882 he was drafted by an aroused citizenry to run for the Supreme Bench of Baltimore in the "New Judges" election battle of that year, in which the public revolted against political domination of the courts and rejected the nominees of the bosses. He served on the Supreme Bench until 1908. In addition, he taught law, wrote *Falstaff and Equity*, and presented a paper to the American Association for the Advancement of Science on "Planetary Motion and Solar Heat." He is the subject of an especially interesting article in the *Dictionary of American Biography* by the almost equally versatile Huntington Cairns, Baltimore lawyer, author, intimate of Mencken, and art connoisseur.

From the Round Table minutes we learn that a dinner meeting of the Club was held on November 14, 1952, at which Judge Morris A. Soper of the U.S. Fourth Circuit Court of Appeals invited as his guests all the members of his Court and of the Court of Appeals of Maryland. The prospect of such a galaxy brought out every member of the Club. In all his memory, wrote the Secretary, there had never been such a turn-out. It lured even John Phelps, son of the Colonel, who stated that "by reason of ill health he had not been out in the evening in eight years."

Night life so rejuvenated John Phelps that during the course of the evening he reminisced about his father and exhibited a watch carried by him as a Union officer. Later, at the request of Secretary Niles, Phelps summarized his remarks for the minutes, saying:

"At the battle of Spotsylvania on May 8, 1864, father's command had charged across an open field to assault a Confederate line at the edge of a woods. Father's horse was shot and he was wounded. He was captured and put in a fence corner, where stragglers took his overcoat, boots, diary, and purse containing \$80. His watch was also taken. Shortly afterwards Captain Richards, C. S. A., of Richmond, came up and gave father back his watch. Father said, 'I am a prisoner and wounded and may be robbed again. Will you keep the watch for me and after the War, if we both survive, return it to me in Baltimore.'

"After the War Captain Richards came to Baltimore and handed father his watch. He also had the diary in which father had written up to the 8th of May. Captain Richards had continued it for the rest of the year. They had some good natured banter as to whose diary it now was, and made a joint present of it to the Maryland Historical Society.

"The \$80 that was stolen on the battlefield is another curious story," added Phelps. "About 1904 a distinguished lawyer of Baltimore, General Bradley T.

Johnson, C. S. A., died. He and father had been very close friends both before and after the War, and at the Supreme Bench memorial proceedings the Chief Judge stepped aside to allow father to preside. The proceedings generated considerable publicity and, shortly afterwards, father received in the mail an envelope postmarked 'Baltimore' containing \$80 in bills and a letter signed 'Conscience.'"

Phelps's understanding that the diary had been continued by Captain Richards dovetailed nicely with the story of the watch, and it was a natural mistake; but the Society's note is correct in attributing the later portion of the diary to General M. L. Smith. This clearly appears from the fact that the diary entries exactly match his known service during the remainder of 1864. As Chief Engineer of the Army of Northern Virginia, he had responsibilities for military intelligence and what looks like a signature on the fly leaf probably was written by someone else in order to route the document to him. Once he got it, he retained and used it.

It tells us a good deal about conditions in the armies that Union officers could readily buy pocket diaries (Colonel Phelps bought his in Washington), whereas a major general on the staff of Robert E. Lee was reduced to scrounging a partially used one from a captive. It must be admitted, however, that the scavenging improved the product. Colonel Phelps's entries dealt primarily with the weather and the condition of the roads, with only occasional bits of gusto when he managed to dine on "Virginia prairie chickens," a term designed to conform to army orders against appropriating private property without compensation. General Smith, on the other hand, was in a position to view events in broader perspective and had routine contacts with leaders whose names have become bywords. In addition, his service was varied. During the course of the diary entries he was transferred from the Army of Northern Virginia to the Army of Tennessee, and then to the defense of Mobile. Being an old hand in the military, he managed en route to fit in a visit to his wife in Georgia.

Like Phelps, Martin Luther Smith (1819-1866) came from a Vermont family. He graduated from West Point in 1842, in a class that produced nine Confederate and thirteen Union generals. During his army career he married a Georgian, and when the War came he joined the Confederacy. He was strikingly handsome. Perhaps for this reason he was one of the few Civil War generals to be portrayed clean shaven. In his biography of Robert E. Lee (Vol. III, p. 202), Douglas Southall Freeman describes Smith as "a seasoned and very capable officer who was to prove most useful." He died in 1866, soon after the War, and is buried in Athens, Georgia.

We do not know how the diary got back to Captain Richards, but this and its return to Colonel Phelps were highly considerate acts on the part of the Confederates. In addition, their courtesy, coupled with the minute book of the Lawyers' Round Table, have now made it possible for the laggardly Federal War Department to account for all the stolen articles except the boots and the overcoat.

REFERENCES

1. Civil War Collection, MS.1860. Manuscripts Division, Maryland Historical Society.

BOOK REVIEWS

The Journals of Benjamin Henry Latrobe, 1799-1820; From Philadelphia to New Orleans. Edited by Edward C. Carter II, John C. Van Horne, and Lee W. Formwalt. 3 vols. (Vol. 3, New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 1980. Introduction, illustrations, index. Pp. xxxiv, 351. \$65.00.)

This volume completes the publication of Latrobe's journals, volumes one and two covering Latrobe's *Virginia Journals* having been published in 1977. This volume spans a generation that includes his years in Philadelphia (1799-1801), in the District of Columbia (1802-1809), and in New Orleans where he died from yellow fever in September 1820.

These were the most important years of his career. Latrobe moved from Richmond to Philadelphia to build the Bank of Pennsylvania, the nation's first building to utilize a Greek order and one which launched his reputation as the most imaginative architect in America. This was immediately followed by his building of the most technologically-advanced project of that period, the Philadelphia Waterworks, which established his reputation as an engineer. He also married Mary Hazlehurst and became a member of the American Philosophical Society whose president, Thomas Jefferson, would be responsible for his work in Washington beginning in 1802.

Latrobe's appointment as "Surveyor of the Public Buildings of the United States at Washington" did not prevent him from working at other projects simultaneously. He completed a set of drawings for Dickinson College in Carlisle, Pennsylvania; was appointed engineer for the Chesapeake and Delaware Canal Company; drew the plans for the Washington Canal; designed the annex for the medical school at the University of Pennsylvania; completed his town plan of Newcastle, Delaware; and was commissioned to design the Philadelphia Bank and the John Markoe House in Philadelphia. He also wrote the essay on internal improvements that was submitted to Congress as Secretary of the Treasury Albert Gallatin's report in 1808.

Though Latrobe contracted with the New Orleans City Council to build that city's waterworks in 1811, he did not visit the city until January 1819. In the meantime he pursued several different projects. He represented Robert Fulton's Ohio Steamboat Company; he finished the preliminary designs for the John Peter Van Ness House in Washington; was contractor for building a steam-powered woolen mill in Steubenville, Ohio; constructed a steamboat, the *Buffalo*; rebuilt the British-burned United States Capitol building; designed St. John's Episcopal Church in Washington; and moved to Baltimore in January 1818 where he completed the principal dome of the Baltimore Cathedral.

In December 1818 he sailed from Baltimore to New Orleans where he was to direct the construction of the waterworks. After inspecting the sites and making preliminary sketches, he returned to Baltimore and Philadelphia in the fall of 1819 to prepare for moving his family to New Orleans. The chronicle of the latter move during the winter and spring of 1820 is particularly interesting for its description of the trip from Baltimore to Wheeling, and then down the Ohio and Mississippi rivers. Within six months of his arrival at New Orleans he was dead at age 56.

Like the two previous volumes of his journals, this third is a model of editorial expertise. Footnotes elaborating obscure or technical points in the text are fulsome; we have 52 pen and ink drawings, 32 black and white illustrations, and 15 color plates of watercolors that complement the text of the journals. Latrobe utilized his sketchbook as an integral part of his "journalizing," and we gain a broader understanding of what he saw by seeing these

drawn "comments." Readers should also read the introduction to this volume; it contains the rationale and structure for the volume and tells the reader about the editorial methods employed. For all of these reasons, as well as for its eminently usable index, this volume is a scholarly work of art. I'm sure Latrobe would have appreciated it.

University of Maryland, Baltimore County

GARY L. BROWNE

Bel Air: The Town Through its Buildings. By Marilyn M. Larew. Historic Sites Inventory Volumes. (Edgewood, Md.: Northfield Press, Inc. for the Town of Bel Air and the Maryland Historical Trust, 1981. Pp. viii, 151. Photographs, map, index. No price given.)

There is often a chasm in the writing of local history that seems unbridgeable. On the one hand there is a traditional approach generally adopted by the nonprofessionals who want the great houses and prominent families displayed for later generations. Frequently, this type is narrow in focus and apt to pass on myths about the "good old days" with little historical scrutiny. On the other hand, newer work by professional historians steeped in methodology has rested on detailed demographic studies and lengthy digressions into quantitative quagmires that result in unreadable tomes. Perhaps they aren't even interesting to the university-level Ph.D. committees who have to read them. Also, this variety fails to do much to enlighten the local citizens as to the richness of their historical past because they find it irrelevant.

Fortunately, Marilyn M. Larew's work fits neither camp. Her book is a pleasing blend of the historian who identified the major determinants in the town's growth, but does so through a sophisticated yet readable analysis of its structures.

The book is divided into three parts. Parts I and II form a brief glimpse into the historical development of Bel Air from its origin in the 18th century until the early 20th century. Part III is the historic sites survey that lists the structures and provides a capsule description and photograph of each. The inventory, which began in 1978, is the basis for the narrative. Because such inventories are supposed to be free of bias, it means that Dr. Larew's work includes the fine examples of architect-designed buildings, as well as the utilitarian shops and simple homes of the working class. Virtually no group is excluded.

Bel Air's existence, of course, is firmly rooted in its role as seat of government for Harford County, Maryland. Once part of Baltimore County, Harford was formed in 1773, and in 1782 the voters chose land known as Scott's Old Fields to be the county seat. Although it rebuked a challenge from Havre de Grace to steal the courthouse, the newly named "town" of Bel Air showed little to commend it as political center of a large geographic area. By 1798 it was little more than a scraggly village; although well-located on the existing roads, Bel Air reaped few benefits. In this early period, Larew points to an interesting problem—Bel Air's population apparently declined in the middle of the 19th century. The answer, she suggests, may have been an epidemic.

In the post-Civil War era, Bel Air received the stimulus of industry as numerous canneries sprouted in the region. Coupled with the appearance of the railroad in 1883 (eventually to be known as the Maryland & Pennsylvania), the town began to spread out from its court square. This was clearly an important change, for the population boomlet brought new building styles as well as new social and cultural institutions. Many of the new structures were architect-designed, a factor that gave Bel Air's facades a varied and decidedly more prosperous look in keeping with its commercial position. Larew has given this period careful attention as she describes many of the buildings' unique interior and exterior features.

Only a few minor problems can be pointed to. Major Harry Gilmor (the locally famous

Confederate cavalry officer) was given a new first name (p. 35). Some readers may be lost in the occasional detailed descriptions of architectural styles, which might have been prevented if there had been a short glossary or diagram to explain these technicalities. Of greater concern is the question of Bel Air's founding. Her work would have been strengthened by additional discussion of the political-economic reasons for the location of the court seat. After all, Joppa had served as the county seat for most of the 18th century, and though Joppa was in decline, there was more to recommend it than the empty lots of Scott's Old Fields.

Nevertheless, the book reflects a remarkable effort that succeeds admirably. The photos (usually three or more to a page) are of excellent quality as are the maps. It is written with a touch that makes the text flow smoothly. At the same time, the critical reader knows that it is based on solid sources. Hopefully Larew's exhaustive research will be recognized by the many newcomers to the area, who might believe that Bel Air grew only because of its 20th century shopping malls and real estate developers. Harford County planners, too, ought to be cognizant of Bel Air's historic identity; they hold many of the keys to its future as a town with a sense of its past architecture as well as its past as a community. Those two variables are rarely put into the equations that determine what new growth might be compatible with the old.

Essex Community College

NEAL A. BROOKS

A Guide to Baltimore Architecture. By John Dorsey and James D. Dilts (Centreville, MD: Tidewater Publishers, 1981. Second edition, revised and enlarged. Pp. 1v, 327. Illus., index. \$4.95, paper.)

Tracing the History of the Baltimore Structure: A Guide to the Primary and Secondary Sources. By Richard J. Cox. (Baltimore: Department of Legislative Reference, Baltimore City, 1981. *Publications of the Baltimore City Archives*, No. 1. 20 pp. Illus. \$3.50, paper.)

One result of the expanding interest in Baltimore architecture and its preservation has been the production of books dealing with various neighborhood and individual-structure themes, from the popular to the arcane. For those who wish to be guided along their own investigations, whether for a weekend outing or to study their own homes, however, the choices have been fewer. Two new publications seek to answer that need.

The first, a revised and expanded edition of the popular but out-of-print *Guide* published by Dorsey and Dilts in 1973, details fourteen walking/driving tours of many of the city's architectural highlights. Approximately 200 structures are illustrated, accompanied by short paragraphs noting date and attribution, highlights of architectural features, site history, and street address. In revising the old edition, changes have been made in certain of the attributions and photographs, additional structures have been included, and a new section of biographies of principal architects has been appended. Happily, few deletions (read *demolitions*) have had to be made since the first edition. Inevitably, though, critics will cavil at the exclusion of a favorite structure or neighborhood (Federal Hill, for example). The book's geographic coverage is uneven, to say the least, but this argues for the creation of a companion volume, not the wholesale revision of a useful, convenient, and reasonably priced book for the layman.

Those who proceed to a more specialized interest in a neighborhood or in an individual structure will find a ready reference tool in the first publication of the Baltimore City Archives. *Tracing the Baltimore Structure* provides an overview of records series, repositories, and available secondary works. Though not intended as a "how to do it" manual, beginning researchers stand to benefit most from this guide. The holdings of the City Archives, along with those of ten other government and private agencies, are described,

with helpful discussion of their strengths and limitations in research. Detailed citations of published works round out the volume.

Both Tidewater Publishers and the City of Baltimore are to be congratulated and thanked for their support of two worthwhile publications.

Maryland Historical Society

KAREN A. STUART

Praise the Bridge That Carries You Over: The Life of Joseph L. Sutton. By Shepard Krech III. (Boston: G. K. Hall & Co. [cloth] and Cambridge, Md.: Schenkman Publishing Co. [paper], 1981. Pp. xxvii, 209. Illustrations, tables. \$18.50, cloth; \$8.95, paper.)

This careful, intensive biography of a black man who lived 94 years on Miles River Neck in Talbot County, Maryland, and died there in 1980 has been recorded as an anthropological study by an author who displays admirable concern in explaining to the reader his own role in eliciting life-time recollections from Joseph Sutton.

Praise the Bridge That Carries You Over is a worthy companion to *The Saga of Coe Ridge* by Lynwood Montell in what it tells of black rural history and to two biographies of black men, *All God's Dangers; The Life and Times of Nate Shaw* by Theodore Rosengarten and *The Testament of Hosea Hudson* by Nell Irvin Painter. While Shepard Krech deals with a very small geographic area and a principal who led a quiet, almost hidden life, his meticulous procedures both in undertaking the interviews and in preparing the book for publication have resulted in an illuminating picture of a time, place, and people otherwise not documented in Maryland history.

Dr. Krech, a professor of anthropology at George Mason University, grew to know Sutton as a source for a fieldwork project in black history in this rural Eastern Shore county, but he himself had spent twelve years of school vacations at his parents' farm in the same area. Miles River Neck was also the home of Frederick Douglass who was numbered among the several hundred slaves held in the mid-nineteenth century by the great land-owning family of Talbot County, the Lloyds, as were three of Sutton's grandparents.

The author goes to some length to explain his misgivings about possible bias in the interviews because the relationship was not according to classic anthropological participant-observer fashion, but details his reasons for continuing with the project and the methodological steps he could take to counteract or at least minimize the biases.

This reviewer is an oral historian, not an anthropologist, but finds the book to be the very model of sensitive, knowledgeable inquiry that could well be emulated by oral historians engaged in either biographical or local history documentation and publication.

Joseph Sutton's life was largely spent in segregation, in a community ruled by Jim Crow laws. The themes of his life were honesty, independence, respect for others and strong self-respect. He knew himself to be more intelligent than many, and deliberately avoided the company of those he considered low-class, both black and white. He found many ways to earn a living until chronic ill-health limited his enterprising ways in what was truly mid-life for him. He could handle any farming task and was faster than anyone when corn had to be cut by hand; could oyster, crab and fish; learned early the intricacies of the gas engine and became a chauffeur for a short time (he found it too confining); helped plumbing and bridge contractors; butchered; and worked in a sawmill. A continuing source of income was his independent business—breeding Chesapeake Bay Retrievers.

Severe blood poisoning and stomach ulcers slowed him down after 50, but he continued to breed his dogs, and could always find work repairing cars, butchering or doing odd farm jobs. In spite of all this his economic situation was always marginal and he accumulated nothing.

The obstacles in the way of a black man of so many skills, a good mind and high standards are made evident as the story of his life unfolds. It is a story of barriers, explicit and implicit: low economic expectations, ingrained acceptance of the "place" of the black, helplessness in the face of unquestionably unfair and even illegal treatment and enough personal insecurity resulting from all this to discourage him from leaving Miles River Neck, even when invitations to do so were made.

There were opportunities to break the pattern but he did not feel able to take advantage of them. Sutton went to school for only a few months and remembers in detail what prevented his attendance each term of his early childhood. He began work at age 9, culling oysters on a schooner. Even though he read easily he always regretted the lack of any other learning. "If I had got to school like I should've I wouldn't been sittin' down here. I'd've been some place making a decent living. That's water over the dam. No use to worry about it or think hard of somebody else that they didn't get it. Cause I was offered two jobs that you had to have a fair education. And each one of them was better than any job I ever did." One of these was to drive a fuel truck long before any black was doing that in Talbot County and the other was to act as a judge at dog-shows in Europe.

Dr. Krech chose to garner this life history because of Sutton's very evident articulateness, his detailed knowledge of local genealogies and land transactions, and his openness and willingness to talk. What also comes through is the love of a good joke, a life-long effort to understand why it was that he differed in many ways from his neighbors, the memories of missed opportunities to own his own home, and his pride in the ability to always perform well in any job to which he turned his hand. There are sad memories of poor treatment by doctors and at the Easton hospital for himself and his wife, uncollectable debts and outright thefts, years spent in the belief that he was buying a house only to discover finally that the "owner" held no clear title. He recalls the lynchings and "accidental" deaths of blacks in the early thirties on the Eastern Shore. But he refused to believe that no improvement could take place. "It don't pay to talk about prejudice too much. I don't guess I spoke of it half a dozen times. But I haven't forgot it, though, I still think of it. It don't pay to talk too much cause I could get somethin' unjust just as much as the other fella. But as I say, we got something coming, we ain't going to miss it. I may be gone, I hope I will be, but we got somethin' comin'. I don't know how people can see somebody else dirt and can't see their own. They speak of justice. We got somethin' comin' and I hope I'll live to a ripe old age and be gone. That stuff can't go on all the time. There'll be an end to it someday."

Turning back to Dr. Krech's exemplary presentation of this material, a description of his organizational plan, his introduction and two long appendices is as important to an oral historian's appreciation of the book as the content.

The story is divided into seven roughly chronological chapters and presented in the first person, without any interpolations by the editor. It moves along smoothly, with enough variety and detail to maintain the reader's interest; a single criticism would be the often confusing use or omission of noun and pronoun antecedents. However, Dr. Krech has taken time to explain his options and the rationale for the publication style he adopted.

Eighty hours of conversation took place, mostly over a period of forty-five days in 1976-1978. Some earlier interviews were not taped and later meetings into 1979 were not. The sessions lasted one to three hours depending on how strong and alert Sutton remained.

In the introduction we are given a thoughtful, scholarly statement on theories of the process of memory selection and on his own role as editor. Graphic material familiarizes us with the geography and people of Miles River Neck: a full map of the area, charts indicating family relationships and kinship ties, sketch map for house and land ownership in the central black village of the story. This is all according to good anthropological practice, but certainly sets a pattern which could be profitably used to make any similar publication developing out of an oral history project richer and better understood.

We are informed that it was the express wish of Joseph Sutton that no pseudonyms would be used; anthropologist Krech was uncomfortable with this stipulation, but it is hard to believe that any harm was done. No names at all were given when the characterizations recalled unsavory behavior.

The first Appendix is an excellent short history of Talbot County from the first land grants in the seventeenth century, with special emphasis on the period covered by Sutton's reminiscences and in the subjects he dealt with—the status of blacks and farming practices.

The second Appendix adds to the discussion of methodology. The tests used for reliability and validity are given in some detail and included comparison with other documentary sources and checks for internal consistency. He analyzes Sutton's vocabulary and speech patterns and goes on to explain his decisions concerning the spelling forms to be used in the transcriptions and the amount and kind of editing necessary to reduce 1,800 pages of transcript to 152 published pages. With very few exceptions standard spelling is used, but sentence structure remains close to Sutton's own, as can be seen from the quoted passages.

The book is strongly recommended to oral historians, to students of Maryland history, black history and black genealogy. It has broken new ground for us all and reinforced the values of careful research.

Maryland Historical Society

BETTY MCKEEVER KEY

The American Negro Academy: Voice of the Talented Tenth. By Alfred A. Moss, Jr. (Baton Rouge, La.: Louisiana State University Press, 1981. Pp. 327. \$30.00 cloth; \$12.95 paper.)

Founded in 1897 at Washington, D.C., the American Negro Academy aimed to combat racial discrimination and to promote racial self-esteem, uplift goals shared by a host of other black organizations, before and since. The Academy, however was distinctive in its approach, one in which a group of 50 black intellectuals, most of them college-bred and all of them males, would operate somewhat as a learned society bent on improving the quality of black life and leadership throughout the nation. If this stance smacked of elitism W. E. B. Du Bois, a Harvard Ph.D. in history, had a ready reply: "The Negro race, like other races, is going to be saved by its exceptional men."

The racial thought of this select contingent of the "Talented Tenth" (to use a Du Bois characterization) is fully described and carefully analyzed in this reflective study, its author a member of the University of Maryland history faculty and an Episcopalian priest. Moss is nothing if not thorough, his name-laden pages sometimes resembling a reference work, and with a similar matter-of-fact literary style. In a single paragraph, for example, he lists 13 Academy members and their respective affiliations (page 73). On occasion his probing takes him behind the scenes, leading him to speculate on the hidden motive, the unstated reason.

In a study of a society of black leaders it is to be expected that considerable attention would be given to the group's own ranking personages. After surveying the social and intellectual climate out of which the Academy emerged, Moss relates the role of its first president, Alexander Crummell, an elderly Episcopalian priest, assessing him as a "dominating figure in the fledgling organization." His successor as president, W. E. B. Du Bois, had little time for administrative duties, his multiple interests matching his multiple talents. Fortunately for Du Bois, and for all concerned, he could count upon the unstinted services of John W. Cromwell, the organization's perennial corresponding secretary until his own election to the presidency in 1919. No other figure illustrates so well the ongoing day-to-day operations of the Academy, such as they were.

In reaching the public the group's most significant effort was its publication of 22

pamphlets, "Occasional Papers," as they were called, a few of them containing more than one article. Moss handles these quite well, clearly summarizing their content and assessing their germinal importance. One of the most widely read papers was Kelly Miller's rebuttal to the charge of Negro inferiority as expressed in Frederick L. Hoffman's work, *Race Traits and Tendencies of the American Negro*. Not all of the papers were as scholarly as that of Miller, a Howard University professor, and not all of them dealt with the current scene, one of them bearing the title, "How the Black St. Domingo Legion Saved the Patriot Army in the Siege of Savannah, 1779," by Theophilus G. Stewart. As if to demonstrate that the Academy did not shun racial self-criticism, it published Orishatukeh Faduma's "The Defects of the Negro Church."

With one or two exceptions, however, the occasional papers attracted little attention, the non-readers including white liberals as well as the black rank-and-file. To some degree this was a reflection of the sparse attendance at its public meetings where the papers were first aired. As Moss sees it, the seat of all the society's problems was its flawed guiding premise that there was "an inseparable link between scholarly work and public service," the belief that it was the ordained duty of intellectuals to assume the dominant leadership role in reformist activities. Combined with other problems this outmoded tenet inevitably made for difficulties in fund-raising, the organization chronically in desperate straits for money.

Its assorted ills overpowering, the Academy quietly passed in 1928. As Moss' fine study demonstrates, however, it had been "both a sustainer and perpetuator of the black protest tradition," and a stimulus to "an important segment of the black intelligensia." The book is graced by ten full-page photographs of Academy notables, among them Crummell, Du Bois, Cromwell, bibliophile Arthur A. Schomburg, historian Carter G. Woodson and philosopher Alain Locke, first black Rhodes Scholar.

Morgan State University (emeritus)

BENJAMIN QUARLES

In English Ways: The Movement of Societies and the Transformation of English Local Law and Custom to Massachusetts Bay in the Seventeenth Century. By David Grayson Allen. (Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press for the Institute of Early American History and Culture, 1981. Pp. xvi, 312. \$27.00.)

For years historians generalized about the English colonies from what they knew about Boston. With the assistance of the computer, more recent scholars have studied several New England towns and in the process challenged the assumption that as Boston went, so did America. (Historians of Maryland of course knew the Boston myth did not apply to their colony.) However, Kenneth Lockridge, John Demos, Philip Greven, and others felt tempted to ascribe the features of the towns they studied to the rest of Massachusetts. Their books lacked comparisons and perspectives impossible to achieve when the focus was a single community. Ideally, the town historian needs to know both English origins and comparable information about other communities before either generalizing from or claiming uniqueness for the subject. Such a task might seem too difficult for any one individual to accomplish, but David Grayson Allen has come close to fulfilling this ideal and fulfilling it admirably.

By concentrating on five distinct Massachusetts communities, Allen proves first that diversity existed among New England towns. He accepts this diversity as a given, but as long as historians use Boston and New England (or "Puritan" and New England) as synonyms, diversity should not be taken for granted. Secondly, he demonstrates persuasively that the diversity derives from regional differences in England. In addition, Allen challenges the accepted generalizations concerning the reasons people emigrated before 1680, finding local distinctions in England to control here as well.

Allen's five communities are Rowley, Hingham, Newbury, Ipswich, and Watertown. Each represents a town settled by people from different areas in England. Unlike Maryland colonists, Massachusetts immigrants often moved as communities or settled with people from similar English regions. For East Anglians, kinship and neighborhood ties comprised a primary motive for moving to America (p. 199). In order to prove this and other contentions, Allen gathered data on first settlers in the five towns and traced their English antecedents as well as their Massachusetts careers. With the homogenous background of first settlers established, Allen also discussed the nature of the English regions they left. Having studied with Joan Thirsk, England's most prominent agricultural historian of the period, Allen succeeds here also. Both his maps and prose are easily understood and he persuaded this reader that agricultural antecedents are at least as significant as English political experiences in understanding the colonists.

However, Allen does not ignore the political dimension. T. H. Breen in his 1975 *William and Mary Quarterly* article "Persistent Localism: English Social Change and the Shaping of New English Institutionalism" (pp. 3-28), argued for the significance of English customary law for first generation settlers. But Breen used secondary sources. Allen has gone to an array of local records in England and Massachusetts and his findings support Breen's hypothesis. Allen demonstrates that the first generation in these communities sought similar environments to those they left behind, and responded agriculturally and politically in a fashion similar to the way they functioned in England. Neither Allen's methodology nor his conclusions could be transferred to seventeenth-century Maryland because its settlers came as individuals or families rather than as communities and it developed a plantation/county rather than a town polity.

Allen deals with the England and New England towns' agriculture and laws in Part I. For Part II, he examines the reasons why individuals from the five regions migrated, and in the final two chapters follows successive generations into the unique American society they created in the eighteenth-century. The chapter on migration is particularly important because in it Allen tests the hypothesis scholars have almost taken for granted: people left England because of religious discrimination or economic problems. To better examine these reasons, Allen reconstructed demographic and economic data going back to the beginning of the seventeenth century, and consulted narratives that go back even further. This information was usually developed from local primary sources. He used narrative material as well. No single cause impelled these people to leave England. For Newbury, Ipswich, and Watertown economic decline was the primary influence as were religious reasons for Rowley. But an outbreak of plague provided the impetus for Hingham settlers that religious and economic problems alone did not create. In this section as elsewhere, Allen successfully argues for the significance of local English conditions.

For a study as thoroughly researched as this, adverse criticism is indeed nit-picking, but some points require comment. The first problem may be insurmountable: the confusion between English and New England towns of the same name. A more important criticism may likewise be difficult to overcome: the towns seem to be populated only by men. Women deserve mention if only to note their absence from the records—a condition which probably does not exist. Finally, I would have liked more concise recapitulations of conclusions on each topic comparing the towns to each other and the English regions. These criticisms aside, Allen has produced an important and remarkable book, well deserving of the Jamestown Prize which the Institute of Early American History and Culture awarded it.

NEWS AND NOTICES

The United States Capitol Historical Society and the Institute of Early American History and Culture, in cooperation with the United States Congress, will sponsor a symposium entitled "An Uncivil War: The Southern Backcountry During the American Revolution" on March 18 and 19, 1982. The meeting will be held in the Senate Caucus Room, #318, in the Russell Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C. The program will consist of four sessions and a concluding lecture, followed by a reception. Speakers will include W. W. Abbot, Richard R. Beeman, Edward J. Cashin, Jeffrey J. Crow, A. Roger Ekirch, Emory Evans, Jack P. Greene, Harvey H. Jackson, Marvin L. Michael Kay, Rachel Klein, Pauline Maier, Clarence L. Ver Steeg, and Robert M. Weir. All proceedings, including the reception, will be open to interested persons free of charge, and no advance registration is required. For additional information, write:

Professor Ronald Hoffman
Department of History
University of Maryland
College Park, Maryland 20742

NEW PROGRAM IN AMERICAN STUDIES

The College of William and Mary announces a program of study leading to the degree of Master of Arts in American Studies beginning in the Fall Semester of 1982. Offered in cooperation with Colonial Williamsburg, the program will afford students interested in early American life ample research opportunities. The program is not, however, focused on a single period; applications are welcome from students with interests in all periods. Financial aid, in the form of fellowships and research assistantships, will be available. Fellowships pay full tuition and provide stipends up to \$3,000. For further information and application forms, write Director, Program in American Studies, College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, Va. 23185.

DANCE ARTS ENSEMBLE NOW TOURING SCHOOLS

The Dance Arts Ensemble, resident company of the Cultural Arts Institute, under the direction of Audrey Terry will tour schools, colleges and universities, hospitals and centers for the handicapped in Maryland beginning October 9 through June 30. The title of the multimedia show is "History in Motion". With the aid of slides, pianist Larry Cione, narrator Harriet Lynn; singers and dancers, Kathleen Val Peterman, Audrey Terry, Ruth Briggs, Pam Showacre, and Rhonda Perry; comes to life on the stage depicting the history of Baltimore and its specific counties from 1742-1981. The ensemble is available for performances at the elementary, high school and college levels. Deborah London is Artistic Director. For information call Audrey Terry at 532-8727.

COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY HIGHLIGHTS

CALVERT COUNTY

In the last five years the Calvert County Historical Society has published two books which have achieved the status of scholarly best sellers, not only among historically-minded Calvert countians, but also among other interested Marylanders and residents of other states. The two works in question are the bicentennial edition of Charles Francis Stein's *A History of Calvert County, Maryland* (1976) and this year's *Otto Mears Goes East: The Chesapeake Beach Railway*, by Ames W. Williams. The latter describes the 35-year history of the railroad until its demise in 1935. Both books are on sale at the "mini-bookstore" in the Society's headquarters room in Prince Frederick, where researchers and visitors find exhibits and original archival material on Calvert County genealogy and history.

The Society's archives have been totally re-organized for optimum retrievability of the material they contain by the Society's new Curator, Mrs. Lou Rose. Mrs. Rose is currently researching and actively soliciting information and documents for a new project on the history of medicine and physicians in Calvert County. From its earliest days Calvert County has been the birthplace of a disproportionate (to the County's modest physical size, that is) number of eminent physicians, many of nationwide, and some of worldwide reputation. One needs only think—to name just a few—of Dr. Thomas Bond, co-founder with Benjamin Franklin of the Pennsylvania Hospital and Deputy Surgeon General of the Continental Army; Dr. Thomas Parran, well known epidemiologist and former Dean of the Graduate School of Public Health of the University of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania; and, most recently, Dr. Thomas B. Turner, pioneer in the field of venereal disease research, Dean Emeritus of the Johns Hopkins School of Medicine, and chronicler of the Johns Hopkins Medical Institutions,* whose latest book, a combined medical and personal memoir, was published last year. We hope that the quantitatively and qualitatively impressive amount of data already gathered on this topic will result in another successful publishing venture in the Calvert County Historical Society's best tradition.

The Calvert County Historical Society is located in the Library Building in Prince Frederick, 535-2452.

* *Heritage of Excellence: The Johns Hopkins Medical Institutions, 1914-1947* by Thomas B. Turner, M.D. (Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1974), reviewed in *Maryland Historical Magazine* 69 (Winter 1974): 438-440.



FIGURE 1.
The Neild Museum of the Dorchester County Historical Society.

DORCHESTER COUNTY

The Neild Museum is located on the grounds of the Dorchester County Historical Society directly in back of Meredith House, the Society's headquarters.

In the early sixties J. Staplefort Neild of Taylor's Island, John McAllister of Eldorado, Sam Brohawn and Ralph Jackson, Jr. of Cambridge began collecting old household utensils, farm implements, carpenters' tools and other outmoded and interesting articles. These were housed in a vacant garage on the Society's property. Soon the building was completely filled.

Mr. Neild was curator of the "garage museum," and was distressed to see so many available artifacts rejected by the Society simply because there was no place to display them. So he began urging the Society to construct a suitable building for a real museum. Finally in 1979 the Board of Trustees of the Historical Society, responding to Mr. Neild's persistence, and with the encouragement of Dr. Fred Tidwell, President, voted to attempt the construction of a museum. The funding for this project was to come from donations made by members of the Society and their friends. The labor was to be done by members of the C.E.T.A. program.

Society member Francis Royer designed the building, reproducing the lines of many old Dorchester County barns. The overall dimensions are 42' by 72', with a ten foot entrance porch. The building is rustic in appearance and quite attractive. The theme of the museum has been expanded to include nautical and Indian artifacts as well as household and farm equipment.

Special thanks should go to all members of the Society and their friends, and to the general public of Dorchester County for their wholehearted support of this project. To the farmers who came with their trucks and hauled fill dirt all day, to the construction industries who loaned heavy equipment and skilled drivers, to the Dorchester County Vocational Center who did the electrical work, and to the plumbing and building supply industries who gave substantial discounts, the Society gives a sincere expression of gratitude. The community has a right to be proud.

Further information may be obtained by calling the Society's headquarters in Cambridge at 228-7953.

INDEX TO VOLUME 76

Elizabeth A. Crowell

Names of authors and titles of articles appearing in the *Magazine* are set in capitals. Titles of books are set in italics. An 'n' following the page number indicates that the entry was taken from footnote references.

Authors and titles appearing in "A Bibliography of Articles, Books, and Dissertations on Maryland History, 1980" (pp. 286-295) are not indexed.

A

- Abbot, W.W. 394
 Acheson, Dean 75, 76, 83
 Act for Incouragement of Learning and Advancement of the Natives 30, 35
 Act for Regulating Ordinaries 34, 35, 40
 Act of Appointment 274
 Act of Limitation of Officers' Fee 24
 Act of 1692 143
 Acts of Parliament 54, 56
 Adams, John 163
 Adams, John Quincy 230n
 Adams, W.H. 123n
 African 65
 African Methodist Episcopal Church 241
 Afroamerican churches 248n
 agriculture 66, 262, 263
 Agricultural Adjustment Act 72, 73
 Alabama 183n
 Birmingham 77
 Alexander, Robert 122n, 123n
 Alexander, T.H. 231
Alexandria Gazette 252
 Alison, R.T. 231
 Allegheny County 261
 Allen, David Grayson, *In English Ways: The Movement of Societies and the Transformation of English Local Law and Custom to Massachusetts Bay in the Seventeenth Century*, reviewed 392-393
 Allen, Franklin 79
 Allen, Lewis 379n
 Allen, Thomas 136
 Allston Association 225
 Allston, Washington 226
 "Alms House" 115
 Alpha Delta Phi Fraternity 70
 American Association for the Advancement of Science 384
 "American Eclipse" 172n
 American Ethnological Society 222
 "American Farmer" 159-170, 174, 177
The American Negro Academy: Voice of the Talented Tenth by Alfred A. Moss, Jr., reviewed 391-392
 American Party 246
 American Revolution 144, 146, 148, 153, 154, 241, 367, 371, 373-374, 376-379
 "American Stud Book" 166-168
American Turf Register and Sporting Magazine 168, 169
 Ames, — 226
 Ammerman, David L. 43n, 140n
 Anderson, "Dudee" 65, 66, 69n
 Anderson, Edward 69n, 269n
 Anderson family 69n
 Anderson, George Minor 68n, 69n, 270n, 271n
 ANDERSON, GEORGE M., "A Captured Confederate Officer: Nine Letters from Captain James Anderson to his Family" 62-69
 ANDERSON, GEORGE M. "A Delegate to the 1850-51 Constitutional Convention: James W. Anderson of Montgomery County" 250-271
 Anderson, Dr. James 62, 68n
 Anderson, Captain James 62-69, 253, 263, 264
 Anderson, James Wallace 68n, 250-268
 Anderson, Jinny 66, 69n
 Anderson, Lily 63, 66, 67
 Anderson, Mary 63, 66, 67, 68n, 69n, 250-253, 255-259, 261-268, 268n, 269n, 270n, 271n
 Anderson, Richard 62, 68n, 266, 270n
 Anderson, Rose 69n
 Anderson, Major Tell Rose 63
 Anderson, Thomas 66, 69n, 253, 270n
 ANDERSON, THORNTON "Eighteenth-Century Suffrage: The Case of Maryland" 141-158
 Anderson, Thornton 158n
 Andrei, Giovanni 122n
 Andrews, Bert 88
 Andrews, Charles M. 138n
 Andrews, Matthew P. 138n
 Andros, Edmund 28, 30, 31, 42n
 Andrus, James 243
 Anglican church 30, 31, 244
Annals of Baltimore 113
 "Annals of the Turf" 167
 Annapolis 31, 52, 68n, 143-145, 150, 151, 155n, 174, 188, 194, 212, 217, 218, 227, 229n, 240-247, 248n, 250, 251, 254, 256, 258, 259, 263, 264, 267, 268n, 365, 371-373
 antebellum period 240-247
 boarding 253, 254
 gentry 241-243, 245, 246
 Local Improvement Association of 227
 social life 254-258

- Annapolis and Elkridge Railroad 241, 242
 Annapolis Gas Company 241
Annapolis Gazette 244, 246, 247, 248n, 249n
 Annapolis Water Company 241
 Anne Arundel County 26, 33, 144, 149, 151–153, 157n, 240, 241, 244, 246, 247, 248n, 269n, 365, 367, 371
 Historical Society 228
 ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MARYLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY 1980–1981 315–362
 Anthony, Susan B. 310
 Antebellum America 160
 Antifederalism 272, 282n
The Antiquers by Elizabeth Stillinger, reviewed 306–308
 anti-prostitution law 184, 193, 196
 apprenticeship 47, 48, 55
 archaeology 105
 Archer, Dr. George W. 312
 THE ARCHITECT OF CALVERTON by Paul F. Norton 113–123
 architectural history 227, 228
 architecture 113–121, 227, 228
 Archives of American Art 231n
 Argentina 183n
Ark 110, 111, 127, 130–132, 135, 363
 Armistead, Major George 380–381
 ARNOLD, JOSEPH L., review by 93–96
 Articles of Confederation 283n
 Assembly at St. Mary's 133
 Associated Press 82
 Associators Convention 365
 "Aunt Rose" 239
 Austin, Warren 76
- B
- Bailyn, Bernard 124, 138n, 139n
 Ballantine, Arthur 76, 79, 81
 Baltimore iv, 64, 77, 78, 81, 82, 84, 86–91, 105, 109, 113, 144, 152, 155n, 156n, 183n, 217, 218, 220–222, 224–227, 240, 241, 247n, 248n, 251, 259, 260, 262, 268n, 270n, 363, 367
 Artists' Association 225
 Battle Monument 122n, 219
 cultural institutions 221–224
 Exchange Building 113, 117, 118
 Fire of 1904 231n
 First Unitarian Church 219, 229n
 map of 113
 maritime trade 380
 Masonic Hall 117, 118, 219
 Mechanics Bank of 113, 119
 National Democratic Convention 222
 Old Baltimore Museum 220
 Postmaster of 168, 174, 183n
 Progressive movement 199n
 St. Mary's Chapel 219
 Washington Monument 2, 117
Baltimore in the Nation by Gary Lawson Browne, reviewed 96–98
Baltimore, An Illustrated History by Suzanne Ellery Greene, reviewed 98, 99
Baltimore; The Building of an American City by Sherry H. Olson, reviewed 93–96
 Baltimore and Ohio Railroad iv, 71, 229n, 263
 Baltimore City Bar Association 77
 Baltimore Choir 244
 Baltimore County 144–147, 149, 151–154, 157n, 213–215, 372
 Historical Society 213
 Baltimore Fencibles 380–382
 Baltimore Library Company 123n
 Baltimore Gas and Electric ii
Baltimore News 186
Baltimore Patriot 380
 Baltimore Railroad Company 264
Baltimore Sun 186, 188, 194–196, 200n, 252
 Bancroft, George 222, 273
 Barbe, Waverly 374n
 Barbour, Philip 180, 183n
 Barroll, Wethered 73
 Barry, D.C. 231
 Barry, Rebecca 108
 Barton, Clara 378
 Barton, Theodosia 371
 Baruch, Bernard 73, 76
 Bassett, John S. 155n
 Bastian, Tyler 211
 Battle of the Severn (1655) 366
 Baum, Anna Katherine 219
 Baylees, Francis 177, 183n
 Beall-Dawson House 107, 109
 Beatty, Lieutenant — 64
 Beaver, Alfred 41n
 Becker, Carl 141, 148, 154n
 bee keeper 176, 262, 263
 Beeman, Richard 394
 BEIRNE, D. RANDALL review by 207, 208
 Beirne, Francis 21n, 229n, 283n
 Beirne, Rosamond R. 283n
 Beitzell, Edwin W. 21n, 138n, 374n
 Bel Air 311
Bel Air: The Town Through its Buildings by Marilyn M. Larew, reviewed 387–388
 "Bellfounder" 170n
 Belmont 373
 graveyard at 373
 Belthoover, George iv
 BERRYMAN, JACK W. "John S. Skinner's *American Farmer*: Breeding and Racing the Maryland 'Blood Horse' 1819–1829" 159–173
 Betts, John R. 169n
 Bibeck, M. 181
 A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ARTICLES, BOOKS, AND DISSERTATIONS ON MARYLAND HISTORY, 1980 by Richard J. Cox 286–295
 A *Bibliography of Historical Organization Practices* by Frederick L. Rath, Jr. and Merrill Rogers O'Connell, reviewed 301
 Bierck, Harold 169n
 Bill of Exchange 46, 47
 Bill of Rights 277–279
 Billias, George A. 154n

- Bioren, John 172n
 Bisco, Emma 66
 Biser, Daniel 255, 269n
 Bishko, Lucretia Ramsey 169n, 171n
 Bishop's Fish Ranch 215
 Blacks 54, 63, 65, 242
 Black disfranchisement 184, 186
 Black vote 143, 144, 147, 150, 154
 Blackstone, Sir William 284n
 Blackwell, Eliza Caldwell 219
 Bladen, William 33, 35, 36, 38, 43n
 Bladensburg, Maryland 183n, 382
 Blake, George 243
 Blakiston, Nathaniel 33, 34
 Blakiston, Nehemia 24, 27, 28, 31, 33
 Blathwayt, William 23, 27, 41n-43n
 "blood horse" 159-169
 Bloom, Jeanne G. 42n
 Blount, William 124
 Board of Trade 34, 35, 37, 39
 Boatner, Mark M., 111 379n
 BOLES, JOHN B., review by 100-101
 Boles, John B. 21n
 Bolingbroke, Viscount 44n
 Bonaparte, Charles 188
 Bonaparte, Jerome 220
 Bond, Richard 371
 Bond, Dr. Thomas 395
 Bond, Major Thomas 371
 Bordley-Randall House 241
 Bordley, Thomas 43n
 Bornemann, Rich 113, 122n
 Bouic, William Veirs 69n, 265, 270n
 Bowers, — 226
 Bowman, Isaiah 75
 Boyle, Susan 243
 Bozman, John Leeds 138n
 Bradenbaugh, Charles 231
 Bradshaw, George Samuel 376, 379
 Brandeis, Justice — 71
 Brantz, Lewis 220
 Bray, Thomas 31, 42n
 Brazil 181, 183
 Pernambuco 181
 BREADY, JAMES H., review by 202, 203
 Breckinridge, — 247
 Breen, T.H. 139n
 Brenner, Robert P. 139n, 140n
 Brent, Giles 124, 134, 136
 Brent, Robert J. 268n
 Brent, — 262
 Brewer family 241, 246
 Brewer, John 250
 Brewer, Nicholas, Jr. 245, 246
 Brewer, Dr. William 246
 Brewington, Dorothy 229n
 Brewington, Marion V. 21n, 279n
 Brice family 245
 Bridgport, George 117
 Briggs, Ruth 394
 Brigham, Clarence S. 20n
 Briscoe, Thomas 26
 Brooke, Councillor Thomas 30
 Brooke, Thomas, Jr.
 Brooks, N.C. 231
 BROOKS, NEAL A., reviews by 299, 387-388
 Browhawn, Sam 397
 Brown, Albert M. 231
 Brown, B. Katherine 141
 Brown, C.M. 231
 Brown, Cecelia 364, 369
 Brown, Judge Edwin H. 185
 Brown, Francis Fowke 364, 369
 Brown, Dr. Gustavus 364, 369
 Brown, Dr. Gustavus, Jr.
 Brown, Marguerite 231
 Brown, Mary S. 231
 Brown, Robert E. 141, 154n, 155n
 Brown, Robert P. 232
 BROWNE, GARY LAWSON, reviews by
 103-104, 386-387
 Browne, Gary Lawson *Baltimore in the Nation
 1789-1861*, reviewed 96-98
 Browne, Horace A. 374n
 Browne, John 374
 Browne, William Hand 41n, 138n, 155n
 Brownyard, Theodore 374n
 Bruce, Jim 83
 Bryn Mawr College 70, 71
 Buchanan, William T. 139n
 Buccholz, Heinrich F. 199n, 200n
 Burdett, Thomas 368
 BURCKEL, NICHOLAS C. "Governor Austin
 Lane Crothers and Progressive Reform in
 Maryland 1908-1912" 184-201
 Burckel, Nicholas 199n
 Bush Declaration 312
 Bush River Lower Hundred 312
 "Bushwood Lodge" 370
 Butler, Jeanne F. 20n
 "Bygones & Rigamaroles" 218
 Bykov, Colonel — 85
 Byrnes, James 76, 77

C

- C. & O Canal 80
 Cairns, Huntington 384
 Caldwell, Flora 220
 Caldwell, S.S. 243
 Calhoun, John 163
 California 77
 San Francisco 75
 Callcott, Margaret Law 199n
 Calvert, Benedict Leonard 39
 Calvert, Cecilius 113, 127, 137, 138n, 139n
 Calvert, Charles 23, 39, 137, 247, 314
 Calvert County 27, 149, 151-153, 174, 246, 395
 Historical Society 395
 Prince Frederick 395
 Calvert, Frederick 113
 Calvert Leonard 111, 124, 127, 128, 132-134,
 136, 137, 138n, 139n
 Calverton 113, 115-119, 122, 122n
 architectural features 113, 115
 plans of 119-121

- Cambridge 397
 "Camp at Melville MD" by Captain J.A. Stahle
 ii
 Campbell, Colin 54
 Campbell, Mr. — 87, 88, 90
 Canada 130
 Canton 162, 164
 Capellano, Antonio 115, 122n
 A CAPTURED CONFEDERATE OFFICER:
 NINE LETTERS FROM CAPTAIN
 JAMES ANDERSON TO HIS FAMILY
 by George M. Anderson 62-69
 Caraway, Hattie 314
 Caraway, Thaddeus 314
 Carbury, Captain — 111
 Carey & Hart 183n
 Carey, Matthew 176, 179, 183n
 Carmiencke, — 226
 Carnan, Charles Ridgely 372, 373
 Carnegie Endowment for International Peace
 70, 86
 Carnegie Fund 72
 Carnegie Library 229n
 Caroline County 149, 151, 156n
 Carolina Charter of 1663 142
 Carr, Lois Green 41n, 42n, 138n-140n, 374n
 Carroll, Charles, of Carrollton 33, 35, 245
 Carroll County 81, 311
 "Carroll County Children's Shop" 311
 Carroll Family 245
 Carroll, Father John 157n
 Carroll, Kenneth 42n
 Carroll, Thomas K. 177, 178, 183n
 Carter, Edward C. 20n
 Carter, Edward C. II, et.al. *The Journals of
 Benjamin Henry Latrobe, 1799-1820:
 From Philadelphia to New Orleans*, re-
 viewed 386-387
 Carter, N.H. 180, 183n
 Carter, Robert 63
 cartography 221
 Cary, John 141, 155n
 Cashin, Edward J. 394
*Catalogue Raisonne of Unlocated Paintings of
 Francis Blackwell Mayer* 231-234
 Catholicism 124, 126, 127, 133, 134, 136, 143,
 144, 147-149, 156n, 157n, 244, 245, 365, 366,
 370
 Catonsville 384
 Cattle breeding 178, 179
 Cecil County 149, 151, 185, 264, 311
 Centennial Celebration 217, 231n
 Chambers family 80
 Chambers, Whittaker 70, 77-86, 88-91, 254
 "Champion" 183n
 Champion, Charles 161
 Chendlee, Ellis 311
 Chendlee family 311
 Chendlee, Isaac 311
 Chandler, Job 137
 Chaplin, — 225
 Chapman, James 251, 252, 254
 Chapman, Pearson 212
 Chaptico 371
 Charcoal Club 227
 Charles I 136, 137, 369
 Charles County 27, 62, 149-151, 153, 212, 213,
 227, 246, 254, 268n, 368, 369, 370
 Historical Society 212
 Community College 213
 Charlotte Hall Academy 174
 Chase family 241
 Chase, Hester 243
 Chase, Judge — 91
 Chase, Samuel 272-285
 Chastellux, Chevalier de, viii
 Chavet, — 225
 Chesapeake Bay 45, 54, 129, 221, 240, 270n, 366,
 369
 Chesapeake region 28, 61, 69n, 125, 128-131,
 133, 150, 240
 Cheseldyne, Kenelm 363-365
 Chesnut, Judge John 87, 90-92
 Chester County 182
 "Chesterfield" 109
 Chestertown 73, 367
 China 75, 79
 Chippendale style furniture 106
 Choate, Hall & Stewart 72
 Choptank River 54
Christian Science Monitor 79
 Church, Frederick 226
 Cione, Larry 394
 City Point 66, 69n
 Civil War (England) 128, 130
 Civil War 62, 69n, 111, 218, 226, 244, 246, 265,
 270n, 314, 363, 383-385
 Army of Northern Virginia 385
 Army of Tennessee 385
 Battle of Spotsylvania 383-385
 Confederacy 65, 67, 69n, 247
 Confederate Army 383-385
 Fifth Maryland Regiment 383-385
 First Maryland Cavalry 64
 First Maryland Regiment 383-385
 General Mumford's Brigade 63
 General Sickle's Brigade 111
 Harper's Ferry 62, 63
 Major White's Battalion 62, 63
 Severn Guard 244
 Spotsylvania Court House 383-385
 Thirty-fifth Battalion of Virginia Cavalry 62,
 64
 Union Army 247, 384
 Union Guard of South River 244
 Union Home Guard 247
 Union Prison Camps 62-67
 Clagett, Lieutenant Levi 380, 381
 Clagett, Richard 372
 Claiborne, William 124, 129-133, 136, 139n
 Clark, Charles Branch 43n, 248n
 Clark, Grenville 78, 82
 Clarksburg 250
 Claude, Abraham 242, 246
 Claude, Dennis 242, 243, 246
 Claude, E.S. 243

- Claude family 241
 Claude, William Tell 246, 247
 Clay, Henry 183n, 222, 230n, 314
 Clay, General Lucius D. 74, 75, 78
 Clayton, John 284n
 Clayton, Will 79
 Clemm, Sergeant John 380, 381
 clerkships 26
 Cleveland, Richard F. 84-88, 90-92
 "Cleveland Bay breed" 160
 Clift, Virgil A. and W. Augustus Low *Encyclopedia of Black America*, reviewed 299-300
 "Clifton" 170n, 171n
 Clobberly, William 129-132 139c
 Coale, George Buchanan 225, 231n
 Cockburn, Admiral — 174
 Cocks, John Hartwell 174
 Colden, Cadwalader R. 172n
 P.F. Collier and Son 230n
 Colman, — 226
 THE COLONIAL ANCESTORS OF FRANCIS SCOTT KEY FITZGERALD by Scottie Fitzgerald Smith 363-375
 Colonial Williamsburg Foundation 394
 Colquhoun, Patrick 46, 47, 49-53, 55
 Columbia University 84
 Colwill, Stiles 20n
 Commander of Kent 133
 Committee of Harford 312
 Communist party 70, 73, 74, 80-83
 Compton, Henry 31
 compulsory education 196
 Conant, President — 75, 78
 Congressional Medal of Honor 384
 Connecticut 141
 Constitutional Union party 246
 Continental Army 376
 Coode, John 27-29, 365, 374n
 Copley Sir Lionel 24, 25, 27-29
 Copley, Thomas 138n
 Cornwallis, Lord (George) viii, 376
 Cornwallis, Thomas 124, 127, 134-137, 138n, 139n
 Corrupt Practices Act 184, 189
 Cotton & Franklin 72
 Cotton, Reverend William 368
 Counter Reformation 126
 Court of St. James 371
 Couturier, — 225
 Covington and Burling 70, 77, 83
 Cowles, John 83
 Cox, Hugh 83
 COX, LYNN AND HELENA ZINKHAM
 "Picture Research at the Maryland Historical Society: A Guide to the Sources" 1-21
 Cox, Richard J. 169n
 COX, RICHARD J. "A Bibliography of Articles, Books, and Dissertations on Maryland History, 1980. 286-295
 Cox, Richard J. *Tracing the History of the Baltimore Structure: A Guide to the Primary and Secondary Sources* reviewed 388-389
 Crabb, Captain — 256
 Cravath firm 87
 Crawford County 192
 Crawford, George 57
 Crawford, John 52
 Crawford, Ronald 46, 51, 53
The Crayon 225, 231n
 Creswick, — 225
 Cromwell, Oliver 143
 Crooks, James B. 199n
 Crookshanks, Charles 47, 48, 51, 54-56, 60
 crop cultivation 262, 263
 Cropsey, Jasper 226
 Crosley, George 80-82
 Cross, Claude 91
 Crothers, Austin Lane 184-199
 Crothers, Charles C. 185
 Crow, Jeffrey J. 394
 Crow, Stephen D. 139n
 Crowl, Philip A. 145, 146, 156n, 157n, 272, 282n, 284n
 Cruz, Antonio 181, 183n
 Cultural Arts Institute 394
The Cultural Pattern in American Politics: The First Century by Robert Kelley, reviewed 302-305
 Curran, William 89
 CURRY, LEONARD P. review by 96-98
- D
- Dalrymple, Charles 45
 Dance Arts Ensemble 394
Daniel Carroll II: One Man and His Descendants 1730-1978 by Sister M. Virginia Geiger reviewed 298-299
 Daniell, Jere R. 155n
 Darley, — 226
 Darnall, Henry 33
 Davidson, Dr. James 59
 Davis, Allen Bowie 250, 251
 Davis, Bowie 256
 Davis, Chester 73, 79, 81, 83
 DAVIS, CURTIS CARROLL "The Tribulations of Mrs. Turner: An episode after Guilford Court House" 376-379
 Davis, Henry Winter 245, 246
 Davis, John F. 83
 Davis, John W. 76
 Debevoise, Plimpton & McLean 78
 debt books 145
 de la Barre, John 130, 132
 Declaration of Independence 374
 Delaware River 62
 A DELEGATE TO THE 1850-51 CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION: JAMES W. ANDERSON OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY by George M. Anderson, S.J. 250-271
 Delphian club 221
 Democrats 184-199, 222, 247, 250-252, 268n, 275, 276
 Dent, William 30, 35

- Denton, Henry 33
 de Selding, Charles 220
 Dickinson, John 284n
 Dickinson, Dr. S.P. 260
 Didion, Eugene L. 230n
 Dilts, James D. and John Dorsey *A Guide to Baltimore Architecture* reviewed 388-389
 Dinkin, Robert J. 141, 146, 155n
 Dixie 65
The Dog and the Sportsman 175
 Dology Club of Washington 311
 Don, Sir Alexander 161
 DONEGAN, CRAIG, review by 204, 205
 Donne, George 132
 Dooley, Captain 69n
 Dorchester County 149-151, 153, 396-397
 Historical Society 396-397
 Dorsey, Anne 365
 Dorsey, Caleb 367, 372, 373
 Dorsey, Deborah 367, 372
 Dorsey, Edward 365, 367, 371, 373
 Dorsey, Elizabeth Goodwin 367, 373, 374
 Dorsey family 363, 367, 372, 373
 Dorsey, Henry Hill 367, 372, 373
 Dorsey, John and James D. Dilts *A Guide to Baltimore Architecture*, reviewed 388-389
 Dorsey, Captain John 371
 Dorsey, Samuel 373
 Douglas, Ann 222, 229n, 230n, 247
 Douglas, Justice — 91
The Dove 127, 130-132, 135, 363
 Dove, George 64
 Downing, Margaret Brent 374n
 Draper, William H. 77
 Duckwall, Katherine 212
 Dulaney family 245
 Dulaney Valley 372
 Dulles, John Foster 76, 79
 Dumbarton Oaks Conference 75
 Durand, Asher B. 225, 226
 Durand, John 225
 Durkin, Joseph T. 68n, 69n
 Duston, Hannah 379n
 Dutch prints (seventeenth century) 225
 Duvall family 246
 Duvall, George M. 247
 Duvall, Judge — 163
 Duverger, — 225
- E
- Early, Eliza 67
 Eaton, Charles J.M. 223, 232
 Eaton, George M. 232
 "Eclipse" 162
 Edgar, Patrick Nesbit 172n
 Edward VIII 365
 Eichelberger, Clark 77
 eight hour work day for labor 184, 196
 EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY SUFFRAGE:
 THE CASE OF MARYLAND by Thorn-
 ton Anderson 141-158
 Eisenberg, Gerson G. *Learning Vacations*, re-
 viewed 103, 104
- Ekirch, A. Roger 394
 Electoral college 280
 Electoral reform 190-193, 198
 Elibeck, Ann 212
 Eliot, Thomas 82
 Elk Ridge Landing 372
 Elkton 185
 Elliot, E.D. 182, 183n
 Ellis, John T. 41n, 157n
 Ellis, Powhatan 230n
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo 223
 "Emperor" 170n
 Employers Liability Bill 198
Encyclopedia of Black America by W. Augus-
 tus Low and Virgil A. Clift, reviewed
 299-300
The Encyclopedia of Southern History by
 David C. Roller and Robert W. Twyman,
 reviewed 100, 101
 England 54-56, 58, 61n, 74, 159-160, 165, 186,
 210, 275, 279 363, 365
 Archbishop of Canterbury 31
 Bristol 56, 57
 Chelsea 22, 40
 Church of England 30, 31, 244, 368
 Duchess of Windsor 365
 Duke of Windsor 365
 Falmouth 56
 Gunston, Staffordshire 369
 Lincolnshire 365
 London 23, 31, 32, 40, 127, 129, 130, 132, 136,
 137, 171n, 230n, 365, 370, 371
 Norfolk 369
 Parliament 38, 56, 376
 Pembroke College 129
 St. John's College, Oxford 23
 Vicar General 127
 English, Anne 23
 Eppes, Thomas W. 179, 183n
 Etchison, Josephine 106
 Etchison, Marshall L. 106, 107
 Europe 221, 242, 280, 281
 Evans, Emory 394
 Evans, Henry Ridgely 375n
 Evans, Captain 382
 Evans, Charles 82, 86
 Evelin, George 132, 133
 Evelin, Robert 132, 143
 Everstine, Carl N. *The General Assembly of
 Maryland 1634-1776*, reviewed 202
 Evitts, William J. 248n
 "Exile" 170n
 expenditures 253, 254
- F
- factors 55, 59, 129
 Fairleigh Dickinson College 219
 FALB, SUSAN ROSENFELD, review by
 392-393
 Fansler, Priscilla 71, 72, 74
 Fansler, Roberta 72
*Farmer's Library and Monthly Journal of Ag-
 riculture* 174

- Farmers National Bank 241
 Federal Bureau of Investigation 76, 77, 89, 90
 Federalist 246, 273
 Ferdinand VII 182
 Ferguson, Henry 68
 fertilizer 174, 175
 Fessendon, Thomas Y. 181, 183n
 Field, Theophilus 172n
 Fiery, Louis P. 250, 251n
 Fifth Maryland Regiment 376
 "figure painting" 218
 Filby, William 21n
 Finley, E.L. 161
 First Annual Races 162
 First Continental Congress 54, 55
 First Maryland Regiment 376
 Fisk, Theophilus 259
 Fitzgerald, Francis Scott Key,
 ancestors of 363-365
 Fitzgerald, Mollie 364, 365, 367, 368, 375n
 Fitzgerald, Zelda 373
 Fliss, Richard K. 212
 Florida 54, 165
 Tallahassee 165
*Foggy Bottom 1800-1875, A Study in the Uses
 of An Urban Neighborhood* by Suzanne
 Berry Sherwood, reviewed 207, 208
 Ford, Worthington C. 283n
 Ford, Colonel — 376
 Forman, Thomas 172n
 Formwalt, Lee W., et.al., eds. *The Journals of
 Benjamin Henry Latrobe, 1799-1820:
 From Philadelphia to New Orleans*, re-
 viewed 386-387
 Forrestal, James 76
 Fort Covington 382
 Fort Delaware 62, 63
 Fort McHenry 174, 380-382
 Fortescue, Sir John 379n
 Fortress Monroe 64, 69n
 "Fountain Inn" 174
 Fowke, Anne Thoroughgood 369
 Fowke, Frances 364-369
 Fowke, Gerard 369
 Fox, Charles James 376
 Fox, William Lloyd 199n
 fox hunting 159
 France 74, 219, 275, 279
 Paris 117, 217, 226, 230n
 France, Joseph I. 185, 188, 189, 200n
 FRANCH, MICHAEL S., review by 304-306
 franchise 143-150
 "Francis Street, Annapolis" by Frank Blackwell
 Mayer vi
 Frank, Jerome 72
 Frankfurter, Marian 71-73
 Franklin, Benjamin 395
 Franzoni, Carlo 122n
 Franzoni, Giuseppe 122n
 Fraser, James 60
 Frederick County 106, 107, 145, 149, 151-154,
 157n, 158n, 261, 269n
 Historical Society 106, 107
 Frederick Town 106, 107, 152, 157n
 Frederick Turnpike 113
 Frederiksen, John C., *Resource Guide for the
 War of 1812*, reviewed 206
 free blacks 143, 144, 147, 150, 154, 242, 245
 free school 30, 371
 freedom of religion 277
 freedom of the press 277, 278
 Freeman, Douglas Southall 385
 Frere, Edward 225
 Frisby, James 27
 funeral 372
 Funk, Rebecca 230n
 fur trade 124, 128-131, 134
 Fusonie, Alan 169n
- G
- Gage, Reverend George 138n
 Gaither, George R. 186
 Gales, Mrs. — 181
 Gardiner, John 364
 Gardiner, Captain Luke 366, 370
 Gardiner, Richard 135
 Gardiner, Susanna 364, 370
 Garnett, James 174
 Garrett, Robert 323
 Gary, Louisa M. 21n
 Gasiter, Mrs. — 255
 Gassaway, Louis 232, 243
 Geiger, Sister M. Virginia *Daniel Carroll II:
 One Man and His Descendants 1730-1978*,
 reviewed 298-299
 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 77
The General Assembly of Maryland 1634-1776
 by Carl N. Everstine, reviewed 202
 genre painting 218
Gentleman's Magazine 146
 gentry 134, 137, 275
 Geoghegan, Sally Branch Ingram 200n
 George II 217
 Georgetown 66, 74, 80, 152, 240, 253, 263,
 Georgetown College 111
 Georgia 54, 385
 Gerard, Mary 364
 Gerard, Thomas 124, 134, 363-365, 370
 German artisans 248n
 German immigrants 142, 154, 242, 245
 Germany 74, 78
 Hamburg 119
 Gibbons, Edward 137
 Gibson Island 45n
 Gillette Company 72
 Gilmor, Robert Jr. viii
 Gilmore, Thomas W. 230n
 Gist, T.N. 232
 Gladman, Thomas 26, 31
 Glen, W.S. 243
 Glorious Revolution 23, 365
 Godefroy, Maximilian 113, 117, 118, 122n, 123n,
 219
 Goldsborough, Phillips Lee 198
 Goll, Eugene W. 199n

- Goodman, William R. 243
 Goodrick, Alfred T.S. 41n
 Goodwin, Elizabeth 367, 372, 373
 Goodwin, Lyde 367, 372
 Goodwin, Pleasance Ridgely 372
 Gordon, Mrs. — 50
 Gordon, Spencer 83
 Gorman, Senator Arthur Pue 184, 186, 187, 191, 194–199
 Goucher College 105
 Gould, Clarence P. 158n
 GOVERNOR AUSTIN LANE CROTHERS AND PROGRESSIVE REFORM IN MARYLAND 1908–1912 by Nicholas C. Burckel 184–201
 grafting 176
 Graham, Roy E. 113, 122n
 Graham, William 232
 Grant, W.L. 43n
 Grason, Governor — 250, 251
 Graves, Ann 368
 Graves, Thomas 367, 368
 Gray, — 226
 Gray, William Glenn 379n
 Great Britain 54–58, 74, 159, 160, 186, 210, 275, 279, 363
 Great Gunpowder Falls 214
 “Great Oak Manor” 366
 “Great Western Turnpike Road” 160
 Greek Doric Order 118
 Green family 241
 Green, J.S. Copley 232
 Green, Nicholas H. 243, 247
 Green, Shirley L. 20n
 Greenberry, Nicholas 28, 32, 33
 Greene, Carroll 248n
 Greene, Jack P. 394
 Greene, Suzanne E. 21n
 Greene, Suzanne Ellery *Baltimore: An Illustrated History*, reviewed 98, 99
 Greene, Thomas 134
 Greene, General Nathanael 376, 378
 Gregory, Winifred 21n
 Griffith, Mary 175–177, 182n, 183n
 Griffith, Thomas W. 113, 119, 122n
 guano 269n
A Guide to Baltimore Architecture by James D. Dilts and John Dorsey, reviewed 388–389
Guide to the Manuscript Collections of the New Jersey Historical Society by Don C. Skemar and Robert C. Morris, reviewed 301, 302
 Guilford Court House 376–379
 Gunby, Colonel — 376
- H
- Haden, — 243
 Hager, Benjamin 232
 Hale, Nathaniel C. 139n
 Hall, Charles Henry 172n
 Hall, Michael Garibaldi 41n, 42n
 Hall of Records 145, 150, 151
 Hallowes, John 135
 Hambleton, T.H. 232
 Hamlin, Talbot 113, 122n, 123n
 Hammond family 241, 245
 Hammond, Frank 107
 Hammond, Julia Ann 107
 “Hampton” 373
 Hancock, John 76
 Hand, Judge Augustus 91
 Hanley, Thomas O'Brien 138n
 Hanley, Thomas O'Brien *The John Carroll Papers Volume I 1755–1791; Volume II 1792–1806 Volume III 1807–1815*, reviewed 296–298
 HANLEY, THOMAS O'BRIEN, review by 298–299
 Hanson, Alexander Contee 283n, 373
 Harding, Jane 63
 Harford County 147, 149–154, 156n, 270n, 311–314
 Harper, Senator J. Frank 186, 187
Harpers New Monthly 227
 Harris, J. Morrison 232
 Harris, William 366
 Harrison, Fairfax 169n
 Harrison, J.J. 167, 172n
 Harrison, President 174
 Harry, James Warner 268n
 Hart, John 39
 Hart, — 226
 Harvard Corporation 78
 Harvard University 75
 Law School 70, 75, 77, 81, 384
 Harvey, John 131, 139n
 Harvey, Katherine 200n
 Harvey, Nicholas 135
 Harwood family 241, 245, 246
 Hatton, Elinor 366
 Hatton, Elizabeth 366
 Hatton, Richard 366
 Hatton, Thomas 366
 HAW, JAMES A. “Samuel Chase’s ‘Objections to the Federal Government’” 272–285
 Hawks, Francis L. 155n
 Hawley, Gabriel 132
 Hawley, Jerome 132, 134
 Hayden, Horace Edwin 374n
 Hays, — 226
 Hays House 311
 Hebrew Benevolent Society 116
 “Hebrew Orphan Asylum” 115, 122n
 Hedian, Myers 232
 Heights, Thomas E. 243
 Heilbron, Bertha 225, 230n, 231n
 Heite, Edward F. 139n
 Hening, William 155n
 Henretta, James A. 156n
 “Henry” 162, 170n
 Henry, Mrs. H. 232
 Henry, Joseph 221, 229n
 “The Hermitage” 366
 Herriman, W.H. 232

- Herring, James G. 267, 270n
 Herrings, — 225
 Hervey, John 169n
 Heyl, Edgar 21n
 Hicks, Thomas Holliday 246
 Hiebert, Ray Eldon 270n
 Higgins, Dr. — 263
 Hill family 367, 373
 Hill, Priscilla 367, 373
 Hill, Richard 365, 367, 373, 374n
 Hiss, Alger 70-92
 Hiss, Mrs. Charles 70, 72
 Hiss, Donald 70, 83
 Hiss family 80
 Hiss, J.H. 232
 Hiss, Priscilla 71, 72, 74, 77, 81, 83, 84-90
 Hiss, Tony 87
 THE HISS-CHAMBERS LIBEL SUIT by
 William L. Marbury 70-92
 "Histomap" 363
 Historic Annapolis Inc. 218
 Historic Preservation Conference 105
 history painting 218, 227
 Hitler-Stalin pact 74
 Hobson, Thayer 71
 Hobson, Timothy 83, 84
 "Hockley in the Hole" 372-373
 Hoffman, Ronald 394
 Hofmeister, Lillian *The Union Memorial Hospital, Its Story. Its People: 125 Years of Caring*, reviewed 204, 205
 Holland, Eugenia C. 21n
 Holland, Dr. Patricia 310
 Hollands, Mrs. — 253
 Holliman, Jennie 169n
 Holmes, Justice — 71, 72
 Holmes, — 232
 Hoogewerff, George A. 232
 Hoover, J. Edgar 76
 Hopewell, Mr. — 252
 Hornbeck, Stanley 79, 83
 horse breeding 159-169
 horse racing 159-169
 horses 159-169 170n, 171n
 Hotel Guimard 117, 123n
 Howard County 372
 Howard family 367, 373
 Howard, Mathew 365, 367
 Howell, H.B. 232
 Howland, Edgar A. 232
 Howland, Richard H. 123n
 Hughes, Thomas 138n
 Hugo, Victor 71
 Humphreys, Reverend Mr — 256
 HURST, HAROLD W. "The Northernmost Southern Town: A Sketch of Pre-Civil War Annapolis" 240-249
 Hutchins, Mrs. T.H. 232
 Hynson, Charles 26
- I
- I. Irving Hitchcock & Co. 169
 Iardella, Francisco 122n
 Illinois 181
 Chicago 220
 immigrants 142, 154, 242, 245, 366
 imperial bureaucracy 22, 23
In English Ways: The Movement of Societies and the Transformation of English Local Law and Custom to Massachusetts Bay in the Seventeenth Century David Grayson Allen, reviewed 392-393
 Indentured servitude 45, 55, 363, 365, 369
Independent Gazetteer 274, 283n
 Indian artifacts
 Indian trade 135
 Indian-White relations 105
 Indians 105, 111, 366, 367, 369
 Ingle, Richard 136, 137
 Inglehart family 241
 Inglehart, James 242, 243, 246
 Inglehart, Thomas S. 244
 Ingle's Rebellion 134, 137
 Inns of Court 27
 Institute of Early American History and Culture 394
 international law 75
International Maritime Journal 210, 211
 Irish immigrants 242, 245
 Irving, Washington 222
- J
- Jackson, Elmer Martin 248n, 249n
 Jackson, Harvey H. 394
 Jackson, Ralph, Jr. 397
 Jacobsen, Gertrude 41n
 James II 143
 James River 69n
 Janson-LaPalme, Robert J.H. 211
 Janvier, Meredith 227, 231n
 Japan 78
 Jefferson, Thomas 117, 146, 156n, 171n, 174, 183n, 197, 222
 Jeffreys, George W. 172n, 173n
 Jeffries, John W. 101, 102, 210
 Jeffries, John W. *Testing the Roosevelt Coalition: Connecticut Society and Politics in the Era of World War II*, reviewed 101, 102
 Jenifer, Daniel of St. Thomas 244, 251, 254, 268
 Jenkins, J. Stricker 232
 Jenkins, Michael 232
 Jessop, Charles 213, 214
 Jester, Annie Josh 374n
 Jesuits 110, 111, 124, 126-128, 136, 363
 Jett, R. Samuel 283n
The John Carroll Papers Volume I 1755-1791 Volume II 1792-1806, Volume III 1807-1815 by Thomas O'Brien Hanley, reviewed 296-298
 "John Hancock" 172n
 JOHN S. SKINNER'S AMERICAN FARMER: BREEDING AND RACING THE MARYLAND "BLOOD HORSE" 1819-1829 by Jack W. Berryman 159-173
 Johns Hopkins University 70, 71, 73, 75, 76

- Alumni Association 76
 School of Medicine 395
 Johnson, Bradley T. 138n, 385
 Johnson, E. 226
 Johnson, Hiram 314
 Johnson, Reverdy 221, 246, 246
 Johnson's Island 62-65, 69n
 Johnston, Christopher 374n
 Johnston, Joe 77
 Johnstone, Frank 88
 Jones, Carlton 21n
 Jones, Craig 224
 Jordan, David W. 22-44, 41n-43n, 138n-140n, 374n
 JORDAN, DAVID W. "Sir Thomas Lawrence, Secretary of Maryland: A Royal Place-man's Fortunes in America" 22-44
 Jordan, Wilbur K. 138n
 Josephs, Devereux 79
Journal of Sport History 159
The Journals of Benjamin Henry Latrobe, 1799-1820: From Philadelphia to New Orleans by Edward C. Carter, John C. Van Horne and Lee W. Formwalt, reviewed 386-387
 Jowles, Henry 27, 28, 364, 371
 Jutsum, — 225
- K
- Kaessman, Beta 21n
 KAFER, PETER K. review by 303-304
 Karinen, Arthur E. 146, 147, 156n, 157n
 Kay, Marvin L.M. 394
 Kazickas, Jurate 379n
 Keener, W.H. 232
 Keishler, W.H. 232
 Kelley, Robert *The Cultural Pattern in American Politics: The First Century* reviewed, 302-305
 Kemp, Richard 131, 132, 139n
 Kennard, James 109
 Kennedy, John Pendleton 221, 228, 231n, 232
 Kensett, — 226
 Kent County 149-153, 366, 367, 373
 Chestertown 366
 Kent Island 124, 128-133, 139n, 143, 269n
 Kent, James 257, 269n
 Kent, Joseph 180, 183n
 Kentucky 165
 Danville 165
 Kerber, Linda K. *Women of the Republic: Intellect and Ideology in Revolutionary America*, reviewed 205, 206
 KEY, BETTY McKEEVER, review by 389-391
 Key, Cecelia Brown 364, 369, 371
 Key, Eliza 367, 370, 371
 Key, Francis Scott 174, 363, 367, 368, 380
 Key, Dr. John 364, 367, 368, 371
 Key, Mary 368, 371
 Key, Philip 364, 368-371
 Key, Philip Barton 368, 370, 371
 Key, Richard Ward 371
 Key, Susanna 364, 370, 371
 Keyser, E. 232
 Keyser, William 232
 Kilgour, J.M. 250
 Kilty, John 43n
 Kimball, Fiske 123n
 Kimmey House 311
 King, Rufus 163, 284n
 King William 34
 Kitomaquand, Mary 136
 Klein, Milton M. 154n, 155n
 Klein, Rachel 394
 Know-Nothing Party 246
 Konig, Frederick 229n, 232
 Koster, — 226
 Krech, Shepard, *II Praise the Bridge that Carries You Over: The Life of Joseph L. Sutton*, reviewed 389-391
 Kubie, Dr. — 82
- L
- Lafayette, Marquis de viii, 163, 175, 245
 Lafferty, Abraham 314
 Lake Erie 62
 Lake Roland ii
 Lamin, Susan 243
 Lancaster, Dr. F.W. 227
 Land Office and Prerogative Court Records 145
 land patents 35
 Landis, William 107
 landscape painting 218
 Lane, Chester T. 92
 Lang, — 226
 Langford, John 124
 Larew, Marilyn M. *Bel Air: the Town Through its Buildings*, reviewed 387-388
 Laslett, Peter 138n
 Latrobe, Benjamin Henry 113, 117, 118, 123n, 270n
 Latrobe, Ferdinand C. 232
 Latrobe, John H.B. 221, 224, 232
 Latrobe, Weston 229n
 Laty, Michael 224, 230n
 Lawrence, Sir Thomas 22-41
 Lawrence, Thomas, Jr. 42n-44n
 Lawyers' Round Table 383-385
Learning Vacations by Gerson G. Eisenberg, reviewed 103, 104
 Ledoux, C.-N. 113, 117, 123n
 Lee, Ash 20n
 Lee, Blair 195, 197-199
 Lee, Mrs — 181
 Lee, Richard 42n
 Lee, General Robert E. 383, 385
 Legrand, Chief Justice — 232
 Lehr, Chief Justice — 232
 Lemmer, George F. 171n
 L'enfant de Metz, — 225
 Leonard, John A. 270n
 Leonardtown 110, 111, 371
 Leslie, Henry P. 269n
 Lewellin, John 25, 27, 29, 33
 Lewger, John 124, 127, 134, 136, 140n

- Lewin, John 73
 Lewis, H.H. Walker *The Rule Day Club, Baltimore, Maryland*, reviewed 202, 203
 LEWIS, H.H. WALKER "The Schizophrenic Diary of Colonel Phelps" 383-385
 libel suit 79-92
 Lidell clock 106, 107
 Lidell, Thomas 106, 107
A Life of Washington by Jared Sparks 218
Life Magazine 75
 Lincoln, General Benjamin viii
 Linthicum, Dr. William A. 108
 Lind, Jenny 259
 Lloyd, Edward 44n, 162, 171n, 178, 179, 183n
 Lloyd family 245
 Lloyd, Philomon 38, 39
 Loan Shark Bill 198
 Locke, John 43n
 Lockridge, Kenneth 156n
 Loehr, Rodney 171n
 Lomax, Cleborne 26
 London, Deborah 394
 Long, Robert Cary 3, 113, 116, 119, 123n, 223, 224
 Lord Baltimore 23, 27, 30, 39, 40, 110, 111, 113, 124, 126, 127, 138, 142, 363, 364
 Lord Lonsdale 31
 Lords Commissioners for Plantations 131
 Lords of Trade 38
 Louisiana
 New Orleans 84
 Lovejoy, David S. 155n
 Low, W. Augustus and Virgil A. Clift *Encyclopedia of Black America*, reviewed 299-300
 Lowe, Governor Enoch 254-258, 263, 265
 Lowe, Mrs. Enoch 255, 257
 Lowndes, Lloyd 185
 Lucas, Fielding 221
 Lucas, George 217
 Lumbee Indians 105
 Lydane, James 64
 Lynch, Elinor 373
 Lynn, Harriet 394
- M
- "M.I." 236
 Mackay-Smith, Alexander 169n
 Madison Court House 67
 Madison, President James 171n, 174, 183n
 Magraw, Samuel L. 270n
 Magruder family 246
 Magruder, John S. 244
 Magruder, Captain — 382
 Main, Jackson Turner 141, 155n, 156n, 283n
 Maloy, William M. 188
 Manakee, Harold R. 21n
 Mann Act 194
 Marbury, William L. 85, 87
 MARBURY, WILLIAM L. "The Hiss-Chambers Libel Suit" 70-92
 "Mark Antony" 163
 Marshall, General — 76
 Marshall, John 163
 Marshall, Judge John 222, 229n
 Marshall plan 77
 Maryland
 Archaeology 105
 Assembly 143, 366, 371, 372
 Artists' Association 225
 Burgesses 30, 31
 child labor law 192, 193
 Committee for the Humanities 105
 Constitutional Convention of 1850-51 250-268
 Corrupt practices act 186, 189, 192, 193, 198
 Council of Maryland 126, 370, 372
 Court of Appeals 144, 384
 Declaration of Rights of 1776 284n
 Eastern Shore 61n, 71, 73, 87, 150-151, 154, 176, 210, 247n, 252, 276, 280, 366
 emigration from 137
 Executive mansion 258
 Finance Committee 185
 General Assembly 153
 government of 23
 governmental control 128-133
 governor 126, 133, 183n
 gubernatorial inauguration 254
 House of Delegates 158n, 186, 188, 195, 196, 250, 272, 284n
 Indian policy 124, 126, 127
 Judiciary Committee 194
 Legislature 188, 193, 196, 272
 Native American Studies 105
 political disorder 134-137
 proprietary government 23, 128, 130, 135-137
 Provincial Council 364
 Provincial Militia 365
 religious conflict 126-128, 134, 136
 religious history 245
 royal government of 22, 23
 royal governor of 24
 royal secretary of 22
 secretary 38, 127
 Senate 185, 188, 189, 284n
 Senate Finance Committee 194
 State agencies 192
 State Board of Health 188, 195
 State House 248n
 state militia 265
 tax assessors' lists 148, 157n
 Tidewater 242, 247
 Ways and Means Committee 194
 Maryland Agricultural College 188
 Maryland Agricultural Society 161, 162, 165, 175
 Maryland Art Association 224
 Maryland Association for the Improvement of the Breed of Horses 162, 164, 165
Maryland Critic 182
Maryland Gazette 370
Maryland Historical Magazine 61n, 225
 Maryland Historical Society 221, 222, 383, 384
 ANNUAL REPORT, 1980-1981, 315-362
 Gallery of Fine Arts 224

- Native American Studies Seminar 105
Maryland Historical Trust 110
Maryland Journal 145
"Maryland Tavern" 160
MARYLAND'S "TIME OF TROUBLES":
SOURCES OF POLITICAL DISORDER
IN EARLY ST MARY'S by Russell R.
Menard 124-140
Mason, Bernard 154n
Mason, George 212, 213, 369
Mason, John T. 243
Mason, Richard 172n
Mason, Sadie 108
Masonic Hall 122n
Massachusetts 60, 141, 142, 177, 183n, 199, 280,
284n, 285n
Beverly 72
Boston 54, 56-58, 60, 72, 82, 91, 222, 225, 380
Cambridge 72, 78
Salem 221
Massachusetts Bay Colony 60
Masson, Margaret W., review by 205, 206
Mathews, Samuel 129, 131, 139n
Matlack, Samuel 64
Mayer, — 226
Mayer, Alfred Marshall 229n
Mayer, Anna Maria 229n
Mayer, Brantz 217-224, 228, 229n, 230n
Mayer, Charles Frederick 217, 219-223, 228,
229n, 232, 233
Mayer, Christian L. 217-220, 228, 233
Mayer, Eliza Blackwell 220, 223, 228
Mayer family 228
Mayer, Francis Blackwell vi, 217-239
Mayer, Francis Blackwell "Francis Street, An-
napolis" vi
Mayer, Henry Christian 219
Mayer, Julia L. 233
Mayer, Lewis C.Z. 229n
Mayer, Susan O. 229n
Mayor, Alfred Goldsborough 229n
Mayor, Harriet Hyatt 229n
Mayhew, William S. 233
McAllister, John 397
McArthur, Captain — 48, 51
McCauley, Lois B. 21n
McCormick, Richard 155n
McCoy, Garnett 231n
McCubbin, Samuel J. 232
McCulloh, James 221
McCurdy, Dr. Linda 379n
Mc Dermott, John 229n
McDonald, Flora 378
McDonald, Forrest 283n, 284n
McDowell, — 226
McEntee, Jervis 231n
McFarland, Philip 230n
McGuire, Fred B. 232
McKay, H. 232
McKeim, G. 232
McKensie, J.F., Jr. 232
McKinley Albert E. 141, 145, 154n, 155n
McLane, Louis 264
McLean, Edward 50, 78, 79, 81-8, 87, 88, 90, 91
McLeod, Clyde 45
McLeod, Donald 45-47, 49-51, 53, 59, 60, 61n
McLeod, Duncan 45, 46, 48-50, 52, 53,
McLeod, Hugh 45, 47, 48, 59
McLeod, James 45, 46, 48, 52, 53, 55-57, 59, 60
McLeod, Mrs. — 50
McLeod, William 45-53, 55-61
McMahon, J.V.L. 232
MacMaster, — 270n
MacMillan, William D. 84, 85, 87, 91
Meadows, — 225
medical practices 259, 260
Medina, Harold R. 87
Mediterranean trade 57
Memorial Episcopal Church 70
MENARD, RUSSELL R. "Maryland's 'Time
of Troubles': Sources of Political Disorder
in Early St. Mary's" 124-140
Menard, Russell R. 138n-140n
Mencken, H.L. 384
Menefie, George 129
mercantile community 241
mercantile interests 129-134, 137
merchants 129, 132, 137
Meredith House 397
Meredith, W. 233
Mereness, Newton D. 41n, 155n
Merk, Frederick 230n
Methodist 244, 245, 248n
Mexico 220-222, 230n
history 222
Meyer, Mary K. 21n
Meyer of Bremen, — 226
Mid-Atlantic Regional Archives Conference
105, 310
Archival workshop 310
Middleton, J. 180, 183n
Mignot, — 226
Miles River 71
*Military Money: A Fiscal History of the U.S.
Army Overseas in World War II* by Walter
Rundell, Jr., reviewed 102-103
Miller, Alfred Jacob 217, 221, 224-226
Miller, Oliver 243
Mills, Robert 3, 113, 117
Milton, John 68n
Minnesota Historical Society 225, 230n
Minor, George 68n, 69n, 267, 271n
Minor, Mary 62, 64, 66, 68n
Minor, Smith 68
Mississippi 77
Mitchell, G.F. 233
Monro, James 43n
Monroe, Professor — 233
Montesquieu 284
Montgomery County 62, 67, 68n, 107-109, 149,
151-154, 157n, 195, 197, 250, 251, 264, 265,
267, 269n, 270n
Circuit Court 251, 267
Historical Society 107-109
Orphans Court 250
Register of Wills 250

- Moorehead, David 132
 Moore's Morning Choice 373
 Moran, — 226
 Moravians 220
 Morehead, Charles S. 378
 Morehead, Elizabeth Turner 377
 Morehead family 378, 379n
 Morehead, James 377
 Morehead, James Turner 378
 Morehead, John 377
 Morehead, Governor John Motley 378
 Morehead, Joseph 377
 Moreton, J. 118
 Morgan, Edmund S. 42n
 Morley, Christine McLeod 61
 MORLEY, FELIX "Pre-Revolutionary letters to Great Britain from the Eastern Shore" 45-61
 Morley, Felix, 45n
 J.D. Morris & Co. 230n
 Morris, Robert C. and Don C. Skemer *Guide to the Manuscript Collections of the New Jersey Historical Society*, reviewed 301-302
 Morris, Robert 279
 Morton, Richard L. 139n
 Moss, Alfred A., Jr. *The American Negro Academy Voice of the Talented Tenth*, reviewed 391-392
 Moss, Julie 375n
 Mt. Pleasant 68n
 mulattoes 144
 Mulford, Major — 64
 munitions industry 73
 Munroe, Isaac 221, 380-382
 Murphy, Thomas 91
- N
- Nansemond 369
 Napoleon 219
 National Academy of Design 225
 National Endowment for the Humanities 105
National Intelligencer 172n
 National Museum of American Art 231n
 Native Americans 105, 111
 Native American Studies 105
 Naval Academy 240-242, 244, 248n, 254, 269n
 Navigation Acts 23, 25
 Neal, John 219, 221, 229n
 Neild, J. Staplefort 397
 Neild Museum 396-397
 Nelson, James G. 210
 Nelson, Mr. — 256
 Neutrality Act 74
 Nevins, Allan 283n
 Newberry Library 230n
 New Deal 73
 New England 71, 127
New England Farmer 181
 New England Historical Genealogical Society 222
 New Hampshire 142
 New Jersey 141, 175, 197, 199
 Jersey City 71
 New Brunswick 175
 Princeton University 68n, 258
 New Jersey Association for Improving the Breeding of Horses 165
 New World Press 230n
 New York 71, 72, 76-79, 81, 84-91, 118, 141, 172n, 174, 182n, 192, 193, 199, 225, 230n, 245,
 New York Albion 175
 New York American 162
 New York Evening Post 162
 New York Horticultural Society 180
New York Mirror 221
 New York Packett 56
 New York Public Library 231n, 273n
 Newell, — 226
 Newman, Harry Wright 138n, 374n, 375n
 Nichols, Frederick 123n
 Nicholson, Elizabeth 109
 Nicholson family 245
 Nicholson, Francis 25-34, 39, 40, 41n-43n
 Nicholson, Judge Joseph H. 380-382
 Nightingale, Florence 378
 Niles, Emory H. 383, 384
 Nixon, Richard M. 77, 80, 89, 231n
 Norman, Frances 376
 Norman, Isaac 376
 North Carolina 192, 376-379
 Greensboro 376
 North Point 381
 North Potomac River 24
 THE NORTHENMOST SOUTHERN TOWN: A SKETCH OF PRE-CIVIL WAR ANNAPOLIS by Harold W. Hurst 240-249
 NORTON, PAUL F. "The Architect of Calverton" 113-123
 NOTES ON THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF FRANCIS BLACKWELL MAYER AND HIS FAMILY TO THE CULTURAL HISTORY OF MARYLAND by Jean Jepson Page 217-239
 Notly Hall 68
 Nott, Eliphalet 118
 Novotny, Ann 2, 20n
 nursing 378
 Nye, Senator — 73
- O
- Ober, Frederick Albion 230n
 "OBJECTIONS TO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT" (Samuel Chase), edited by James A. Haw 272-285
 O'Connell, Merrillyn Rogers and Frederick L. Rath, Jr. *A Bibliography of Historical Organization Practices*, reviewed 301
 Oertel, — 226
 Office of the Sheriff of Ross and Cromarty 57
 Ohio 59, 60, 177, 183n
 Sandusky 62, 65

- "Old Corncob" 376
 Old Dominion 376
 Old Line State 184
 Oliver, Robert 160, 171n
 Olsen, Sherry H. *Baltimore: The Building of an American City*, reviewed 93-96
 Ommeganck, — 226
 Order of the Crown of Charlemagne 369
 Oregon Plan 190
 Osborne, Major General Frederick 76
 Ostade, — 226
 Osterweis, Rollin G. 248n
Oswald Independent 273
 Ould, Robert 64, 69n
 Owings, Donnell M. 40, 41n-44n
 Oxford (Maryland) 47-58
- P
- PAGE, JEAN JEPSON "Notes on the Contributions of Francis Blackwell Mayer and his family to the Cultural History of Maryland" 217-239
 Palladian architecture 227
 Papenfuse, Edward C. 148, 157n, 243n, 248n, 284n
 PAPPENFUSE, EDWARD C., review by 202
 paper money 278
 Parish, David 118, 123n
 Parish, Dennis 119
 Parisian architecture 113
 Parks, Mrs. James 230n
 Parmly, G.W. 233
 Parran, Dr. Thomas 395
 Pasvolsky, Leo 75, 79, 83
 Patapsco River 229n
 Patterson, Jerry E. 230n
 Patterson, R.S. 64, 66
 Patterson, Judge Robert P. 74-81, 88
 Patuxent Indians 111
 Patuxent River 23, 135
 Peabody Institute (Baltimore) 75, 217
 Peacock, Captain — 48, 50
 Peale's Atheneum 220, 223
 Peale Museum 220
Mr. Peale's Museum: Charles Willson Peale and the First Popular Museum of Natural Science and Art by Charles Coleman Sellers, reviewed 304-306
 Peale, Charles Willson 220
 Peale, Charles Willson "Washington and His Generals at Yorktown" viii
 Peale, Rembrandt 220
 Peapatch Island 62
 Pearce, C.R. 233
 "Pedigrees of Celebrated Horses" 168
 "Pedigrees of Thoroughbred Horses" 167
 "Pedigrees of Valuable Horses" 167
 Pedley, Avril J. 21n
 Pennsylvania 141, 145, 154, 219
 Bethlehem 220
 Pennsylvania Hospital 395
 Philadelphia 45, 54, 61, 71, 117, 119, 141, 172n, 173n, 174, 176, 181, 182, 182n, 183n, 224, 230n, 231n, 283n
 Pennsylvania Agricultural Society 182n, 183n
 Pennyston, Anthony 136
 Perkins, Miss — 73
 Perlman, Phil 87
 Perry, Rhonda 394
 Perry, William P.C. 182n
 Perry, William Stevens 43n, 44n
 Peruvian fertilizer 183n
 Peterman, Kathleen Val
 Peters, Richard 174
Petersburg Intelligencer 166
 Peterson, Howard 77
 Phelps, Charles E. 383-385
 Phelps, John 384
 "Phoenix Line 'Safety Coaches'" by M. Swett
 iv
Philadelphia Courier 175
 Phillips, Solomon 243
 photographic research 1-21
 Pickens, Andrew 178, 183n
 Pickering, Timothy 174
 PICTURE RESEARCH AT THE MARYLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY: A GUIDE TO THE SOURCES by Lynn Cox and Helena Zinkham 1-21
 Pierce, William 131
 Pierson, William 123n
 "Pilgrim" 183n
 Pinkett, Harold T. 169n
 Pinkey, Jonathan 246
 Pirie, Dr. John 59
 Piscataway Indians 105
 "The Plains" 371
 Plater, George 42n
The Plough, The Loom and The Anvil 174
 "Plundering time" 136, 137
 Poe, John Prentiss 185
 Poinsett, Joel Robert 222, 230n
 Point Lookout, Maryland 62-66, 69n
 political corruption 186, 192
 political hierarchy 124, 125
 Polk, President James 174, 222
 Poore, Ben: Perley 156n
 Poppleton's Map 115, 116
 Poppleton, Thomas 113, 119
 Port Tobacco 369
 Porter, Dr. Frank W. 105
 Porter, William T. 173n
The Portico 221
 portrait painting 218
 Portugal 32
 POSTON, JONATHAN H., review by 306-308
 Potomac Indians 369
 Potomac River 135, 213, 263
 Poulton, Ferdinand 138n
Praise the Bridge that Carries You Over: The Life of Joseph Sutton by Shepard Krech III, reviewed 389-391
 Pratt, Susan Theresa 219
 Pratt, Thomas George 243, 245-247

PRE-REVOLUTIONARY LETTERS TO
GREAT BRITAIN FROM THE THE
EASTERN SHORE by Felix Morley 45-61

- Pressman, Lee 70-73
Price, Henry 244
Price, Jane 269n
Price, Smith 244
primary election bill 184, 196
Prince George's County 145-147, 149, 152, 156n,
157n, 246, 314
print research 1-21
Privy Council 30, 31, 37
Progressive Democratic Association of Mary-
land 197
Progressive era 141, 145
Progressive reform 184-199
proprietary government 24, 26
Protestant-Catholic conflict 126-128, 134, 136,
363-365
Protestants 124, 126, 136, 143, 144, 363-365
public utilities law 184, 196, 197
pure food law 192, 193, 196
Puritans 365, 371
PUTNEY, MARTHA S., review by 299-300

Q

- Quakers 31, 365
QUARLES, BENJAMIN review by 391-392
Quarry, Robert 38, 39, 41n
quartering 279
Quebec 54
Queen Anne Press 210
Queen Anne's County 109, 110, 145-154, 156n,
157n, 251
 Historical Society 109, 110
Queens Town 46, 51-54

R

- Radcliffe, George 73
Railroad Retirement Board 84
Rainbolt, John C. 147
"Rainbow" 261, 262
Rained Tavern 183n
Ramee, Joseph 113, 118, 119, 123n
Ramee, Rich 117
Randall, Alexander 241-246
Randall family 241, 245
Randall, Lillian M.C. 231n
Randolph, Edward 22, 25, 27, 30, 42n
Randolph, John 161-163, 170n-172n
Randolph, "Philip" 171n, 172n
Randolph, Thomas M. 171n
Rankin, Mr. — 77
Rasin, Isaac Freeman 184
Rasmussen, Wayne 169n
Rath, Frederick L. and Merrilyn Rogers
 O'Connell A *Bibliography of Historical
 Organization Practices*, reviewed 301
Rayner, William S. 122n
Reade, George 132, 139n
Reade, Robert 139n
Reconstruction 384

Recreating the Historic House Interior by Wil-
liam Seale, reviewed 299

- Redding, W.T. 179, 83n
Reed, Stanley 73
Reform League 194
regulation of trade 54, 280, 281
religious conflict 126-128, 134, 136
religious movements 223
representation 250, 264, 265, 275, 276, 279, 280
representatives (choice of) 275, 276
Republican 184-196, 198
Requardt, Cynthia 310
Resource Guide for the War of 1812 by John
 C. Frederiksen, reviewed 206
Restoration 137
revenues 29, 31, 33, 35
Revere, Paul 378
Revolutionary War 144, 146, 148, 153, 154, 241,
367, 371, 373-374, 376-379
Rhode Island 141
 Providence 141
Rhode Island Historical Society 222
Rhodes, B.M. 233
Richards, — 226
Richards, Captain — 384
Richardson, Frank 199n
Richardson, Hester Dorsey 248n, 375n
Rideout family 241
Rideout, John 242, 243, 246
Ridgely, Charles 367, 372
 estate of 372
Ridgely, Charles III 372
Ridgely, Charles Carnan 372, 373
Ridgely family 363, 367, 372, 373
Ridgely, Deborah Dorsey 372
Ridgely, Pleasance 367, 372
Ridgely, Robert 367, 372
Ridgely, William 372
Rigby, Elizabeth 139n
Riggs, George W. 233
Riley, Elihu S. 155n, 248n, 249n
"Rinaldo" 163, 172n
Rinehart, William 217
Risjord, Norman K. 283n
Riversdale 314
Rochambeau, Compte de viii
Rockville 62-68, 69n, 107-109, 250, 256, 264, 265,
267, 270n, 374
Rockville Academy 62, 270n
Rogers, E.L. 233
Roller, David C. and Robert W. Twyman *The
 Encyclopedia of Southern History*, re-
 viewed 100-101
Roosevelt, Eleanor 79
Roosevelt, Franklin D. 75
Rose, "Aunt" 239
Rose, Mrs. Lou 395
Rosenwald, Harold 81, 83, 86, 87
Rosio, Dr. — 182
Rossiter, — 226
Rousby, Christopher 23
royal appointees 23
royal assembly 24

- royal placemen 22-40
 Royer, Francis 397
 Rozer, Charles 64-68, 69n
 Rozer, Francis 64, 65, 68, 69n
 Ruggles, Benjamin 177, 183n
The Rule Day Club, Baltimore, Maryland by
 H.H. Walker Lewis, reviewed 202, 203
 Rundell, Walter 169n
 Rundell, Walter, Jr. *Military Money: A Fiscal
 History of the U.S. Army Overseas in
 World War II*, reviewed 102, 103
 Russia 74, 75, 77
 Rutledge, Anna Wells 21n
 RYON, RODERICK N., review by 101, 102
- S
- St. Anne's Church 241-246, 256, 258
 St. Clement's Dane 23
 St. Clement's Manor 363, 370
 St. John's College (Annapolis) 240-244, 256
 St. John's College Oxford 23
 St. Lawrence River 118
 St. Mary's Church 233, 244
 St. Mary's City 28, 110, 111, 135, 143
 St. Mary's County 25, 62, 64, 66, 110, 111,
 124-138, 149, 157n 244, 246, 363, 364, 366,
 370, 371
 County Court 366
 Historical Society 110, 111
 St. Ingoes Manor 110, 111
 St. Paul 363
 St. Richards
 manor of 366
 sailing 261, 262
 Sainsbury, William Noel 42n, 139n
 SAMUEL CHASE'S "OBJECTIONS TO THE
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT" by James
 A. Haw 272-285
 Sand family 241
 Sand, James 243, 246
 "Sarah Jones" 238
 Savory, A. John 211
 Sayre, Francis B. 74, 79, 86
 Scharf, J. Thomas 115, 122n, 229n, 271n
 THE SCHIZOPHRENIC DIARY OF COLO-
 NEL PHELPS by H.H. Walker Lewis 383-
 385
 Schultz, H. 233
 Scotland 45
 Aberdeen 59
 Edinburgh 370
 Glasgow 45, 46, 60
 Scott, Aquila 312
 Scott, Daniel 312
 Scott, Eliza Key 370, 371
 Scott family 364, 366-368
 Scott, John 364, 367, 368, 370, 371, 373, 374
 Scott, Dr. John 366-368, 374
 Scottish Episcopal Church 369
 Scottish Highlands 45
Scribners 227
 sculptors 225
 seafaring 220
 Seale, William *Recreating the Historic House
 Interior*, reviewed 299
 search warrants 277
 Secesh Democracy 247
 selective breeding 164, 165
 Semmes, Raphael 374n
 Semmes, Bowen & Semmes 84, 86
 Sellers, Charles Coleman *Mr. Peale's Museum:
 Charles Willson Peale and the First Pop-
 ular Museum of Natural Science and Art*,
 reviewed 304-306
 Session of Assembly 30
 Severn River 240, 245, 251, 261, 365
 Seymour, John 34-38, 43n, 44n
 Shaw, Eliza 233
 Shaw, Renata 2
 SHEADS, SCOTT S. "Yankee Doodle Played":
 A Letter From Baltimore, 1814" 380-382
 Shearer, Gilbert 178
 SHELLEY, FRED, reviews by 98-99, 301-302
 "Shepherdess" 183n
 Sherr, Lynn 379n
 Sherwood, Suzanne Berry *Foggy Bottom
 1800-1875 A Study in the Uses of an Ur-
 ban Neighborhood*, reviewed 207-208
 Shipley's Mill 215
 shipping 48, 49, 54
 Showacre, Pam 394
 Shriver, Edward 261
 Sickle, General — 111
 Sinclair, Sir John 122n, 160, 161
 Singleton, Ellen Evelyn 201
 SIR THOMAS LAWRENCE, SECRETARY
 OF MARYLAND: A ROYAL PLACE-
 MAN'S FORTUNES IN AMERICA by
 David W. Jordan 22-44
 Skaggs, David C. 145-147, 152, 154, 156n
 Skemer, Don C. and Robert C. Morris *Guide to
 the Manuscript Collections of the New
 Jersey Historical Society*, reviewed 301,
 302
 "Sketch Book" 226
 sketchbooks 224, 225
 Skinner, John Stuart 159-169, 169n-173n,
 174-183
 slavery 63, 142, 156, 242
 Slingsuff, Jesse, Jr. 70, 71
 Small, J. 117
 smallpox immunization 220
 Smith, Dennis 113-115, 117-119, 122n, 123n
 Smith family 183n
 Smith, Gideon B. 169
 Smith, Harold Worcester 169n
 Smith, Dr. James 220, 223
 Smith, James Morton 138n
 Smith, James Norman 379n
 Smith, John Spear 223
 Smith, John Walter 184, 195, 196, 199
 Smith, Martin Luther 383, 385
 Smith, Rev. Richard 138n
 Smith, Robert 42n, 183n
 SMITH, SCOTTIE FITZGERALD "The Co-

- lonial Ancestors of Francis Scott Key Fitzgerald" 363-375
 Smith, Samuel 224
 Smith, Governor Walter 185, 191
 Smithsonian Institution 221
 Smythe's Hundred" 367
 soap making 182n
 Social mobility 125, 134, 135, 137
 social stratification 124, 125, 134, 135, 137, 138
 social structure 124, 125, 129, 134, 135, 137, 138
 Society of Jesus 138n
 soil reform 174
SOME NEWLY DISCOVERED JOHN STUART SKINNER CORRESPONDENCE Charles W. Turner 174-183
 Somerset County 149, 150, 151, 153
 Somerville, Romaine S. 21n
 Sonntag, — 226
 South Carolina 178, 180, 183n, 212, 222, 254
 Soper, Judge Morris A. 384
 Sothoron, Henry Greenfield 364, 371
 Sothoron, Rebecca Jowles 364, 371
 South Carolina 178, 180, 183n, 212, 222, 254
 Charleston 244
 South River Club 242
 Soviet Union 77
 Spain 160
 SPALDING, THOMAS W., review by 296-298
 Sparks, Jared 218, 229n, 230n
 Speirs, Mr. — 45, 46
 Spencer, Eleanor 123n
 Sprogel, Daniel 243
 Stahle, Captain J.A. "Camp at Melville, MD"
 ii
 Staigg, — 226
 standing army 277
 Stanton, Elizabeth Cady 310
 "Star Spangled Banner" 174
 state lawmaking 278
 Stearns, Dr. — 233
 Steiner, Bernard C. 138n, 155n, 248n, 283n
 Stettinius, Ed 75, 76, 83, 86
 Stewart, C. Morton 233
 Stewart family 241
 Stewart, David 270n
 Stewart, James 243
 Stewart, W.A. 233
 Stibbling, Cornelius K. 269n
 Stillinger, Elizabeth *The Antiquers*, reviewed 306-308
 Stillman, William 225
 Stiverson, Gregory 157n, 158n, 284n
 Stock, Leo F. 140n
 Stockett family 241
 Stockett, T.W. 243
 Stone, Thomas 129
 Stone, Verlinda 368
 Stone, William 137, 365, 368
 Stonestreet, Adelaide Ambler Hall 107
 Stonestreet, Dr. Edward E. 107-109
 Stonestreet, Rebecca Barry 108
 Stonestreet, Samuel T. 107
 Strauss bill 194, 196
 Straus, Isaac Lobe 186, 187, 191, 193-196, 199
 Stribling, Captain — 254
 Stryker, Lloyd 88, 90, 91
 STUART, KAREN A., review by 388-389
 subsistence agriculture 55
 suffrage 141-154
 eligibility 141-154
 landholding restriction 143, 146
 wealth restriction 146-149
 SULLIVAN, LARRY E., reviews by 206, 301
 Sully, Thomas 221
 Summer, Penelope R. 233
 Susquehannah Indians 128, 134
 Suydam, — 226
 Swan, Judge — 91
 Swann, Don 363
 Swann, Richard 246
 Sweeney, Raymond S. 199n
 Swett, Moses "Phoenix Line 'Safety Coaches'"
 iv
 Switzerland
 Geneva 77, 78
 Sylvester 229n
- T
- Tait, — 226
 Talbot County viii, 25, 30, 31, 42n, 49, 71,
 145-154, 156n, 260
 Talbott, J.F.C. 186, 197, 199
 Tate, Thad 43n, 140n
 Tatum, George B. 123n
 taxation 277, 278, 281
 Taylard, William 25, 27, 29, 33
 Tayloe family 183n
 Tayloe, Col. John 170n
 Tayloe papers 175
 Taylor, Frank 64
 Taylor, John 174
 W. Taylor & Co. 230n
 Taylor, President Zachary 246
 Taylor's Island 397
 Teackle, George W. 233
 temperance 244, 258
 Tench, Thomas 34
 Tenison, Archbishop 31, 42n, 43n
 Terry, Audrey 394
Testing the Roosevelt Coalition: Connecticut Society and Politics in the era of World War II by John W. Jeffries, reviewed 101, 102
 Texas 67, 222
 Galveston 240
 Houston 67
 Thomas Committee 78-80, 82-84, 86, 89, 90
 Thompson, — 226
 Thompson, Maurice 129, 130, 132
 thoroughbred horses 159-169
 Thoroughgood, Adam 363, 369
 Thoroughgood, Anne 369
 Thoroughgood, Sarah Offley 369
 Thorpe, Francis N. 155n, 156n
 Thornton, J. Mills III 139n

- Three-Fifths Compromise 279
 Thrift, Dr. George 67
 Thrift, Sally 67
 Tidwell, Dr. Fred 397
 Tiffany, Osmond Comfort 221, 223, 224, 226
 Tilden family 366
 Tilghman, Dr. Richard 366
 Tilghman, Colonel Tench viii
 Time, Inc. 87
 Time-Life 75
 "time of troubles" 136, 137
 tobacco crop 49-54, 58, 240, 246
 tobacco trade 129-131, 137
 Tocqueville, Alexis de 224
 "Tom" 170n
 Toppan, Charles 233
 Toppan, Robert Noxon 41n
Tracing the History of the Baltimore Structure: A Guide to the Primary and Secondary Sources by Richard J. Cox, reviewed 388-389
 trade 53, 55-57
 Trade Agreement Act 74
 tradition 125
 Transcendentalists 223
 Triadelphia 250
 trial by jury 274, 277
THE TRIBULATIONS OF MRS. TURNER: AN EPISODE AFTER GUILFORD COURT HOUSE by Curtis Carroll Davis 376-379
 Trollope, Anthony 72
 Truman, Harry S. 76
 Tuck, Richard 243
 "Tuckahoe" 170n
 Tucker, Mrs. Clarence A. 109
 Tucker House 110
 Tucker, William 129
 Tuesday Club 242, 248n
 Turgis, Simon 130, 132
TURNER, CHARLES W. "Some Newly Discovered John Stuart Skinner Correspondence" 174-183
 Turner family 376-379
 Turner, James 376-379
 Turner, Kerenhappuch 376-379
 Turner, Dr. Thomas B. 395
 Tuscan 118
 Twyman, Robert W. and David C. Roller *The Encyclopedia of Southern History*, reviewed 100-101
 Tydings, Millard 73
 Tylden, Marmaduke 363, 366
 Tyler, John 221
 Tyson, Fred 223
 Tyson, Rich 233
- U
- Union Bank 123n
 Union College 118
The Union Memorial Hospital, Its Story . Its People: 125 Years of Caring by Lillian H. Hofmeister, reviewed 204, 205
 Unionist 242
 Unitarians 222, 223
 United Nations 75, 76, 79
 Secretary General 75
 United States
 Assistant Secretary of War 74
 Attorney General 86, 87
 Bureau of Statistics and Information 193
 Capitol Building 117
 Chief Justice 163
 Congress 264, 314, 371, 384, 394
 Constitution 272, 273
 Continental Congress 371
 Electoral College 371
 Department of Justice 86-91
 District Court 82
 Federal Bureau of Investigation 76, 77, 89, 90
 Fourth District Court of Appeals 384
 House of Representatives 70, 77, 78, 177, 275, 276, 279, 280
 Un-American Activities Committee 70, 77, 78
 Legation to Mexico 221
 Postal Department 265
 Secretary of Labor 73
 Secretary of State 75, 76
 Secretary of the Navy 76, 188
 Secretary of War 76, 79, 380
 Senate 186, 187, 190, 193, 197, 246, 275, 276, 279, 280
 State Department 74-79, 85-90
 Supreme Court 73, 74, 82, 83
 War Department 74-79, 380
 United States Capitol Historical Society 394
 University College 23
 University of Alabama 374n
 University of Maryland 69n, 141n, 185, 210, 269n
 Law School 185
 University of Maryland, Baltimore County
 Historical Studies, Masters Degree program 210
 University of Pittsburgh 105, 395
 University of Virginia 62, 117
 University of Washington 159n
 Upham, Henry 233
 Upham, Mary L. 233
 Urquhart, John 49
 usury 196
 Utie, John 131
- V
- Valaperta, Giuseppe 122n
 Valiant, John 31
 Vallombrosa 62, 67, 68n, 69n, 250, 252, 259, 266, 267
 values 219
 Van Devanter, Ann C. 21n
 Van Doren, Mark 84
 VAN EE, DAUN, Review by 102, 103
 Van Horne, John C. et al. eds. *The Journals of Benjamin Henry Latrobe 1799-1820: From*

- Philadelphia to New Orleans*, reviewed 386-387
- Vaughan, Alden T. 154n
 "Vauxhall" 213
- Veirs, Hezekiah 64
- Venezuela 182
- Venus de Medici 224
- Ver Steeg, Clarence L. 394
- Vermont 384
- Vernon, James 42n, 43n
- Verstandig, Lee Lovely 283n
- Vinson, John T. 69n
- Vinson, Julia Prout 69n
- Virchaux, Mr. — 119
- Virginia 28, 29, 33, 45, 52, 53, 55, 59-61, 67, 68, 124, 127-132, 134, 136, 141, 143, 161, 163, 166, 170n, 171n, 183n, 192, 363-365, 367, 369
- Accomack-Northampton County 368
- Alexandria 240
- Appomattox 69n
- Charlottesville 117
- Eastern Shore 368
- Elizabeth River 365
- Fairfax County 62, 67, 68n, 267
- Gunston Hall 67, 69n, 212, 213
- House of Burgesses 367-368
- Indian Massacre of 1622 368
- Jamestown 367-368
- King George County 370
- Lynnhaven Parish 369
- Norfolk 369
- Richmond 64
- Roanoke 163
- Spotsylvania County 383-385
- University of Virginia 62, 117
- Westmoreland County 369
- Williamsburg 212, 244
- Yorktown viii
- Virginia Cavalry 64
- Virginia Company 129, 368, 369
- Virginia Council 131
- "Virginian" 237
- Vitelleschi, Mutius 138n
- Volck, Adalbert Johann 21n, 217
- Volkman, Jr., — 226
- Voorhees, P.F. 243
- voting eligibility 141-143
- W
- Wagner, W.B. 233
- Wahoganocke 369
- Waite, W.C. 233
- Waites, Daniel 243
- Wallace, John 169n
- Wallace, Secretary — 73
- Walsh, Richard 199n
- Walters, Harry 230n, 233
- Walton, John 243
- Wanderer, — 226
- Warden, Mr. — 181
- Ware, Elias 260
- Ware, Harold 70
- Warfield, Governor Edwin 185, 189, 191, 196, 199
- Warfield, Elinor Browne 367, 372, 373
- Warfield family 367, 372, 373
- Warfield, Henry M. 233
- Warfield, J.D. 248n, 374n, 375n
- Warfield, Richard 365, 367
- Warfield, Wallis 365
- Washington College 211
- Washington County 149-154, 157n, 268n
- Washington, D.C. iv, 70, 73, 75, 77, 78, 80, 89, 90, 115, 165, 183n, 231n, 240, 248n, 259, 265, 267, 363, 374
- Capitol Building 115
- Capitol Hill 363
- "Washington and His Generals at Yorktown" by Charles Willson Peale viii
- Washington, General George viii, 218, 222, 370, 374
- Washington Monument (Baltimore) 117
- Washington Post* 88
- Waters, Washington 250
- Webb, Stephen Saunders 41n, 42n
- Weber, — 226
- Weber, William 261
- Webster, Daniel 221, 230n
- Wednesday Club 226
- Weeks, Stephen B. 155n
- Weidenbach, — 226
- Weir, Robert M. 394
- Welch, A. 243
- Wells, George 242, 246
- Wertenbaker, Thomas Jefferson 139n
- West, Captain John 131
- West India Trade 55, 56
- West Indies 55, 56, 129
- West Nottingham Academy 185
- West Point 385
- West River Guard 244
- West Virginia 171n
- Harper's Ferry 62, 63
- Wetherald, Samuel B. 224
- Wharton, Captain — 254
- Wheeler, Joseph L. 21n
- Wheeler, Natalie Jewett 74
- Whig 222, 241, 246, 250-252, 264, 265, 267, 268n
- White, Father Andrew 111
- White, Frank F. 199n
- "White House Farm" 366
- White, Colonel Thomas 374n
- Whitehall 23-26, 31, 34, 36, 37, 38, 40, 128, 135
- Whitfield, Theodore M. 379n
- Wickersham Committee 71
- Wilde, Oscar 81
- Wilkes, Lieutenant Charles 183n
- Willard, Archibald 231n
- Willard, Charles 71
- Willard, Isabel 212
- William and Mary 106,
- William and Mary, College of American Studies Program 394
- William the Conqueror 376

- Williams, G.A. 233
 Williams, Henry 186
 Williams, Miss — 255, 257
 Williams, Ames W. 395
 Williams, Richard 69n
 Williamson, Chilton 141, 145, 155n, 156n
 Willis, Nathaniel Parker 222, 228, 229n
 Wilmer, Simon 366
 Wilson, James 283n
 Wilson, Woodrow 197
 Wilstach, Paul 374n
 Windebank, — 131, 139n
 Wirt, William 219
 Wisconsin 192, 199
 Wisner, Vivian 169n, 171n
 Wolstenholme, Sir John 139n
*Women of the Republic: Intellect and Ideology
 in Revolutionary America* by Linda Ker-
 ber, reviewed 205, 206
 Women's suffrage 196
 Wood, Gordon S. 273, 283n
 Woodville, Richard Caton 217
 Wooton, Edward 64, 65
 Wooton family 69n
 Wooton, Henry 64
 Worcester County 149–153, 251
 workmen's compensation 196
 Worthington family 241, 246
 Worthington, N. 243
 Wright, Henry E. 251, 255–257, 261, 267, 271n
 Wright, Mrs. J.M.P. 218
 Wright, Robert C. 234
 Wyatt, Sir Francis 132
 Wye Comet 183n
 Wye House 183n
 Wye Institute 210
 Wyman, S.G. 234
 Wyzanski, Judge Charles 73, 78
- Y
- Yalta Conference 75
 Yankee Doodle 381, 382
 "YANKEE DOODLE PLAYED": A LETTER
 FROM BALTIMORE, 1814 by Scott S.
 Sheads 380–382
 Yeardeley, Sir George 368
 Yost, John 73
 Young, Arthur 182
 Young, Oscar 170n
 "Young Tom" 171n
- Z
- Zabrosky, Frank A. 105
 G.B. Zieber & Co. 230n
 ZINKHAM, HELENA AND LYNN COX
 "Picture Research at the Maryland Histor-
 ical Society: A Guide to the Sources" 1–21
 Zouaves ii

Cha: 11: r... 1. 1. 111

**GUIDE TO THE
RESEARCH COLLECTIONS
OF THE
MARYLAND
HISTORICAL SOCIETY**
Historical and Genealogical
Manuscripts and Oral
History Interviews

maple

B. B. Lancy

rep.

Key

John Hanson

LC: 80-83821 x, 354 pp. Indexed.
August 1981.
ISBN: 0-938420-01-1 \$22.00, cloth.

ren.

*Moena Zs...
Robert Gilmore*

Magette

*Kim...
Tea*

Published by
**Museum and Library of
Maryland History**
Maryland Historical Society

J. J.

Anna Ellen Carrall

Other Publications of Interest

Manuscript Collections of the Maryland Historical Society, comp. by Avril J.M. Pedley (1968). \$20.00

Guides to Microfilm Editions:

Calvert Papers \$2.00

Mordecai Gist Papers \$2.00

Robert Goodloe Harper Papers \$2.00

John Pendleton Kennedy Papers \$2.00

Lloyd Papers \$2.00

William Wirt Papers \$2.00

Genealogical Research in Maryland: A Guide, by Mary K. Meyer. New edition forthcoming.

Directory of Genealogical Societies in the U.S.A. and Canada, by Mary K. Meyer (1976). \$12.00

American and British Genealogy and Heraldry, by P. William Filby (2nd ed., 1976). \$25.00

Maryland Manual of Oral History, by Betty McKeever Key (1979). \$4.00

Oral History in Maryland: A Directory, by Betty McKeever Key (1981). \$3.00

“Picture Research at the Maryland Historical Society: A Guide to the Sources” by Lynn Cox and Helena Zinkham (reprinted from *Maryland Historical Magazine* 76:1-21).. \$2.00

A Visit to the Museum Shop
of the Maryland Historical Society

will Surround You with

A Fine Selection of Maryland Gifts

Maryland Crafts and Furniture

and

Antique Furniture, Linens, and
Clothes

Come see us today

Hours: Tuesday through Saturday 11-4

Sunday 1-4

Phone 685-3750, Ext. 30

Mastercharge and Visa accepted

**THE
PURNELL
GALLERIES**

•
Original Oil Paintings
Water Colors
Signed Limited Edition
prints, bronzes,
wood carvings.
Contemporary Graphics
Porcelains
Lalique Crystal
Restoration
Artistic Framing
•

407 North Charles St.
Telephone 685-6033

**ANTIQUES
&
FURNITURE
RESTORATION**
since 1899

J. W. BERRY & SON
222 West Read Street
Baltimore
Saratoga 7-4687

Consultants
by Appointment to
The Society

**TONGUE, BROOKS
& COMPANY**

I N S U R A N C E

Since 1898

— • —
213 ST. PAUL PLACE
BALTIMORE

George W. McDaniel

**Hearth
and Home**

Preserving a People's Culture

A moving, heavily illustrated depiction of tenant farmhouses in southern Maryland and the lives of their inhabitants, mostly former slaves.

"... an admirable model for how non-traditional and non-documentary resources can be blended with more traditional research sources to achieve a fuller appreciation of eras long past."

— James K. Huhta, Chairman of the Historic Preservation Committee, Organization of American Historians

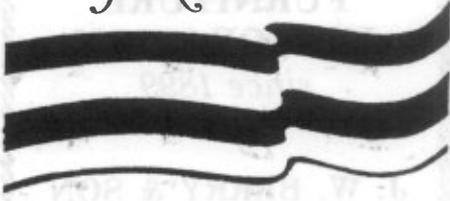
375 pp. 116 illus. December
ISBN 0-87722-233-9 \$25.00

Temple
University Press



Broad & Oxford Streets • Philadelphia • 19122

*'all of us
american's
folk art*



bettie mintz

p.o. box 5943
bethesda, maryland 20014

Quilts Wood Figures
Weathervanes Decoys
Small Painted Furniture
Other Americana

Call for Appointment

**GENEALOGICAL RESEARCH
OFFERED**

- Experienced Staff Member
- Recent and Distant Past
- Individual and Family
- Inquiries From Near
And Not So Near
- Only \$20.00/hour
- Contact
Gary E. Myer
Maryland Historical Society
Library

Attention Antique Dealers

STOCK CERTIFICATES

Private collector interested in acquiring old stock and bond certificates dated prior to 1940. Good condition is a prerequisite. Primarily seeking . . .

- transportation-related companies.
- certificates dated in 1800's.
- companies registered in Maryland.
- especially attractive vignettes.

NEIL B. FRAMPTON—8939 Kilkenny Circle Baltimore, Maryland 21236
301-256-1601 301-547-5117

PHOENIX · CHASE GALLERIES

5 West Chase Street Baltimore, Maryland 21201 Telephone (301) 727-0040

Restorers of Paintings, Prints and Drawings



Fine Art and Antique Appraisers
for Insurance, Estates & Donations

JOHN CHARLES BUTLER
SENIOR MEMBER
AMERICAN SOCIETY OF APPRAISERS



IMPERIAL HALF BUSHEL

in historic Antique Row



- Antique Silver
- Antique Brass
- Antique Pewter

specialists in American and Maryland Antique Silver

• "The Duggans" • 831 N. Howard St., Baltimore, Md. 21201 • (301) 462-1192

Calvert County Maryland Family Records 1670-1929

*375 pages — over 10,000 names — \$15.00
from family Bibles, court house records, old newspapers, etc.*

JERRY O'BRIEN

P.O. Box 8 Dept. M. Sunderland, MD. 20689

FAMILY COAT OF ARMS

*A Symbol of Your Family's Heritage From The Proud Past
Handpainted In Oils In Full Heraldic Colors — 11½x14½ — \$25.00*

Research When Necessary

ANNA DORSEY LINDER

PINES OF HOCKLEY

166 Defense Highway Annapolis, Maryland 21401 Phone: 224-4269

823-3993

MILTON J. DANCE CO. INC. AUCTIONEERS

**611 BOSLEY AVENUE
H. STEPHENS DANCE TOWSON, MARYLAND 21204**

**NOW AVAILABLE
AT**

**THE MUSEUM AND LIBRARY OF MARYLAND HISTORY
THE MARYLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY**

**ORAL HISTORY IN MARYLAND:
A DIRECTORY**

\$3.00/Shop \$4.00/Mail

**MARYLAND MANUAL OF
ORAL HISTORY**

\$4.00/SHOP \$5.00/MAIL

Chairs

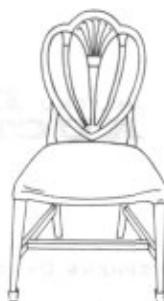
...an
Endowment Policy
for the
Future



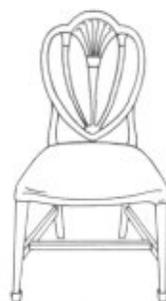
THE DIRECTOR
\$500,000



HEAD LIBRARIAN
\$350,000



CURATOR OF
THE GALLERY
\$350,000



MARITIME
CURATOR
\$300,000

MUSEUM AND LIBRARY OF MARYLAND HISTORY

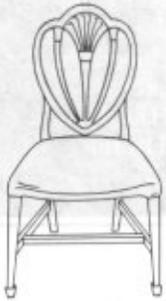
You don't generally associate chairs with an Endowment Policy but these are very special Chairs. They represent positions that are necessary to maintain continuity of programs and services to our members and the people of Maryland.

With competition for outstanding professionals becoming increasingly intense, it is essential for us to provide salaries and benefits that will attract and hold a staff of quality. To that end, the Museum and Library of Maryland History has embarked on a \$3,000,000 endowment campaign. The funds will be invested and will provide income for key professionals in much the same manner that professorial chairs are endowed in colleges and universities.

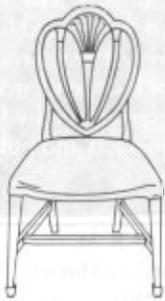
You may endow the Chair of your choice and thus be assured of lasting recognition (in a prominent place in the main entrance of the Museum) for yourself and the person or persons you want to honor.

Or, your "premium" may be as large or small as you wish and can take many forms. The dividends are enormous because they will go a long way to help us maintain a professional staff of the calibre the Museum needs.

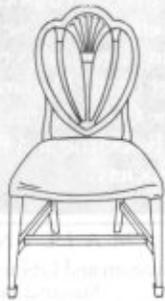
However, unlike ordinary "premiums," these have the advantage of being tax deductible, but more important is the personal satisfaction you will get from the knowledge that you are helping to preserve our Maryland heritage and making it possible for students, serious historians, researchers, genealogists, maritime buffs and casual browsers to enjoy a fine institution steeped in the past and looking forward to an exciting future.



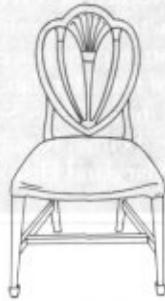
DIRECTOR OF
EDUCATION
\$300,000



GENEALOGICAL
LIBRARIAN
\$300,000



REGISTRAR
\$300,000



DIRECTOR OF
PUBLICATIONS
\$300,000

As a member of the Society you are already part of our present and we hope you will help endow our future. Won't you send your check or call Leonard Crewe or Fife Symington at (301) 685-3750 Ext. 64 for more information.



STORMY PATRIOT

The Life of

Samuel Chase

Reviled or revered by his contemporaries, Samuel Chase's personality and actions had a singular effect on those who knew him and have colored every attempt to place him in historical perspective. At last, a revealing biography of this Maryland signer of the Declaration of Independence and later a United States Supreme Court Justice has been written by James Haw, Francis F. Beirne, Rosamond R. Beirne and R. Samuel Jett and published by the Maryland Historical Society.

MAILING FORM

Museum and Library of Maryland History
Maryland Historical Society

201 West Monument Street, Baltimore, Maryland 21201

Please send me _____ copies of *Stormy Patriot: The Life of Samuel Chase* @ \$14.95

(Maryland residents add 5% tax.)

Please add \$2.00 postage and handling.

I have enclosed \$ _____ Check Money Order

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____ Phone _____

U.S. POSTAL SERVICE
STATEMENT OF OWNERSHIP, MANAGEMENT AND CIRCULATION
(Required by 39 U.S.C. 3685)

1. TITLE OF PUBLICATION Maryland Historical Magazine	A. PUBLICATION NO		2. DATE OF FILING
	0	0254258	Sept. 18, 1981
3. FREQUENCY OF ISSUE Quarterly; Spring, Summer, Fall & Winter	A. NO. OF ISSUES PUBLISHED ANNUALLY 4		B. ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION PRICE \$14

4. COMPLETE MAILING ADDRESS OF KNOWN OFFICE OF PUBLICATION (Street, City, County, State and ZIP Code) (Not printers)
201 W. Monument Street, Baltimore, MD 21201

5. COMPLETE MAILING ADDRESS OF THE HEADQUARTERS OR GENERAL BUSINESS OFFICES OF THE PUBLISHERS (Not printers)
201 W. Monument Street, Baltimore, MD 21201

6. FULL NAMES AND COMPLETE MAILING ADDRESS OF PUBLISHER, EDITOR, AND MANAGING EDITOR (This item MUST NOT be blank)
 PUBLISHER (Name and Complete Mailing Address)
Maryland Historical Society, 201 W. Monument Street, Baltimore, MD 21201

EDITOR (Name and Complete Mailing Address)
Dr. Gary Browne, University of Maryland, Baltimore County

MANAGING EDITOR (Name and Complete Mailing Address)
Romaine Somerville, Director, 201 W. Monument Street, Baltimore, MD 21201

7. OWNER (If owned by a corporation, its name and address must be stated and also immediately thereunder the names and addresses of stockholders owning or holding 1 percent or more of total amount of stock. If not owned by a corporation, the names and addresses of the individual owners must be given. If owned by a partnership or other unincorporated firm, its name and address, as well as that of each individual must be given. If the publication is published by a nonprofit organization, its name and address must be stated.) (Item must be completed)

FULL NAME Maryland Historical Society	COMPLETE MAILING ADDRESS 201 W. Monument Street, Baltimore, MD 21201
non-profit organization	

8. KNOWN BONDHOLDERS, MORTGAGEES, AND OTHER SECURITY HOLDERS OWNING OR HOLDING 1 PERCENT OR MORE OF TOTAL AMOUNT OF BONDS, MORTGAGES OR OTHER SECURITIES (If there are none, so state)

FULL NAME none	COMPLETE MAILING ADDRESS
--------------------------	--------------------------

9. FOR COMPLETION BY NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS AUTHORIZED TO MAIL AT SPECIAL RATES (Section 411.3, DMM only)
 The purpose, function, and nonprofit status of this organization and the exempt status for Federal income tax purposes (Check one)

(1) HAS NOT CHANGED DURING PRECEDING 12 MONTHS (2) HAS CHANGED DURING PRECEDING 12 MONTHS
(If changed, publisher must submit explanation of change with this statement.)

10. EXTENT AND NATURE OF CIRCULATION	AVERAGE NO. COPIES EACH ISSUE DURING PRECEDING 12 MONTHS	ACTUAL NO. COPIES OF SINGLE ISSUE PUBLISHED NEAREST TO FILING DATE
A. TOTAL NO. COPIES (Net Press Run)	6010	6100
B. PAID CIRCULATION 1. SALES THROUGH DEALERS AND CARRIERS, STREET VENDORS AND COUNTER SALES	none	none
2. MAIL SUBSCRIPTION	5695	5860
C. TOTAL PAID CIRCULATION (Sum of 10B1 and 10B2)	5695	5860
D. FREE DISTRIBUTION BY MAIL CARRIER OR OTHER MEANS SAMPLES, COMPLIMENTARY, AND OTHER FREE COPIES	115	150
E. TOTAL DISTRIBUTION (Sum of C and D)	5810	6010
F. COPIES NOT DISTRIBUTED 1. OFFICE USE, LEFT OVER, UNACCOUNTED, SPOILED AFTER PRINTING	200	90
2. RETURN FROM NEWS AGENTS	none	none
G. TOTAL (Sum of E, F1 and 2 - should equal net press run shown in A)	6010	6100

11. I certify that the statements made by me above are correct and complete

SIGNATURE AND TITLE OF EDITOR, PUBLISHER, BUSINESS MANAGER, OR OWNER <i>Romaine S. Somerville</i> Director
--