

1005

Chew, Graminta, and
sundry other negroes by
their next friend J. Davis

vs
Heirs and Devisees of
Richard Darnell

June Term C. 1817

Bill, Exhibits, Answer
Decree

Recorded in Liber #106-486

17898 - 1005

3 3/4 ad.

An amiable Chew & other
by Jno Davis their
next friend, aa

The heirs & devisees
of Richd Darnall

Filed 11 Sept 1816
publ of

103

To the honorable William Kilty
Chancellor of Maryland

The Petition of Araminta Chew
Letty Chew, Henry & Michl. Chew, Frank
Chew, & Ralph Judson, Henry, Polly and
Samuel James by John Davis their next
friend humbly sheweth.

That a certain Richard Dar-
nall did in his life time towit on
the tenth day of May eighteen hundred
and five duly execute and acknowledge
a deed of manumission wherein and
whereby your Petitioners were manumitted
and set free as will appear by the
original herewith exhibited.

Your Petitioners further states
that the said Richard Darnall died
soon after the Execution of the said ma-
nuffrow and that the said deed of
manuffrow has been omitted to be
17898-1905

recorded within the time prescribed by
Law but without any fraudulent
design or Intention in any person
whatsoever. Your Petitioners therefore
pray your Honor to give such Notice to
the heirs & devisees of the said Richard
Darnall as may be necessary and that
the said deed may be recorded by de-
ree of this honorable Court & they
will pray &c

Nichl. Brewster Petr.

Arantaw & Lelly Chew

and others by John
Davis their next friend
ag.

In Chancery

The Heirs & devisees of } Sept. 18th 1816
Richard Darnall.

The Object of the Petition
is to obtain a decree for recording a
deed of Manumission executed by Richard
Darnall on the tenth day of May eighteen
hundred & five for manumitting and

setting free the complainant

It is therefore

Ordered that the Complainants by causing
a copy of this Order to be inserted three
successive weeks in the Maryland Republic
to be published before the 11th day of October
next. gives Notice of this Application &
of the substance and object thereof
that any persons who may be interested
may appear in this Court in person
or by a Solicitor of their Law before the
11th day of February next to
shew cause if any they have wherefore
a decree should not be passed as prayed

Whitely Ch

#11

Richard Darnall
to
Sundry Negroes
Copy of Dec of
Manumission

D

2

To all persons to whom these presents
may concern.

Know ye that I Richard
Darnall of portland mannor arme
anndel county for divers good causes
and considerations have emancipated
and sett in full liberty and freedom
the following negroes to wit —
Negroe Henrietta James, Nathan
James, Benjamin James, Terisa,
Areminta, Lotty, Henry, Michael,
and Frank sons of Areminta,
also Negroes Giles, Clare, Ralph, Henry
+ Judea, Rachael Sam, and Pally
and by these presents do emancipate
and sett in full liberty and
freedom the aforesaid Negroes
Henrietta, Nathan, Benjamin, Terisa,
Areminta Lotty Henry, Michael,
Frank, Giles, Clare, Ralph, Henry
Judea, Rachael, Sam, and Pally, and
each and every of them and their
future Increase, and I the said
Richard Darnall for my self my
Heirs Executors and administrators
do hereby forever relinquish and
release to the said Henrietta, Nathan
Benjamin, Terisa, Areminta, Lotty
Henry Michael and Frank, Giles
Clare, Ralph, Henry, Judea, Rachel
Sam and Pally, each and every of
them and their children hereafter
any and all manner of right, title
claim or demand, that I have or may
have to the service of them or either
of them, but that they and each of
them and their future Increase

shall and may do an act in all things
without the lett hinderance or
disturbance of me the said Richard
Darnall or any other person or
persons whatsoever claiming or to
claim any right or title to the said
Henrietta, Nathan, Benjamin,
Terisa, Armenta Lotty, Henry, Michael
Frank, Giles, Clare, Ralph, Henry
Judea, Rachael, Sam, and Polly
by from or under me. Hereby fully
acquitted, Released, Exonerated and
discharged, to the said Henrietta
Nathan Benjamin, Terisa, Armenta
Lotty Henry, ~~Rachael~~ Michael
Frank, Giles, Clare, Ralph Henry
Judea, Rachael, Sam, and Polly
by these presents. In Witness
whereof, I the said Richard Darnall
hath hereunto sett my hand and
affixed my seal this tenth day of
May one thousand Eight Hundred
and five
Signed sealed and delivered } Rich^d Darnall (seal)
in presence of }
Birmingham Drury
Sam Harrison

On the 10th day of May in the year 1805
one thousand Eight Hundred and
five personally appeared Richard
Darnall party to the within Deed
before me one of the Justices of
our annual County and acknowledged
the same to be his act and deed to
and for the uses and purposes

therein mentioned and agreeable to
the form of the act of assembly in
such cases made and provided

Acknowledged before Sam Harrison

Received the 19th Day of May 1814
to be recorded: same day recorded
in Liber B. N^o 2 fo 264 &c one of
some original county manumission
record books and examined by

Wm S. Green Clerk

True Copy
& Test

Thos. H. Bowie
Reg. Clerk

450
Richard Carnall

to,

Sunday Negroes

Manumission

Received the 19th day of
May 1814 to be recorded
same day recorded in
Liber B. 2 fo 264 V. one
of the original bounty
manumission record books
and examined by

Wm. Green Clerk

To all Persons to whom these presents may concern, Know ye
that I Richard Darnall of Puttand manor. Anne County.
County, for divers good causes and considerations, have Emancipated
and sett in full Liberty and Freedom the following Negroes
to wit, Negroe Henrietta James, Nathan James, Benjamin
James, Terisa, Aruminta, Lotty, Henry Michael and
Frank. sons of Aruminta, also Negroes, Giles, Clare,
Ralph, Henry Judea, Rachael, Sam, and Polly.
and by these presents do Emancipate and sett in
full Liberty and freedom the aforesaid Negroes, Henrietta
Nathan, Benjamin, Terisa, Aruminta, Lotty, Henry
Michael, Frank, Giles, Clare, Ralph, Henry Judea,
Rachael, Sam, and Polly, and each and every of
them and their future Increase, and I the said Richard
Darnall, for myself my Heirs, Executors and Administrators,
do hereby forever, Relinquish and release to the
said, Henrietta, Nathan, Benjamin, Terisa, Aruminta,
Lotty, Henry, Michael, and Frank, Giles, Clare,
Ralph, Henry, Judea, Rachel, Sam, and Polly, each
and every of them and their children Hereafter any and
all manner of right, Title, claim or demand, that
I have or may have to the Services of them or either of
them, but that they and each of them and their
future Increase shall and may do and act in all things
without the least Hindrance or disturbance of me the
said Richard Darnall or any other persons or persons, who should
claiming or to claim any right or title to the said.

Annetta, Nathan, Benjamin, Terisa, Armenta
Lotty, Henry, Michael, Frank, Giles, Clare, Ralph
Henry, Judea, Rachel, Sam, and Polly, by from
or under me hereby fully acquitted, Released, Exonerated
and discharged, to the said, Annetta, Nathan
Benjamin, Terisa, Armenta, Lotty, Henry, Michael
Frank, Giles, Clare, Ralph, Henry, Judea, Rachel
Sam, and Polly, by these presents, In Witness
whereof I the said Richard Darnall hath hereunto
set my hand and affixed my seal this tenth day
of May One Thousand Eight Hundred and five
Signed Sealed and delivered } Rich. Darnall
in presence of
Sammuel Drury
Sam Harrison

Seal
Ee

On the 10th day of May in the year One Thousand Eight
Hundred and five, personally appeared Richard Darnall
party to the within Deed before me one of the Justices
of Anam Anundel County and acknowledged the same
to be his Act and deed to and for the uses and purposes
therein mentioned and agreeable to the form of the act of
Assembly in such cases made and provided
Acknowledged before Sam Harrison

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2

Chw

vers

Darnale

By Hollands objections
to Decree &c.

filed 1 Oct 1816

W

4

To the honorable William Kelly Chancellor
of Maryland. Henry The petition of Henry
Holland respectfully sheweth, that having
had notice of the filing of a petition in
Chancery of Araminta Chew together with
next friend John Davis the object of which
is to have obtain a decree for the recording
of a paper purporting to be a deed of man-
mission executed on the tenth day of May
in the year 1805: by a certain Richard Dames
to the petitioner, and being in possession of
several of the persons named in the said
paper, to wit. Ralph Henry, which descended
to your petitioner, in right of his wife he is
opposed to every said petition & prays
that the same may not be recorded.

1st He alleges that the said Richard
Dames, never intended that the same
should be recorded, as is evidenced
by his retaining the possession of the paper
and not suffering the same to be placed
upon record.

2nd Because ~~of~~ of ~~the~~ ~~petition~~ no
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power is given to the Chancery, to order
such deeds to be recorded, the act
of Assembly upon the subject, does not
contemplate deeds of manumission.

3. Because the petitioners are held in
slavery, and considered by the law
of the land to be slaves; and while
such, no bill or petition can be
entertained by Chancery, either in
or for their benefit.

For these, among other reasons, the
petitioners pray that the above
petition may be dismissed.

Wm. C. Clegg

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Chew
vers
Darnall

John Lockes & H. Darnalls
objections to Decree &c

Filed 1. Oct. 1816

W

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On the petition of
Arantia Chew Foster
& John Davis their
next friends,

J. Chansory

John Wickes & Henry Darnall, who hold
several of the petitioners in slavery. Pray
that the said petition may be dismissed

1st Because the Law of the Land
does not authorize ^{slaves} them, either in
person, or by their next friends to inter-
fere in any proceeding in Chancery.

2. Because the Court has no power
to decree that deeds of manumission
be recorded, after the expiration
of the time, within which the law
directs them to be recorded

3rd Because the said deed was never
perfected by delivery either to the
petitioners, or to any person for their
use and the Richard Darnall was
not bound in law, to execute the
same.

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Alcheyredo fufel
Wickes & Darnall

On the subject of
Dissolution of
the Bank
of England

It is to be observed that the
proceedings of the Committee
of the House of Commons
in relation to the
Bank of England
are of a nature
which is
entirely
unprecedented
in the history
of the country
and it is
to be regretted
that the
proceedings
have not
been
conducted
in a
more
orderly
manner
and that
the
evidence
has not
been
taken
in a
more
systematic
manner
and that
the
proceedings
have not
been
conducted
in a
more
orderly
manner
and that
the
evidence
has not
been
taken
in a
more
systematic
manner

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September 14.

3w

In Chancery,

September 11, 1816.

*Araminta and Letty Chew,
and others, by John Davis,
their next friend,*

AGAINST

*The Heirs and devisees of
Richard Darnall.*

The object of the petition is to obtain a decree for recording a deed of manumission executed by Richard Darnall, on the tenth day of May, 1805, for manumitting and setting free the complainants.

It is thereupon adjudged and ordered that the complainants, by causing a copy of this order to be inserted three successive weeks in the Maryland Republican, before the 11th day of October next, give notice of this application and the substance and object thereof, that any person who may be interested may appear in this court, in person or by solicitor of this court, before the 11th day of February next, to shew cause, if any they have, wherefore a decree should not be passed as prayed.

True Copy, Test,
THOMAS H. BOWIE,
Reg. Cur. Can

September 14.

3w

Land for Sale

Annapolis, Feby 13th 1817

*I certify that the above
order has been published in
the Maryland Republican
three successive weeks.*

*For John Chandler
Thos J. Leake*

N

P

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...a piece of villainy of which or
is guilty but they all support him
in.
The single circumstance of the
federalists refusing to pay those
blue lights the respective sum
due them, is a convincing proof
of the parsimony and dishonesty
of the party. 'Tis true they have
by the purse gained the senate of
Maryland for five years. But, in
fellow citizens this should not put
you into a fatal indifference at the
October election. There is yet
redeeming power in the virtue of
the Republicans of Maryland
The indisposition to pay the blue
lights, is ample proof, that their
ambitions have not extended to the

11
The Act of Assembly under which the Publication
is made does not direct in what manner the defence
of any, in consequence of the notice, is to be conducted.

In the first objection by Holland and the third
by Withers & Darnall facts are stated which do not
appear by the Petition - but being only alleged in
the Petition, they cannot be taken ^{to be} true as in an answer.

The Petition may take measures for having
the facts that may be ^{thought} material before the Court.

~~By the Petition last mentioned, was meant
the one filed by H. Holland
July 23^d 1817
W. Hillyer~~

W. Hillyer
Feb 28th 1817

from the 20th day of July 1817 the date of this deed.

Provided that such Deed shall not destroy or in any manner affect the Title of any purchaser of the said persons considered as property in case of a purchase made after the date of the Deed aforesaid and without notice of such Deed by the person making ^{such} after purchase whether such purchase ^{was} by contract or by deed recorded agreeably to law. Nor shall the same affect the creditors of Richard Darnall the party grantor who may have trusted him after the date of the deed and provided also that liberty be reserved to the heirs and devisees of Richard Darnall named as defendants or their heirs devisees or representatives to appear at any time not exceeding eight calendar months according to the 5th section of the act of 1792 ch. 41.

Witness my hand

Milly Chan

~~Richard Darnall~~

Copy Deed.

Negroes Araminta Chew
and others by J. Davis
their next friend

ag^t

The Heirs and Devisees
of Richard Darnall

In Chancery

July Term 1817.

This case was argued at the present Term,
and notes were filed on behalf of one of the heirs
since which, the proceedings have been considered.

It is the first instance, I believe, of an application
to record a deed of the kind, but I am nevertheless
of opinion that it ought to be granted.

It was made under the act of 1792 Ch. 41. the
course of proceeding under which was remarked
on in the order of February 18th 1817. No measures
have been since taken for having the facts before
the Court, and the defence has been made on
the construction of the law.

The words of the act are general - "Any deed to
the validity of which recording is necessary" - It speaks
of land, or other thing conveyed. And the original
act on the same subject (1705 Ch 72) spoke of the
thing or premises.

The act of 1705 prescribes no time for the recording.
That of 1792 adopts the time within which the
deed ought to have been recorded.

The act of 1796 Ch 67 directs that deeds of manu-
-mission shall be recorded within six months;
tho it is not so strong in its expressions, as the
act of 1715 Ch 47, which directs that no lands &c
shall pass by bargain and sale only, unless the
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Deed be acknowledged and enrolled within six months.

The recording however has been considered so necessary under the act of 1796, that after the six months, a claim to freedom under a Deed could not be maintained without it. but I apprehend that the former slave would have a right of freedom from the delivery of the Deed for nearly six months tho' subject to be divested by his neglect to have it recorded within the limited time.

It was argued that the Deed of manumission conveyed nothing. but a right may be conveyed or granted as well as property; and the words of the act are that the person possessing a slave may by writing he grant him his freedom.

As to the rights of the parties to bring this suit which has been questioned, I consider their possession of the deed to which they were parties sufficient for such a suit, the next friend being answerable for costs. The grantor Richard Darnall gave them a power to perfect the Deed by recording. They neglected to use that power. But if the law extends a remedy to any and every Deed, it must allow the right of application for that remedy to any grantee therein named.

Altho' the neglect to record the Deed divested the right which might have been perfected by the grantor, it may be revived by the proviso made for recording, as the right to maintain an action of Ejectment might be lost and recovered.

I lay out of the case the length of time between the date of the Deed, and that of the petition for recording, and the allegation of the grantor altering his mind, of which there is no evidence, and it is then the ordinary case of a Deed being unrecorded without any fraudulent intention of the party claiming under it, which is always presumed unless the contrary is made to appear.

It is the practice also on publications, to decree the recording of papers, purporting to be Deeds acknowledged, without requiring proof of the actual execution. The publication is certified to the Court in the usual way. The interest in the persons of the petitioners, considered as property, which is set up by some of the heirs is not such as is provided for by the acts on the subject.

It is thereupon this 20th day of July 1817 by William Rully Chancellor, and by the authority of this Court, adjudged, ordered and decreed that the Deed of manumission filed with the petition and annexed hereto from Richard Darnall to Negroes Henrietta James, Nathan James, Benjamin James, Puroa, Araminta, Letty, Henry, Michael and Frank, sons of Araminta. Also Negroes Giles, Clara, Ralph, Henry, Judea, Rachel, Sam and Polly bearing date the 10th day of May 1805 be recorded or entered among the records of the County Court of Anne Arundel County where the grantor Richard Darnall did reside. The said recording to be within six months.

The Answer of
George Medhiffe
Dorothy his wife

filed 28th July
1817-

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h

7

George Medhiffe
Dorothy his wife

The Answer of George Medhiff and Dorothy his
wife, to the Petition of Anninta Chew and others heretofore
filed in this honorable Court. These Respondents now
and at all times hereafter saving and reserving to
themselves the benefit of exceptions to the mani-
fold uncertainties and untruths in the said
Petition contained for answer thereto or to
so much thereof, as they are advised that it
is material for them to answer unto and swear
& oath, that one of these Respondents Dorothy is
the wife of Richard Darnall mentioned in the complain-
ants' Petition, and who has since intermarried with your
other respondent George Medhiff. They admit that
Richard Darnall did in his life time execute and
acknowledge the deed of manumission mentioned in
the petitioners' petition, but which deed of manumission
they allege was not recorded agreeably to
the Law of this State, but remained unrecorded until
the nineteenth day of May, one thousand eight
hundred and fourteen. They further answering say
~~that~~ that the petitioners are slaves and
cannot bring any action ~~in Law~~ ⁱⁿ equity either by
next friend or solicitor or in person. These Respondents
further state that if the deed was ~~now~~ ^{now} deemed to
be recorded, such a decree would work a manifest

injustice, as all the property which came to these respondents and the others, heirs and devisees of Richard Darnall by his last will and testament as the children of Francis Darnall has been divided and much the greater part of the petitioners who at this time claim their freedom have fallen on the division of the said personal Estate ~~falling~~ to these Respondents. They further state that after the making of the said deed of manumission Richard Darnall (as they are informed and believe) altered his mind with respect to the petitioners, and determined not to liberate them, which was the reason that he did not have the said deed recorded in due time - They further answering say that they are not mentioned in the said petition, and should not have answered, if it had not have been for the order of this Court passed Sep^r 11th 1816, and which order they are willing to obey as far as may ^{not} be detrimental to their interests, They further state that Richard Darnall died ~~permanently~~ on the Twentieth day of December one thousand eight hundred and Seven - They pray

that your Honor would hence dismiss them with
their reasonable costs & they will pay the
James Boyle for Respondents

Anne Arundel County to wit;

Personally appeared the within named
George Medhurst and Dorothy his wife and made
oath that the facts contained in the within
Answer are true to the best of their belief
and knowledge. Sworn to this 31st day of
October in the year 1816 before me
Thomas Sellman

the Deed of Manumission filed with the Petition
and annexed hereto from Richard Small to Rogers
Henrietta James - Nathan James - Benjamin James - James
Armitta - Betty - Henry - Michael and Frank, Sons of
Armitta - Also Rogers Gils, Elan, Ralph, Henry -
Judea, Richard, Sam, and Polly, bearing date the 10th
day of May 1805 be voided or entered among the
Records of the County Court of Anne Arundel County
where the Grantor Richard Small did reside - the said
recording to be within six months from the 28th day of July
1817 the date of this Decree.

Provided that such Deed shall not destroy or in any
manner affect the Title of any Purchase of the said
Person considered as Property in case of a Purchase made
after the date of the Deed aforesaid and without notice
of such Deed by the Person making such after Purchase
whether such Purchase ~~be~~ ^{was} by Contract or by Deed recorded
speciably to Law - nor shall the same affect the Records
of Richard Small the Party Grantor may have testified
him after the date of the Deed - and provided
also that whosoever he is charged to the heirs and Defendants
and that of Richard Small shall named as Defendants
or their heirs devisees or their assigns or their assigns
within at any time not depending in the Court of the said
Matters according to the Statute of the 5th of the said 1792 ch. 41.

Chew ^{copy}
17
Darnall
Done
July 28th 1817

8 5

Negroes Araminta Chew
and others by J Davis
their next friend
of
the Heirs and Devisees
of Richard Darnall

In Chancery
July Term 1817

This Case was argued at the present Term,
and notes were filed in behalf of one of the Heirs
since which, the Proceedings have been considered.

It is the first instance, I believe, of an application
to Record a Deed of the kind, but I am nevertheless
of opinion that it ought to be granted.

It was made under the Act of 1792 Ch 41, the Course
of proceeding under which was remarked on in
the Order of February 18th 1817 — No Measures
have been since taken for having the Facts before
the Court, and the Defense has been made on
the Construction of the Law.

The Words of the Act are general — "any Deed, to the
Validity of which Recording is necessary" — It speaks
of Land, or other thing conveyed — And the original
Act on the same Subject (1785 Ch 72) spoke of the
Thing or Premises

The Act of 1785 Prescribes no time for the Recording —
that of 1792 adopts the time within which the Deed
ought to have been recorded.

The Act of 1796 Ch 67 directs that Deeds of Manumission
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shall be recorded within Six Months & that it is not so
strong in its expressions, as the Act of 1715 Ch 47,
which directs that no Land shall Pass by Bargain
and Sale only, unless the Deed be Acknowledged and
Enrolled within Six Months.

The recording however has been considered so necessary
under the Act of 1796, that after the Six Months, a Claim
to Freedom under a Deed could not be maintained
without it - but I apprehend that the former Slave
would have a right of Freedom from the delivery
of the Deed for nearly Six Months, the Subject to be diverted
by his neglect to have it recorded within the limited time.

It was argued that the Deed of Manumission conveyed
Nothing - but a Right may be conveyed or granted
as well as Property; and the Words of the Act are
that the Person Possessing a Slave may, by Writing
Grant him his Freedom.

As to the right of the Parties to bring this Suit
which has been questioned, I consider their Possession
of the Deed to which they were Parties sufficient for such
a Suit, the next Friend being answerable for Costs.

The Grantor, Richard Darnall gave them a Power
to Perfect the Deed by recording - They neglected
to use that Power - But if the Law extends a Remedy
to any and every Deed, it must allow the right

of application for that Remedy to any Grantee
therein named.

Altho the neglect to record the deed diverted the right
which might have been perfected by the Grantee,
it may be revised by the provision made for Recording,
as the right to maintain an Action of Ejectment
might be lost and recovered.

I Lay out of the Case the length of time between
the date of the deed, and that of the Petition for
Recording, and the Allegation of the Grantor Altering
his Mind, of which there is no Evidence - and it is
then the ordinary Case of a deed being Unrecorded
without any fraudulent intention of the Party
Claiming under it, which is always Presumed
unless the Contrary is made to appear.

It is the practice also on publication, to secure
the Recording of Papers, purporting to be deeds Acknow-
ledged, without requiring proof of the actual Execution.
The Publication is Confined to the Court in the usual way.

The interest in the Persons of the Petitioners, Considered
as Property, which is set up by some of the Heirs,
is not such as is provided for by the Acts on the Subject.

It is therefore this 20th day of July 1817 by
William Hilty Chancellor, and by the Authority
of this Court, Adjudged, Ordered and Decreed that

Negroes Araminta
Chew & others by
J. Davis their next
friend.

② 1005

The Heirs and
Devisees of Richard
Darnall.

Copy Decree

Received the 29th day of
July 1817 said decree:
the same day received in
Lib. C. No. 3. folios 38, 39, 40
41, 42, 43 and of the Manuscript
received books of the
County and examined by
Wm. Green

Maryland et

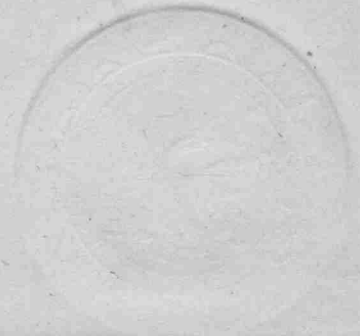


In Testimony that the
aforegoing is a true copy from
the records of proceedings of the
State of Maryland's Court of
Chancery. I have hereto affixed
the Great Seal of said State this Twenty
ninth day of July. One thousand eight
hundred and seventeen.

Thos H Bowie Reg Surban

Chapter 10

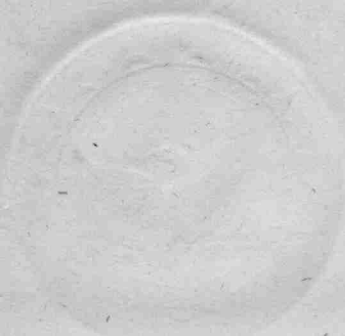
The first part of the book is devoted to a description of the various forms of the verb 'to be' in the different dialects of the English language. It is shown that the forms of the verb are not uniform, and that they vary according to the dialect in which they are used.



The second part of the book is devoted to a description of the various forms of the verb 'to do' in the different dialects of the English language. It is shown that the forms of the verb are not uniform, and that they vary according to the dialect in which they are used.

The third part of the book is devoted to a description of the various forms of the verb 'to have' in the different dialects of the English language. It is shown that the forms of the verb are not uniform, and that they vary according to the dialect in which they are used.





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