

The sentence and judgment of the Court in the within case is that the said James Harris be confined in the Penitentiary of this state for the period of six years and six months from this date.

November 7th 1863.

J. Neisel

25
The State of Maryland

vs

James Harris

Indictment

A True Bill

C. M. Thurston

Foreman

Filed Oct. 15/63

Witnesses

James W. Robinson

Elias Wilson

~~James W. Robinson~~
J. W. Robinson
J. W. Robinson

Oct 14 1863, Seal W. C. C. C.

State of Maryland,

Alleghany County, to wit:

The Jurors of the State of Maryland, for the
body of Alleghany County, do on their Oath
present, that, James Harris, late of said
Alleghany County, free, ^{negro} ~~colored man~~, on the
Tenth day of August in the year of Our
Lord One thousand eight hundred and Sixty
three, at Alleghany County aforesaid, did
then and there, unlawfully, entice, persuade,
and assist two negro women Slaves, one
named, Fanny — and the other named
Mary Harris, the said negro Slaves, then
and there being the lawful property
of one Elias Wilson, ~~owner~~ of Alleghany
County aforesaid, and the said Elias Wilson
being then and there, the lawful owner, and
possessor of the said negro women, Slaves,
named, Fanny — and Mary Harris, he, the
said James Harris, then and there well
knowing, the said Fanny, and Mary Harris
to be the Slaves, and to be the property
of the said Elias Wilson, and the said James
Harris, then and there well knowing, the said
Elias Wilson to be, then and there, the lawful
owner and possessor of the said Slaves, against
the will and consent of the said Elias Wilson,
to run away from him, the said Elias Wilson,
the lawful owner and possessor, of the said Slaves,
Contrary to the form of the Act of Assembly

in such case made and provided, and
against the Peace, Government, and
dignity of the State -

And the Jurors aforesaid, upon their
oath aforesaid, do further present, that
the said James Harris, late of Allegany
County aforesaid, afterwards, to wit - on
the same day and year aforesaid, at the
County aforesaid, did then and there,
unlawfully entice, two other negro women
Slaves, one named, Fanny _____ and the
other named Mary Harris, the said last
mentioned Negro Women, Slaves, then and
there being, the property of the said Elias
Wilson, and the said Elias Wilson, being
then and there, the lawful owner and
possessor, of the said last mentioned Slaves,
he, the said James Harris, then and there,
well knowing, the said last mentioned
Slaves, to be Slaves, and the lawful prop-
erty of the said Elias Wilson, and he -
the said James Harris, then and there,
well knowing, the said Elias Wilson, to be
the lawful owner and possessor of the
said last mentioned Slaves; against the
will and consent of the said Elias Wilson,
to carry away from him the said Elias Wilson,
the lawful owner and possessor of the said last men-
tioned Slaves, contrary to the form of the

Act of Assembly in such case made
and provided, and against the peace,
Government and dignity of the State—
And the jurors aforesaid, on their oath
aforesaid, do further present, that the said
James Harris, late of Allegany County aforesaid,
~~late of Allegany County aforesaid,~~
on the same day and year aforesaid, at
Allegany County aforesaid, did then and
there unlawfully persuade two other negro
Women, Slaves, one named Fanny ———
and the other named Mary Harris, the said
last mentioned negro Slaves, being then and
there the lawful property of the said
Elias Wilson, and he, the said Elias Wilson,
being then and there, the lawful owner,
and possessor of said last mentioned
Slaves, he, the said James Harris, then
and there well knowing, the said last
mentioned Slaves, to be the Slaves, and
to be the lawful property of the said Elias
Wilson, and he the said James Harris,
then and there well knowing the said
Elias Wilson to be the lawful owner and
possessor of the said last mentioned
Slaves, against the will and consent of
the said Elias Wilson, to run away from
him the said Elias Wilson, the lawful owner
and possessor of the said last mentioned Slaves,
contrary to the force of the Act of Assembly

in such case made and provided, and
against the Peace, Government and dig-
nity of the State -

And the Jurors aforesaid, upon their oath
aforesaid, do further presents that the said
James Harris, Late of Allegany County,
aforesaid, free colored man, afterwards
to wit: - On the same day and year
aforesaid, at the County aforesaid, did
unlawfully, then and there assist,
two other negro women, Slaves, one named
Fanny ~~Wilson~~, and the other named, Mary
~~Harris~~, the said last mentioned Slaves,
being then and there, the lawful property
of the said Elias Wilson, of the County
aforesaid, and the said Elias Wilson, being
then and there, the lawful owner and
possessor, of the said last mentioned Slaves,
he, the said James Harris, then and
there well knowing, the said last mentioned
Slaves, to be ~~the~~ Slaves, and to be the lawful
property of the said Elias Wilson, and he,
the said James Harris, then and there well knowing
the said Elias Wilson, to be the lawful owner and possessor,
of the said last mentioned slaves, against the will and consent
of the said Elias Wilson, to run away from him the said Elias Wilson
the lawful owner and possessor, of the said last mentioned Slaves,
Contrary to the form of the Act of Assembly, in such case made and
provided, and against the Peace, Government and dignity of the State,

C. B. Thurston
The States Attorney
in Allegany County

25

Filed Oct 14/63

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In the Circuit Court for Allegany County,

October

TERM, 1863.

The Grand Inquest of the State of Maryland, for the body of Alle-
gany County, on their oaths do present James Harris for
enticing & aiding six slaves (the property
of Elias Wilson) to abscond about the
13th day of August last - Said Harris knowing
them to be slaves contrary to Article 30 of the Code
Witness Section 17th

James M. Robinson

C. M. Shuster

Foreman.

25th Le. apprs
State of Maryland

no } Cupomnt
James Harris

Presented for Entry
away Slaves &c

Ce pⁱⁿ Dr Tail
Y. G. McCulloch
Sheff

Alleghany County, to wit:

The State of Maryland to the Sheriff of Alleghany County, Greeting:

We command you that you take James Harris

if he shall be found in your Bailiwick, and
him safely keep, so that you have his body be-
fore the Circuit Court for Alleghany County,
^{now} to be held at the Court House, in the City of
Cumberland, on the ----- Monday of

----- ~~next~~, to answer unto the State of Maryland of and concerning
a certain trespass, contempt and misdemeanor by him committed, as it is pre-
sented and so forth, and have you then and there this writ.

Witness the Honorable **Daniel Weisel**, Judge of the said Court, the
12th day of October, 1863. Issued the 14th
day of October, 1863.

M. Mesley, Clerk.

25 to app,
O 6 1863

Filed Dec. 26/61



State of Maryland

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE

Annapolis Dec. 20th 1864

I, *William B. Hill* Secretary of State, of the

State of Maryland, do hereby certify that the Governor this day granted a Pardon

to *James Harris (negro)*

convicted in the Circuit Court for Allegany County

at *October* Term, 1863, of enticing slaves to run away

and sentenced to be confined in the Penitentiary for 6 years & 6 months

Given under my Hand and the seal of my Office,

this *20th* day of *December*

in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight

hundred and sixty=*four*.

W. B. Hill

To His Excellency the Hon. A. W. Bradford
Governor of Maryland

The undersigned citizens of Allegany county would respectfully represent to your Excellency, that, there is now lying in the jail of this county a free-colored man by the name of James Harris, under conviction for the offence of aiding some persons of like color with himself, but subject to bondage under the laws of this state, to escape from the state, for which offence the law consigns him to the penitentiary for not less than six years, unless the clemency of your Excellency interposes in his behalf.

The case, according to the statement of one of the jurors, seems to be this:— This man Harris was seen to leave Cumberland in company with these parties, (who came from a district some ten miles east of Cumberland) and at a point about five miles from town hailed the stage, and by the permission of the driver got aboard with these parties, whose fare he paid. Upon arriving at the next station, they left the stage for want of room and this man, Harris was heard to advise them to remain until next evening, when he would pay their passage to Uniontown Pa. —

Moreover, this man Harris is the father & Grand father of some of these parties, and was doubtless influenced in his conduct by these relations, as well as by the revolutionary character of the times. — The Jury who convicted, are strong in their sympathy for this victim of paternity & revolution, for as your Honor will perceive, the act was of recent occurrence, no longer than August last; and they will constitute the first on the list of your respectful petitioners. — One of the jurors remarked in the presence of the writer of this petition, that

though he believed

the man Harris was guilty of the charge, yet he for one did not feel like punishing him for what every body else seemed now to be doing.

Further, this Harris is personally known to the public as a very worthy man, being sober, honest & I believe industrious. We therefore, earnestly but respectfully present his case to your Honor as one of great hardship, and hope, that, your Excellency, will find, upon a consideration of his case, it, to comport with your views of duty to this Commonwealth, to extend a full pardon to this unfortunate man of a most unfortunate race; and your petitioners will ever wish prosperity & long life to your Excellency.

John S. Hook Jurors

- Levi Shaw
- W. D. Conner
- Lewis Dwyer
- Lucas Moser
- Lewis Fritchard
- Jonathan Friend
- Jess Kerns
- Joshua J. Harley
- William Ashby
- Henry Sicker
- J. B. Campbell
- Members of the Legislature
- W. P. Webb - Senator
- A. Green " "
- Henry Brown " "
- W. S. Shaw " "
- Geo. C. Perry

This is the Jury which tried the Case

- J. A. Young
- " "
- R. H. McLaughlin
- A. T. Boose
- Jas. W. Sanders
- " "
- C. M. Kizer
- Stephens Beale
- Wm. Crinn
- Geo. A. Hoffman
- A. M. S. Bush

—
State of Maryland

— G —

James Harris
Negro.

—

Copy of Deed of Entry.
"

In the Circuit Court for Allegany County
October Term 1863, 3

State of Maryland } No. 25 Criminal App.
vs. } Presented for enticing away
James Harris } Slaves &c.
Negro. } Prot. Indict. Copi. In fail.
Oct 26th Plea not Guilty.
Jury sworn, Trial, Verdict
Guilty.

1863. Nov^r 7th. Sentenced to the Penitentiary for
6 years and 6 months from this date.

State of Maryland }
Allegany County, 3rd }
I, Horace Wesley, clerk
of the Circuit Court for Allegany County, do hereby
certify the above to be a true copy of original
Docket entries in above case, taken from the
Docket of October Term 1863, of the Circuit Court
for Allegany County, Maryland.

In testimony whereof I hereunto
subscribe my name and affix the
seal of said Circuit Court at
Cumberland, this 30th day of
May 1864.

Horace Wesley clerk,



Cumbeantel Sept. 4 - 54

Gov. Bradford

Dear Sir

There is now confined
in the State Penitentiary a neg. named
James Harris who was sent there for aiding
and abetting slaves in running away
from their masters. The best one he
attempted to assist was his own daughter
which I think should in some measure
extenuate his fault. She was a faithful
slave until he obtained his freedom, which
was after the death of my mother, and was
hired out 20 years from the death of my
Father, and he even worked a year after
he should have been free to pay one of the
hires who thought he was not able to give
him the time. Paid for his free claim papers
also. I am induced to ask this favor of

you in consideration that his services whilst
a slave went to the support of my Mother
and her children, and as both Law and
Justice have been satisfied I trust you
will think favorably of his case, that
he may have the pleasure of being with
his wife and children. When a slave
he was the property of Joseph Perry
Hillary, and heirs, a name well known
in this county.

Hoping in your known liberality and
mercifulness I leave him to you.

Yours respectfully
M^{rs}. M. E. White

Cumberland
Md.

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James Harris
for Pardon

Day of hearing
Dec. 20. 1864

Cumberland, Maryland
November 15. 1864

To His Excellency
Governor A. W. Bradford

The undersigned, citizens of Allegany County, Maryland, respectfully ask your Excellency to pardon immediately James Harris, a colored man sent to the penitentiary about a year since, convicted of aiding his children to escape from servitude. We can assure your Excellency, from long personal knowledge of James Harris, to the very period of his conviction, of his quiet, respectable and excellent behavior, without exception during his lifelong abode in this County and City; with this single exception, if he be really guilty of the offence for which he was convicted. Some of us can further say, that the prosecution of Harris at the time when it was commenced, and under the state of feeling then existing in Maryland on the Slavery question, was stimulated more by party feeling, than a desire to see the laws faithfully executed, though in this expression, we do not intend to ascribe a consciousness of such motives to anyone instrumental in urging the prosecution; nor do we intend any reflection on them whom duty it was to execute the laws in his particular case. We therefore pray your Excellency to pardon said James Harris as soon as the laws will admit, if in your view

discretion, you deem it proper to do so,
respectfully submitted.

Thomas Jones
Mark Powell
Robert Reads
A. C. Green
Hopewell Webb,
Geo. A. Hoffman
C. S. McLeary
Jno. W. Slane
Geo. W. Young
J. Wickard
Wm. R. Doall

Geo. A. Prudden
State's Attorney
C. M. Thurston
Robert Shriver.

Robert Shriver.
E. Shriver

Wheeler Deal
" "

John Hayes
" "

Geo. F. Gephart.

W. McQuinn

C. D. Orr

A. M. Adams

Joseph G. Craig

James Smith

Wm. Hottelzill
" "

J. C. Johnson

Wellington Glenn

Geo. W. Souers

G. M. Rizer

M. L. Rizer

Lombard and Nov 27. 1864

I take pleasure in expressing an earnest hope
that the Governor of Maryland may grant the
pardon, above asked for, by highly respectable
and influential citizens of Allegheny

Respectfully
Francis Thomas

I know James Harris personally, and believe him to
be an honest man, and know that he sustains a good
character among his neighbors, and I cheerfully give the
following testimony:

James Smith
Judge of the Circuit Court
for Allegheny County

State of Maryland

or

John J. Zell.
J. Davis
W. A. Brown

In Circuit Court for
Charles County.
May Term 1863.
Recog? Securities in the
sum of \$45.00 each, for the
personal appearance of pri-
ncipal to the Court to ans-
wer, Debt called upon
for by writ, Ordered by
the Court to be repeated to
next Court & affidavit of
True Copy
J. A. Brown
AK

William Brawner
Peregrine Davis
for
remission of forfeited
recognizances

State of Maryland } In the Circuit Court
vs }
John Gells } for Charles County -
To His Excellency
A. W. Bradford
Governor of Md.

The petition of William Browner & Peregrine Davis humbly represents, that some time prior to December Term Eighteen hundred and sixty two, a certain John Gells upon Charge of Larceny had been recognized to appear at Court & your petitioners became his Sureties: & your petitioners further represent, that said Gells, volunteered & became a Soldier in the Service of the Federal Government before said Term, & at said Term of Court, the Grand Inquest of the County found no presentment against said Gells. The said Gells did not appear and his recognizance was forfeited & your petitioners assessed in the sum of One hundred Dollars; from the payment of which, under all the circumstances, surrounding the case, your petitioners pray Your Excellency to be released, as your petitioners now powerless to compel his appearance at Court and as in duty bound your petitioners will

Ever May 20.

Grandjurors

Joseph Stewart

J. W. Burch

Benjamin W. Gardner

Thomas L. Jones

Sam. Owen

M. S. Penney

Paul P. Shannon

T. Y. Riby

A. Smoot

F. H. Sells

Wm. S. Dent

Benton Barnes

John Shackelford

R. W. Bryan

W. P. Posey

John Wall

J. H. Morgan

John L. Speak

Sam. Davis

G. W. Berry

Levi Herbert

Sam. T. Berry

M. S. Mephuson

B. H. Harris

Fredrick L. Dent

Thos. L. Samall

John P. Gray

Geo. W. Carpenter

Peter Wheeler

Samuel Hanson

C. W. Hungerford

J. D. Carpenter

Robt. Diggins Sr.

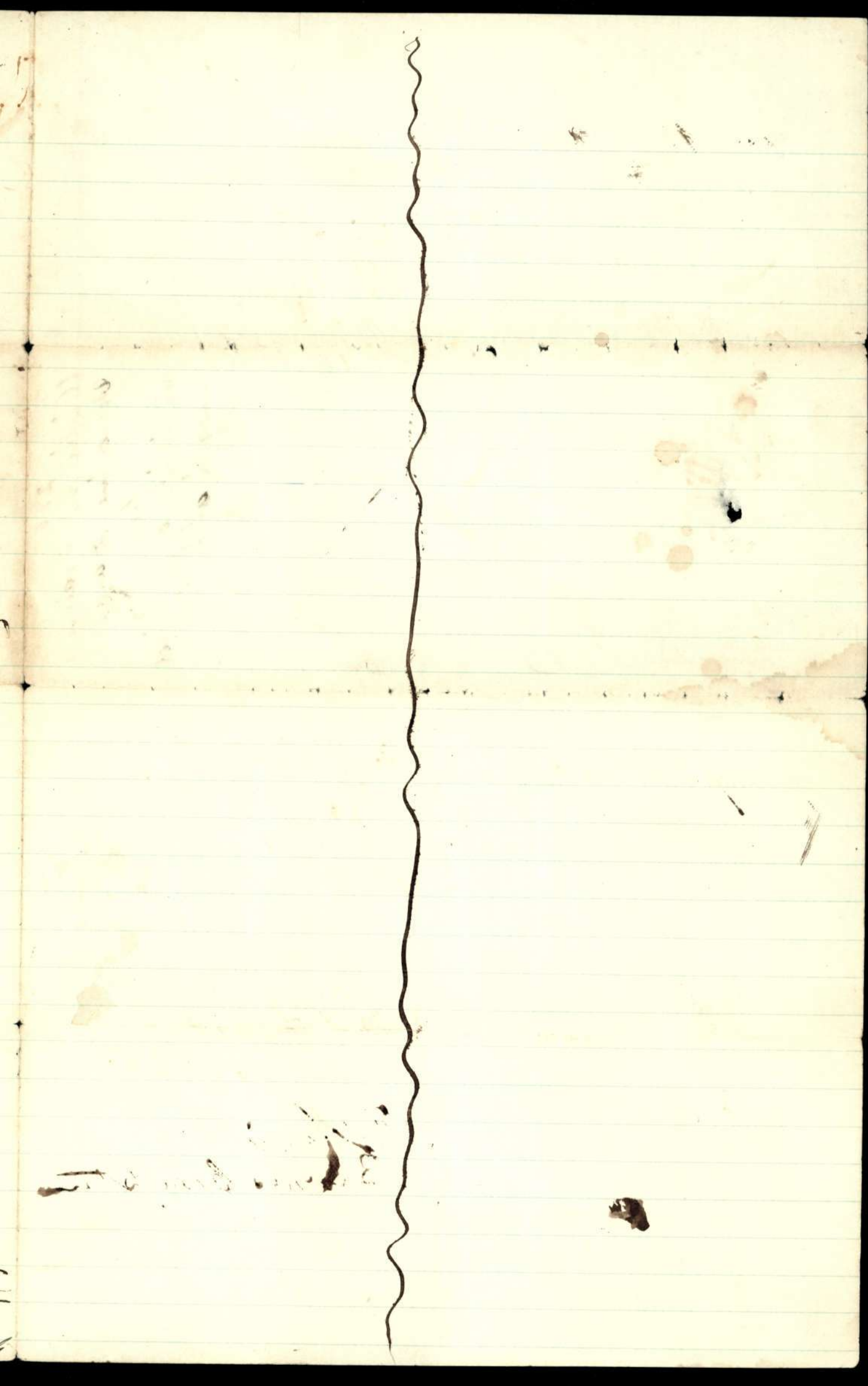
H. C. Willett

W. K. Harbison

Barnes Empton

Under the circumstances above set forth I recommend the release of the forfeiture alluded to in said petition
Jan'y 20th 1864

Geo. Brent, Judge of Circuit Court for Chas. County



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George W. Coulson

for Pardon

Day of hearing Feb. 23rd

To His Excellency
Augustus W. Bradford
Governor of Maryland.

We the undersigned Citizens of Baltimore and its vicinity respectfully but earnestly solicit of your excellency your interposition in behalf of George W. Coulson who is now in the Maryland Penitentiary.

He was convicted upwards of four years ago, with an "Assault with Intent to Kill" and was sentenced to eight years imprisonment, more than half of which has now elapsed, if your Excellency will acquaint yourself with the extenuating circumstances of his case, and in view of his decided amendment which will be testified to by the officers of the Institution in which he is confined, we do think the demands of justice have been satisfied, and we hope your excellency will exercise the attribute of mercy and make glad the heart of his aged parents and restore to society one whom we have no doubt in the future will be a useful respectable and good citizen. To this end we earnestly entreat your Excellency for the interposition of Executive Clemency in his case, and as in duty bound we will ever pray. &c.

Respectfully Yrs. W. Sims

Caleb Hoshall
Syander M^r Cullough
Rufus King
William Gallway
Edw^d Hays
Chas^s F. Watkins

John W. Pomeroy
John Phelps
Daniel S. Amstrong

Joseph Walker
Samuel Robinson

Robert Graham
John W. Pomeroy

Edw^d Le Jeune
Geo^r W. Fisher

John G. Patterson
Aquila Amos

Nich^l & C^o Tidings
George Byrham

Jam^s Butler
John N. Miner

Andrew J. Enson
G. W. W.

William S. Keech
Joseph Allison

Sam^l W. Barron
H. Edwin Cook

Christian Gore
Edw^d L. Lawke

Geo^r W. Pomeroy
Geo^r Enson

Wm^m Stone
Robt^t S. Lowe

Lewis H. Wheeler
A. H. Ware

Believing that the ends of justice have
been subserved by the punishment already
endured by George W. Coulter, we recommend
him to Executive Clemency -

7 Jan. 1864

John H. Poirer.
R. J. Hittings
Rich^d W. Mason

Maryland Penitentiary

Baltimore Jan 26th 1864

This will certify that Prisoner George
W. Coulsin, has since his commitment to
this Institution, conducted himself in
an exemplary manner, but seldom
reported for violation of the Discipline
has been obedient to the Rules, and is
considered a good Prisoner

M. W. Thompson Warden

Copy Record

State
of
George Coulson

Convicted Baltimore County
March 1860 for an
Assault with intent to Kill, and
Sentenced to Eight Years and
One Month Confinement in the
Maryland Penitentiary

Received in the Maryland Penitentiary May 20, 1860
Term expires April 20, 1868,

Test

J. C. Dougherty, Clerk of the
Maryland Penitentiary
Balt. January 26, 1864



Lorovortown Jan'y 7th 1863

His Excellency
Gov. Bradford

Dear Sir

Some four or five years ago, a man named Coulson was tried and convicted in the Circuit Court for Baltimore County for an assault with intent to murder and sentenced to the penitentiary for eight years. The shooting took place in the City of Baltimore from which place the cause was removed to this Court. The proof was that young Coulson, who was on a police, in popping a house in Baltimore City, fired a pistol ball through the window in such manner as to render it almost impossible that any one in the room could have been injured and no one was injured. I was then and am still satisfied that he had no intention of injuring any one, but he was nevertheless convicted. I was then and am still of opinion that he fired the pistol out of mere mischief for the purpose of frightening any one who might be in the room. I recollect the facts well because I defended Coulson upon his trial. He deserved some punishment for his recklessness, but I think the punishment he has suffered is already greater than

he deserved and that his is a case that
deserves the interposition of Executive
Clemency.

I am very respectfully
Your Obedt Servant
Rich^d Mason

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Wm^o G. Middleton
for
remission of
"Forfeited Recognizance"

To his Excellency A. W. Pack.
Ind. Governor of Maryland.
The petitioners of William
J. Middleton of Charles County
Maryland, respectfully shew
to your Excellency, that a
Negro slave belonging to him
called Murrells, was recog-
nized for his appearance
at the December term of the
circuit court for Charles County,
to keep the peace towards
William L. Theistune of said
county; and that your peti-
tioners desiring the services
of said Negro, as well as wish-
ing to relieve him from a
long confinement in the
county jail became the se-
curely in the appearance
of said Negro at the said
December term of court
your petitioners put their
states, that said Negro
remained quietly with him
until a short time since,
when he ran off, not with
a view, in your petitioners be-
lieving to avoid his appearance
at court; but as many other
negroes in the same county
have done, influenced by the
by the state of affairs now sur-
rounding them and by their
ignorance of the difficulties

of their apprehension. Your
petitioner has good reasons
for believing that said negro
went off to the rendezvous
at Benedict, in said county,
for the enlistment of negro
troops. In view of the im-
probability of getting him in
relay from Benedict, I should
hold him there as believed, or
the great difficulty and ex-
pense in apprehending ^{him} else-
where should be out of
the county, as he certainly
is if not at Benedict, or
in the United States service
elsewhere, your petitioner
respectfully solicits your
excellency to remit the
forfeiture of one hundred
dollars incurred by him by
reason of the non-apparition
of said negro as aforesaid.
Your petitioner would add that
his circumstances have been
very much impaired by the
depreciation of property caused
by the war, and the payment
of this money would be a se-
rious inconvenience, and dif-
ficult for him, and your petitioner
will very gladly

Wm G. Middleton

Under the circumstances stated in the above petition I recommend
that the forfeiture of the recognizance of the petitioner be remitted
by His Excellency the Governor - Geo. T. Breat Judge of Circuit
Court for Chas. County
Jan'y 9th 1864

The undersigned citizens
of Charles County, Maryland
concur in the prayer of the
pregoing petition and re-
spectfully ask his excellency
the Governor to remove
injustice in question.

G. W. Wain Ch. of
the C. C. for Charles County

~~Wm. G. Middleton~~

Virginia Brent

J. Stone

Geo. W. Mitchell

J. W. Hawkins

J. F. Matthews

R. A. Edden States Atty.

H. A. Burges -

Members
of the
Bar

Geo. A. Munnth Shff

State of Maryland

et

"Negro Marcellus."
William G. Middleton

Indented Kiss
True Copy of
"Sub."

In Circuit
Court for Charles
County, Decemr.
Term 1873.
Recog.^o the fe-
civity in the sum
of \$100.⁰⁰ for the
sumal appearance
of principal to this
Court & to keep the
peace against W.
L. Spentun
J. M. Crain CLK