

CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW

INTRODUCTION

For almost as long as Man has charted his world, comparisons between these graphic interpretations are made. In the past, geographers and cartographers have taken an interest in the analysis of the information which can be extracted from maps. This chapter will present a conceptual framework of the research in historical cartography. In reviewing the literature, the author finds

HISTORICAL CARTOGRAPHIC CONCEPTS

There exists an intellectual justification for cartographic history as related to the histories of other scientific or technological disciplines, as stated by Harley and Woodward. [1989] Some historians of cartography and geography have created strong associations with the history of science. Although scholars have tended to maintain their primary alignment with geography and map librarianship or with the world of collecting and antiquarian map selling, rather than with the wider history of science, there is development in the scientific and technological analysis in cartographic applications.

Harley and Woodward have indicated that the present