TRIAL or CHAPLES.-This trial commenced at Rockville, Maryland, on Monday morning. Mr. Chaplin is now under trial for an alleged murderous assault mon Capt, Goddard and several police officers and citizens while they were in the attempt to arrest him, and prevent the escape of runaway slaves from this city a few months ago. We understand that a great number of persons have gone from this city to be present at this trial, and that Mr. Richardson, the State's Attorney from Baltimore, is engaged on the part of the prosecution.