cast their skins. After some struggling a longitudinal rent is made on the back, and through this the enclosed cicada puehes its head, and then gradually withdraws itself, leaving the empty pupa skin adhering. The escape from the pupa usually occurs between six and nine in the evening, and about ten minutes are occupied by the insect in actively freeing itself from the en-closure. At first the body is soft and white, excepting a black patch on the back, and the wings are small and soft, but within an hour fully developed, and hefore morning the mature insects are ready for flight. They sometimes issue from the ground in immense numbers; above fifteen hundred have been known to arise beneath a single apple-tree, and in some places the whole surface of the soil has, by their operations, appeared almost as full of holes as a honey-comb."

How a Railroad was Built.—The citizens

How a Railroad was Built.—The citizens of Stewartstown, Pa., and farmers of the vicinity, having long felt the want of a more expeditious way of sending their produce to Baltimore than by hauling it a distance of seven miles to Naw Freedom, Pa., on the Northern Central Railway, determined some time ago to build a railway of their own. Estimates were made, and it was found that \$60,000 would be required to build the road and furnish it with the necessary rolling stock, &c. Accordingly, 1,200 shares of the parvalue of \$50 were issued, and they were soon taken up by about 250 subscribers, and paid up in full. The whole amount of \$60,000 was in the treasury before the ground for the road was broken. The stockholders expect no dividends what-ever, believing that the increased facilities will components them for the outlay. Any surplus over and above the expenses will go to keeping the road in order and increasing its usefulness. A locomotive and two passenger cars are being built for the road, which is of standard gauge, and the N. C. R. W. Co. have agreed to furnish it with the necessary freight cars. The road is expected to be opened on July 1st, and will begin business without owing a dollar. Mr James Fulton, of Stewartstown, a merchant and farmer, as the president and

Died in California.—Dr. William H. Rogers, a native of Baltimore county, died at Bodie, Cali-fornis, on Saturday last, aged 53 years. He had been a resident of that State about ten years and been a resident of that State about ten years and at the time of his death had charge of a hospital in Bodie, which is in the mining regions. His wife, three daughters and one son, all grown, survive him. Deceased was a son of the late Nathan Rogers, and his mother now resides in Green Spring Valley. Dr. Rogers was a brother of Mr. Charles B. Rogers, chief clerk in the Baltimore county tax office. timore county tax office.

Death of an Estimable Woman

Annie Carman, the estimable wife of Mr. C. C. Carman, a well-known farmer of Long Gree Valley, died on the 12th inst., of cancer. She had been confined to her room about three-months,

during which time she underwent much physical suffering. A large concourse of friends and relatives followed the remains to the grave. The interment was at Fork. Messrs. H. E. Bartleson, George W. Yellott, B. W. Gorsuch, E. H. Bradford, A. Jenkins and L. Street acted as pall Mechanics' Lien Satisfied .- The suit of Mesers. Charles E. Bristor & Brother against Jacob Gering and Jacob Turner, filed in the City

Jacob Gering and Jacob Turner, filed in the City Circuit Court, to enforce a mechanics' lien, by way of receivership and sale, against fourteen houses on Rutaw Piace, was stettled on Saturday last by the payment of the full amount of the claim. This disposition of the case relieves property valued at upwards of \$100,000 from tedious litigation. Thomas R. Clendinen, Esq., represented Bristor & Brother. School House Sold.—The old public school

School House Sold.—The old public school house on Huntingdon avenue, near Maryland avenue, 9th district, and known a school No. 1, was sold at public sale on Tuesday, by order of the School Board. It was purchased by Mr. John P. Clark for Mrs. C. E. Preston, of Harford county. The building is a small brick structure and the lot is 35 by 75 feet, ground rent \$30. The price paid was \$355. The house was built in 1873 at a cost of about \$1,100. Waverly P. O.-List of Letters remaining

Waverly P. O.—List of Letters remaining uncalled for in the Waverly portoffice for month ending May 16th, 1885: Mrs. Bond, Willow ave; James W. Brown, Washington Gatewood, Mrs. Mary Hones, Miss Frank C. Mosher, In My Own, Wm. P. Traffley, W. T. Whitelock, John D. Davis, Mrs. Emma C. Freeland, Wm. H. Hanson, Philip A. Hild, Mrs. Barbara McDonald, Miss Nannie Shoeter, S. W. Holmes. S. A. Bonsall, P. M.

. Belling Off to Close Business.—By refer-

THE COOPER CASE.

The Baltimore Evening News, of the 22d inst., says: "One of the grandest exhibitions of

popular forbearance and submission to the law ever before made has been displayed by the people of Baltimore county during the past two moths and by those in the Criminal Court on Wednesday, when the victim of the brutal ravisher, Cooper, told her piteous story. The neighbors of the Gray family were fearfully wrought up when

the crime was committed. They hunted the worse than assassin day and night, and they have never for a moment lost sight of the prisoner or interest in the case since the arrest was made. They have resolutely waited to see justice done, and it has been hard to restrain the natural impulses

that stirred them at every mention of the outrage.

"The case is without a parallel for brutality, and it is to be regretted that the penalty is not without a paralled also. Hanging is too easy a death for the miscreant. He ought to be burned and tortured slowly to death. His crime is the most shocking on re cord, and he has shown him olf to be a brazen, hardened brute whom it would see a compliment to call an animal. He and vile secondrels like him know no punishment that does not inflict bodily pain, and the more of it that could be inflicted upon him the better it would be for the safety of society and the refor-

mation or restraint of the ravishers.

with a hearty and manly reponse in every bosom, and the promptitude with which it was passed and the fullness (as far as the law would allow) of the penalty has called forth just and earnest of the penalty has called forth just and calmon encomiums upon the judge whose firmness and decision satisfies the universal verdict. There is not a dissenting voice in the State as to the pro-incident of this sentence. The ruffign much as questioned by any one. The court has done simple justice and to do justice is the simple done simple justice and to do justice is the sample object for which courts were organised. The evidence was plain, the conviction inevitable, the sentence right and the penalty should be promptly sentence right and the penalty should be promptly is the president and manager, and it is to his energy and enterprise mainly that the project was pushed through to a successful completion. this would be a defeat of justice which the people should and will resent."

MAY TERM.

CIRCUIT COURT FOR BALTIMORE CO.

Hon. George Yellott, Chief Judge; Hon. David Fowler, Associate Judge; N. C. Burke, Esq., State's Att'y; Wm. M. Isaac, Esq., Clerk; Joseph R. Knight, Esq., Sheriff.

May 22.—Samuel Lewis Griffith vs. James A. and Anna Madary; judgment extended in favor of plaintiff for \$171.68. J. & A. Freiberg vs. Jas. S. Glenn; judgment extended in favor of plaintiff for \$607.75.

May 23.—Thomas Julian alias Italian Tom, or No. 4, who was recently convicted of murder in the second degree for stabbing to death Daniel Brosnan on the 4th of April last at the Gunpow-der river on the Philadelphia extension of the B. to R. R., was sentenced by Judge Yellott to ten years in the Maryland penitentiary.

May 25.—Maggie Ryan, by her next friend, Martin Ryan vs. Martin Hussey; removed to the Martin Ryan vs. martin Hussey; removed to the Court of Common Pleas of Baltimore city. Frank

& Adler vs. James K. Gies; judgment extended for plaintiff for \$229.27. Edward Biemiller vs. Margaret Schneider; replevin sult; on trial before a jury. May 26.ore a jury.

May 26.—Wm. P. Westcamp vs. John Bauenichup; slander suit; removed to the Baltimore.
Dity Court. Edward Biemiller vs. Margaret
Schneider; before reported; action of replevin; City

City Court. Edward Biemiller vs. Margares Schneider; before reported; action of replevin; still on trial before a jury.

MAY 27.—Webr, Hobleman & Gottlieb vs. John and Margaret Schultheis; judgment for plaintiff by confession for \$942.35. P. Zell & Sons vs. A. P. Woodroff; judgment for plaintiff by confession for \$322.47. Edward Biemiller vs. Margaretta Schneider; before reported; still on trial before a jury. a jury.

May 28.—James and Susan Lee vs. Wm. Doug

Battimore City. J. & A. Freeberg vs. James S. Glenn; judgment of \$607.75 stricken out and judgment extended for plaintiffs for \$596.97. Edward Biemiller vs. Margaret Schneider, before reported; on trial before a jury. A Big Picture of Kansas.

Emporia (Kan.) News.

Kansas has now grown to be one of the finest States in the Union, raising the best wheat and yellow corn, the best red winter wheat, and the best sorghum cane. Our Shorthorn and Polled Angus cattle come back from a world's fair bearing the first laurels of the land. Oh! most noble Kansas, honorably and valiantly hast thou sequitted thyself. Water was never drained from more fartills prairies. Strains have for a through

Assistant will be turned to Unio, the p igencies of that State requiring it, and sibly to Indiana or some other State same political necessity will exist. So man will probably soon have a consul the above officer and then no doubt a p cedure with regard to making chang class of offices in Maryland will be for Until such a conference probably the pof that State may rest easy.

Washington, in her way, or possible say they always come this way, can many "cranks" as any other place in States, and of such was Robert Odlum from this city to New York last week the Brooklyn bridge, as an experiment feat, and killed himself. Personally, very genial fellow and was a resident

Assistant will be turned to Ohio, the p

where his mother and sisters still I grieved to death by his foolbardiness. OVER THE STATE.

The Farmers' and Mechanics' Nat of Frederick city has declared a semiidend of six per cent.

—Elder Daniel P. Saylor, of Double

Carroll county, is suffering from dr. which it is thought he cannot recover.

which it is thought he cannot recover.

—Hon. Barnes Compton will delidress at the commencement of the Ann Academy at Millersville, on June 18th

—The Cecil county agricultural shold its spring fair at Flkton, commenday, June 2d, and continuing three delights been re-elected a vice-president of Service Reform Association of Mergles. "The righteous sentence, therefore, passed upon this unspeakable villain by Judge Stewart met

Service Reform Association of Maryla -James Pickett, of Hagerstown, week for shooting with intent to murd Gloyd, of Montgomery county, was ac President Cleveland, after numer tions sent him, has signified his inteniting the Blue Mountain House, W. M.

-The firm of W. W. Pickett & Son, Carroll county, threshed over 50,000 grain the past sesson, threshing 36,6 with one machine. Mrs. Cordelia Anderson, of Misso

ly of this State, has been visiting h Jas. T. McCullough, Esq., of Elkton, sence of nearly forty-five years.

lyn, Anne Arundel county, has present cheice evergreens to the Annapolis It

City."

—Rev. Frank W. Gunsaulus, of Ma recently called to Brown Memorial P Church, Baltimore, will deliver the dress before the literary societies of N sor College, Carroll county, on the nig 9th, next. -Mr. C. G. Helfenstein, of Frederi

Association, to be used to beautify th

has purchased three registered cows of the celebrated Dutch Friesian bree

of the celebrated Dutch Friesian bree Chenango Valley Breeders' Association York State, for \$1,200. It is the only the kind in Frederick county.

—8. A. Williams, Esq., as trustee farms last week, comprising 3702 acresituated near Chrome Hill, Harford estate of the late William Wilson, d. Mr. Patrick Howard, for \$4,100. The near a station on the Maryland Centre.

—The Catoetin Iron Company of county has been incorporated with a \$350,000. The company has purchase erty belonging to the estate of the late Baker Kunkel, which embraces the Canaces and about twelve thousand acreall located in Frederick county.

—The Annapolis Record says: "Mr. executor of John F. Wilson, received had closed up the estate, \$500 from Dr. Nowell, of Greeneastle, Pa., due the estateor, as money advanced to Dr. in

testator, as money advanced to Dr. Mr. Wilson, to assist the former in his No evidence of the debt existed, and

ment was purely voluntary."

The Frederick county agricultum
has extended an invitation to Presid land to attend its fair in October next. ident promised, if possible, to be pre Union says: "Should President Cleve the next fair, it will be the fourth time past fifteen years that a President of t

past filteen years that a recommend of States has been here upon such an occa Grant, when President, paid two visits erick, and Mr. Hayes one."

MARRIAGES.

GRACE—DOWDEN.—On Thursday,
1885, at the parsonage, by Rev.
Jones, Carvil J. Grace and Emma L