

Parish, Calvert County. **SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES:** arrived with one servant; purchased 400 acres in Talbot County in 1669; Gent., by 1676; visited England in 1684, perhaps in connection with mercantile activity. **OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE:** planter, merchant; his will suggests mercantile activity with his brother who shipped him goods. **PUBLIC CAREER. LEGISLATIVE SERVICE:** Lower House, Calvert County, 1676–1682 (Elections 2), possibly 1682 (mentioned in the 1st session of the 1682–1684 Assembly, but probably erroneously). **LOCAL OFFICES:** justice, Calvert County, 1674–1678/79, 1681–1689 (quorum, 1681–1689); coroner, Calvert County, 1679; sheriff, Calvert County, 1678/79–1681. **MILITARY SERVICE:** captain, by 1679/80–1689. **STANDS ON PUBLIC/PRIVATE ISSUES:** his opposition to the Protestant Associators' Revolution of 1689 brought his dismissal from local and military offices. **WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. LAND AT FIRST ELECTION:** probably 900 acres in Calvert County (of which 300 acres were his wife's dower from her previous husband). **WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED:** will probated on February 10, 1691/92, in Calvert County. **PERSONAL PROPERTY:** TEV, at least £451.14.0 (including 8 servants, 2 slaves, plate valued at £22.0.0., and books). **LAND:** probably ca. 1,400 acres in Calvert County. Ladd's principal heirs were his nephew, John Rigdon (?–1706/7) of Prince George's County, and Christ Church Parish, Calvert County.

LAND, PHILIP (ca. 1607–by 1658/59). **BORN:** ca. 1607. **IMMIGRATED:** in 1647 as a free adult. **RESIDED:** in St. Mary's Hundred, St. Mary's County. **MARRIED** Anne. **CHILDREN. SONS:** Philip; Thomas; and William. **PRIVATE CAREER. EDUCATION:** illiterate. **RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION:** probably Catholic. **SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES:** called Mr. occasionally after arrival; sons held no significant offices. **OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE:** attorney; planter; ordinary keeper, 1658. **PUBLIC CAREER. LEGISLATIVE SERVICE:** Lower House, St. Mary's Hundred, St. Mary's County, 1650–1650/51 (Laws 1; Accounts 1). **LOCAL OFFICES:** undersheriff, St. Mary's County, 1648–1649; sheriff, St. Mary's County, 1649–1650; constable, St. Mary's Hundred, St. Mary's County, 1658. **WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. LAND AT FIRST ELECTION:** at least 500 acres by 1650; at least 1,500 acres by 1651. **WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED:** by March 1658/59.

LANE, WALTER (ca. 1650–ca. 1716/17). **BORN:** ca. 1650. **IMMIGRATED:** by 1668, probably as a free adult. **RESIDED:** on the south side of the Po-

comoke River, Somerset County. **MARRIED** first, in 1684, Sarah Gunby. **MARRIED** second, in 1689, Sarah Wilson. **CHILDREN. SONS:** William (1694–1751); John (1695/96–probably by 1715). **DAUGHTERS:** Mary (1684–?), who married William Bevins; Joane (1685–?), who married John Hollum; and Elizabeth (1691/92–probably by 1715). **PRIVATE CAREER. EDUCATION:** literate. **RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION:** Protestant; second wife was a Quaker. **SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES:** no title in early records; found guilty of abusing *Francis Jenkins* (ca. 1650–1710) and sentenced to 22 days of work, 1690. **OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE:** planter; worked for John Keeble, a carpenter, 1674; worked for John Avery as a seaman, 1674; attorney, practiced in Somerset County Court, 1703. **PUBLIC CAREER. LEGISLATIVE SERVICE:** Lower House, Somerset County, 1697/98–1700 (Aggrievances 2, 4). **LOCAL OFFICE:** subsheriff, Somerset County, 1680. **WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. LAND:** patented 1,300 acres Somerset County, 1686–1694; purchased 675 acres in Somerset County, 1677–1708; sold 1,000 acres, 1680–1709. **WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED:** will probated on March 21, 1716/17. **PERSONAL PROPERTY:** TEV, £67.4.7; FB, £13.17.7. **LAND:** only 200 acres (his dwelling plantation) specifically mentioned in his will.

LANGFORD, JOHN (ca. 1595–?). **BORN:** baptized on May 4, 1595, at Depford, Kent, England; eldest son. **IMMIGRATED:** by 1637/38, as a free adult. **RESIDED:** in Kent County; returned to England ca. 1648; was called John Langford of St. Clement's Dane, Middlesex, in 1660 and 1666. **FAMILY BACKGROUND. FATHER:** Roger Langford, Esq., of Ruthin, Denbighshire, Wales, paymaster to the Royal Navy. **MOTHER:** Elizabeth, daughter of John Randall. **CHILDREN. SON:** Cecilius, clerk of the Council, 1659/60–1664. **PRIVATE CAREER. EDUCATION:** literate; of Gray's Inn in 1634. **RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION:** probably Catholic. **SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES:** Gent., on arrival; Esq., by 1642; close associate of *Cecilius Calvert* (1605–1675), and served as his agent; conducted the inventory of George Calvert (1578/79–1632) in 1632/33. **OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE:** planter, place-man. **PUBLIC CAREER. LEGISLATIVE SERVICE:** Assembly, present 1637/38; special writ 1641/42 (Aggrievances), special writ 1642A, special writ 1642B (Laws). **OTHER PROVINCIAL OFFICES:** surveyor general, appointed 1641/42 (appointed for life, but served personally only to 1648 and received saddle thereafter); Council, 1642–1643. **LOCAL OFFICES:** constable (sheriff), Kent County,