

Arundel County, commissioned 1715, 1716, 1717, 1718, 1720, 1731, and 1734; justice, Anne Arundel County, 1716—at least 1731 (quorum, 1727—at least 1731). **MILITARY SERVICE:** colonel, by 1767. **WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. LAND AT FIRST ELECTION:** 1,732 acres in Anne Arundel County (ca. 845 acres through his marriage, ca. 282 acres inherited from his parents). **SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN LAND BETWEEN FIRST ELECTION AND DEATH:** purchased or patented an additional 1,237 acres in Anne Arundel County, but sold or assigned 1,073 acres; gave 1,150 acres to his daughter and grandchildren by deed of gift in 1744, retaining a life interest in the estate. **WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED:** on September 13, 1772, at his home in St. Margaret's Parish, Anne Arundel County. **PERSONAL PROPERTY:** his will mentioned more than 38 slaves. **LAND:** title to 746 acres and a life estate in 1,150 acres in Anne Arundel County.

HAMMOND, JOHN (1643–1707). **BORN:** in 1643, probably on Isle of Wight, England; probably second son. **IMMIGRATED:** ca. 1655 as a minor with his father and brother. **RESIDED:** in Anne Arundel County. **FAMILY BACKGROUND. FATHER:** Thomas Hammond, a colonel in the Parliamentary army. **BROTHER:** Thomas Hammond. **MARRIED** first, Mary (?–by 1678), daughter of Matthew Howard and wife Ann. Her brothers were *Cornelius Howard* (?–1680), Matthew (ca. 1640–1692/93), who married Sarah Dorsey; Samuel; John; and Philip, who married Ruth Baldwin. Her sisters were Elizabeth, who married *Henry Ridgely* (?–1710); Anne. Her nephew was *Matthew Howard* (ca. 1675–1750). Her nieces were Sarah Howard, who married first, *John Worthington* (1650–1701), and second, *John Brice* (?–1713); Hannah Howard, who married first, *Charles Hammond* (ca. 1670–1713), and second, *Edmond Benson* (1687–1734). **MARRIED** second, by November 1678 Mary, widow of (first name unknown) Roper. **CHILDREN. SONS:** *Thomas Hammond* (?–ca. 1724/25), who married first, Rebecca Larkin Lightfoot, and second, Mary Heath; *John Hammond* (ca. 1665–1742/43), who married Ann, daughter of *Nicholas Greenberry* (1627–1697); William (?–1711/12), who married Elizabeth Cockey; and *Charles Hammond* (ca. 1670–1713). **DAUGHTERS:** Mary, who married *Cornelius Howard* (ca. 1670–1717), son of *Cornelius Howard* (?–1680); Elizabeth, who married first, Richard Moss, and second, Thomas Cockey. **PRIVATE CAREER. EDUCATION:** literate. **RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION:** a Quaker as a young man; converted to Anglicanism by the late 1680s. **SOCIAL STATUS AND**

ACTIVITIES: established one of the most prominent families on the Western Shore; his business often carried him to England; he was a critical figure in the selection of the first royal Council in 1691. **OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE:** a merchant active in the transatlantic trade; planter. **PUBLIC CAREER. LEGISLATIVE SERVICE:** Lower House, Anne Arundel County, 1692–1693 (Elections and Privileges, probably chairman 1; Accounts 1; Aggrievances 2), 1694–1697 (Laws 7; Elections and Privileges, chairman 7), 1697/98–1698 (Elections and Privileges, chairman 1; appointed to Council after the 2nd session); Upper House, 1699–1700 (appointed before the 3rd session), 1701–1704, 1704–1707. **OTHER PROVINCIAL OFFICES:** justice, Provincial Court, 1694–1698 (quorum, 1696–1698); Council, 1698–1707; associate justice, Court of Chancery, 1699; justice, Vice-Admiralty Court, 1702. **LOCAL OFFICES:** justice, Anne Arundel County, 1685–1694 (quorum, 1689–1694); St. Anne's Parish Vestry, Anne Arundel County, 1704–1705. **MILITARY SERVICE:** captain, 1691 or 1692–1694; major, 1694–1698; lieutenant colonel, 1698–1707; major general of the Western Shore, 1707. **STANDS ON PUBLIC/PRIVATE ISSUES:** supported the revolution of 1689. **WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. LAND AT FIRST ELECTION:** over 614 acres. **WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED:** on November 24, 1707. **PERSONAL PROPERTY:** TEV, £1,8710.1.6 (including 22 slaves); FB, £1,631.3.8. **LAND:** ca. 2,609 acres.

HAMMOND, JOHN (1665–1742/43). **BORN:** in 1665 in Anne Arundel County, second son. **NATIVE:** third generation. **RESIDED:** in Anne Arundel County. **FAMILY BACKGROUND. FATHER:** *John Hammond* (1643–1707). **MOTHER:** Mary (?–by 1678), daughter of Matthew Howard and wife Ann. **UNCLE:** *Cornelius Howard* (?–1680). **AUNT:** Elizabeth Howard, who married *Henry Ridgely* (?–1710). **BROTHERS:** *Thomas Hammond* (?–ca. 1724/25); William (?–1711/12); and *Charles Hammond* (ca. 1670–1713). **SISTERS:** Mary, who married *Cornelius Howard* (ca. 1670–1717), son of *Cornelius Howard* (?–1680); Elizabeth, who married first, Richard Moss, and second, Thomas Cockey. **FIRST COUSINS:** *Matthew Howard* (ca. 1675–1750); Sarah Howard, who married first, *John Worthington* (1650–1701), and second, *John Brice* (?–1713); and Hannah Howard, who married first, *Charles Hammond* (ca. 1670–1713), and second, *Edmond Benson* (1687–1734). **MARRIED** in 1696 Ann, daughter of *Nicholas Greenberry* (1627–1697). Her brother was *Charles Greenberry* (1672–1713). Her sisters were Katherine, who married Henry Ridgely; Elizabeth (1678–