

COLONY SERVICE: Council, South Carolina, 1679–1682. STANDS ON PUBLIC/PRIVATE ISSUES: executive leader in the Puritan government, 1654–1657/58; supporter of Fendall's Rebellion, 1659/60–1660; a warrant issued for his arrest in 1660/61 after the restoration of the proprietary government probably motivated him to leave the colony. WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. LAND AT FIRST ELECTION: 300 acres; patented an additional 500 acres in 1658–1659; received a warrant for 1,020 acres in South Carolina, 1683. WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED: by 1695 in South Carolina; size of estate unknown.

**FUNK, JACOB** (ca. 1725–1794). BORN: ca. 1725; probably eldest son. IMMIGRATED: probably from Virginia. RESIDED: in Frederick County (later became part of Washington County); migrated to Jefferson County, Kentucky, 1791. FAMILY BACKGROUND. FATHER: Jacob Funk (?–1746), died in Frederick County, Virginia. MOTHER: Frances. BROTHERS: Henry; John. SISTERS: Frances; Elizabeth; Mary; and Barbara. MARRIED ca. 1749 Ann (ca. 1727–?). CHILDREN. SONS: John (ca. 1750–ca. 1818); Jacob (?–by 1793). DAUGHTERS: Ann, who married Frederick Geiger; Mary, who married Philip Ashert; Elizabeth, who married Abraham Bains; and Rosina, who married Robert Martin. PRIVATE CAREER. EDUCATION: literate. RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION: Protestant. SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES: Gent., 1778. ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: Funk founded the town of Jerusalem (later called Funkstown), located two and one-half miles south of Elizabeth Town (later called Hagerstown) in Washington County. Jerusalem and Elizabeth Town were in competition to be named the county seat. Because of the personal influence of Gen. Daniel Heister and others, Elizabeth Town was selected. Thereafter, Jerusalem, or Funkstown, remained a village. In 1772 Funk deeded land to both the Presbyterian and Lutheran congregations in Jerusalem for the purpose of building churches. Funk was part of a group of about fifty persons who migrated from Funkstown to Kentucky in 1791. OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE: farmer, by 1755–1763; merchant, 1768; yeoman, 1772; farmer, 1773–1777; land speculator. PUBLIC CAREER. LEGISLATIVE SERVICE: Lower House, Frederick County, 1773–1774 (elected to the 2nd session to fill vacancy); Conventions, Frederick County, 2nd–3rd, 1774, 4th, 1775, 5th, 1775; Lower House, Washington County, 1785, 1786–1787, 1787–1788. LOCAL OFFICE: Committee of Observation, Frederick County, elected 1775. WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. PERSONAL PROP-

ERTY: assessed value £237.12.6, including 1 mill, Upper Antietam Hundred, Washington County, 1783; 1 slave, Jefferson County, Kentucky, 1793. LAND AT FIRST ELECTION: ca. 1,700 acres in Frederick County and ca. 420 acres in Prince George's County (including a section called Hamburgh, later part of Washington, D.C., which was divided into 287 lots). SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN LAND BETWEEN FIRST ELECTION AND DEATH: purchased 750 acres in Washington County between 1777 and 1779, of which 130 acres were later sold; sold 25 lots in Hamburgh between 1780 and 1788; time of disposal of remaining Maryland land unknown; owned 983 acres in Jefferson County, Kentucky, plus land in other Kentucky counties, 1793. WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED: will probated on May 6, 1794, in Jefferson County, Kentucky. LAND: over 7,400 acres in Kentucky.

**GALE, GEORGE** (1671–1712). BORN: in 1671 in Whitehaven, Cumberland, England; younger son. IMMIGRATED: by 1707 as a free adult from Virginia. RESIDED: in Monie Hundred, Somerset County. ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: immigrated to Virginia, ca. 1690. FAMILY BACKGROUND. FATHER: John Gale. BROTHERS: Mathias Gale, a merchant of London, England; John Gale. MARRIED first, in 1700 Mildred (?–1701), widow of Lawrence Washington (1650–1698); daughter of Col. Augustine Warner, of Gloucester County, Virginia. MARRIED second, Elizabeth (1674–1736), daughter of Levin Denwood (ca. 1648–1726). Her brothers were Levin (1670–1703); Arthur (1671/72–1720). Her sister was Mary (1676–1735), who married Henry Hill, son of *Richard Hill* (ca. 1640–1700). CHILDREN. SONS: *Levin Gale* (ca. 1704–1744), who married Leah Littleton; *George Gale* (?–ca. 1772), who married Elizabeth; *John Gale* (?–ca. 1744), who married Milcah Hill; Mathias (?–1748), who married Margaret Gordon, of Virginia. STEPSONS: Augustine Washington (1695–1743); John Washington (1691–?). DAUGHTER: Mildred (January 25, 1701–March 26, 1701). STEPDAUGHTER: Mildred Washington (ca. 1698–?). PRIVATE CAREER. EDUCATION: literate, probably well educated. RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION: Anglican; his second wife was a devout Quaker, but his children were raised as Anglicans. SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES: owned part of the ship *Cumberland* in the late 1600s; in 1700 he returned to Whitehaven, England, with his wife and her children, where she died in early 1701; a dispute over the Washington estate brought him back to Virginia by 1704, and he moved to Maryland soon thereafter; Gent. on arrival in Maryland; his edu-