

1780, and from 1784 to 1787, member of the North Carolina Senate from 1782 to 1784; Martin (1733-1789); Joseph (stillborn 1736); Benjamin (1737-1792); Joseph Winston (1739-1761); and Samuel (1742-1785). DAUGHTERS: Elizabeth (1724-1725); Mary (1731-?); Christian (1737-1758); and Ann (1742-1784). PRIVATE CAREER. EDUCATION: literate. RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION: Anglican. SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES: Gent., Mr. OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE: merchant. PUBLIC CAREER. LEGISLATIVE SERVICE: Lower House, Baltimore County, 1738, 1739-1741 (Bills of Credit Cv-3), 1742-1744 (Bills of Credit 1). LOCAL OFFICES: deputy sheriff, Baltimore County, in office 1724; justice, Baltimore County, 1735-at least 1744 (quorum, 1739-1744); coroner, Baltimore County, in office 1736. MILITARY SERVICE: captain, troop of horses, Gunpowder Hundred, Baltimore County, qualified 1735. WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. LAND AT FIRST ELECTION: 528 acres in Baltimore County. SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN LAND BETWEEN FIRST ELECTION AND DEATH: between 1745 and 1746 he sold his 528 acres in Baltimore County to his brother-in-law William Dallam and moved to North Carolina where he received a warrant for 400 acres in Johnston County in 1747. By 1751 Caswell had been granted warrants for an additional 250 acres in Johnston County. WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED: on April 24, 1755, at his home, "Newington-on-the-Hill," Johnston County, North Carolina (now near Kinston, Lenoir County, North Carolina).

CAUSIN (CAUSEEN, CAUSEENE, CAWSEENE, COSSIN, CAWSEEN, CAUSINE), GERRARD BLACKSTONE (?-?). BORN: probably at "Causin Manor," Charles County, of age by 1769. NATIVE: fourth generation. RESIDED: in Charles County. FAMILY BACKGROUND. FATHER: John Causeen (1690-1751), son of *Ignatius Causine* (ca. 1642-1695). GUARDIANS: first, William Causin (?-1753), after 1753 William Sands and Roger Smith. MOTHER: (first name unknown), daughter of John Sanders. BROTHERS: William (?-1753); Josias (?-1769). MARRIED Jane Pope (ca. 1746-1803). CHILDREN. SONS: Nicholas; Nathaniel Pope, who married in 1808 Elizabeth, daughter of *John Hoskins Stone* (by 1750-1804). DAUGHTER: Rose, who married Luke Francis Mathews. PRIVATE CAREER. EDUCATION: literate. SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES: Gent., 1790. OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE: planter. PUBLIC CAREER. LEGISLATIVE SERVICE: Lower House, Charles County, 1780-1781, 1781-1782. LOCAL OFFICE: commissioner of tax, Charles County, 1783-at least 1790. WEALTH DURING

LIFETIME. PERSONAL PROPERTY: 75 slaves, 1790; 68 slaves, 1798. LAND AT FIRST ELECTION: 709 acres in Charles County by 1769. SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN LAND BETWEEN FIRST ELECTION AND DEATH: sold at least 759 acres to satisfy his creditors, 1791. Declared bankruptcy in 1790, giving Alexander Hamilton, a Prince George's County attorney, power to sell all of his land and 39 slaves to pay off his creditors (debts dating from 1784 totaled £4,444.2.7). WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED: after 1800; size of estate unknown.

CAUSINE, IGNATIUS (ca. 1642-1695). BORN: ca. 1642 in Charles County; first son. NATIVE: second generation. RESIDED: in Charles County. FAMILY BACKGROUND. FATHER: Nicholas (ca. 1608-by 1658), who immigrated by 1639 from France. MOTHER: Jane (1612-?), widow of John Cockshutt. She subsequently married *Robert Clarke* (ca. 1611-1664). BROTHER: Nicholas (1651-?). HALF SISTERS: Jane Cockshutt, who married *Thomas Mathews* (ca. 1622-1675/76); Mary Cockshutt, who married *Henry Adams* (?-1686). MARRIED Jane. CHILDREN. SONS: Ignatius (1682-?); John (1690-1751); and William (1692/93-?). DAUGHTER: Jane (1682-?). PRIVATE CAREER. EDUCATION: literate. RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION: Catholic. OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE: planter. PUBLIC CAREER. LEGISLATIVE SERVICE: Lower House, Charles County, 1671-1674/75. OTHER PROVINCIAL OFFICES: coroner, Charles County, 1670; justice, Charles County, 1672-1689 (quorum, by 1687). MILITARY SERVICE: captain, by 1676. STANDS ON PUBLIC/Private ISSUES: as a Catholic, he lost all of his offices after the revolution of 1689. WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. LAND AT FIRST ELECTION: 1,070 acres. WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED: will probated on June 11, 1695. PERSONAL PROPERTY: TEV, £129.6.6 sterling (including 2 servants). LAND: 1,070 acres.

CAUTHER, JAMES (?-by 1643). BORN: probably in England. IMMIGRATED: by 1637/38. RESIDED: in St. Mary's County. MARRIED never. CHILDREN. Died without progeny. PRIVATE CAREER. EDUCATION: illiterate. OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE: planter, 1637/38; fur trader with the Indians. PUBLIC CAREER. LEGISLATIVE SERVICE: Assembly, present 1637/38, St. Michael's Hundred, St. Mary's County, 1638/39. MILITARY SERVICE: commander, 1643. WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. LAND AT FIRST ELECTION: owned a plantation, 1641. WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED: by December 1643; size of estate unknown.