

in gifts and annuities. **LAND AT FIRST ELECTION:** ca. 11,788 acres in Baltimore and Anne Arundel counties, plus 12,700 acres in Frederick County (most as gifts from his father). **SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN LAND BETWEEN FIRST ELECTION AND DEATH:** inherited his father's property of at least 16,000 acres in Anne Arundel and Talbot counties, plus 28 lots in Annapolis and 2 lots owned jointly with his father in Bath, Virginia (Berkley Springs, West Virginia). Assessment of property in Annapolis, including 19 houses and 1.5 acres with improvements, was \$9,000.00, 1819. Carroll owned at least 28,000 acres in Pennsylvania by 1820 and a resurvey of "Doughoregan Manor" totaled 13,361 acres. Carroll also absorbed the real property of his children, usually as security for debts which he had assumed for them. He controlled the Harper and Caton estates in Baltimore County, their townhouses in Baltimore City, and 45,000 acres of land in Pennsylvania and New York which Harper and Caton had acquired through speculation. **WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED:** on November 14, 1832; buried at "Doughoregan Manor." **PERSONAL PROPERTY:** TEV, \$1,460,004.86 (including 259 slaves, plate valued at \$6,203.00, 75 books, a gristmill, sawmill, chapel, stocks and bonds in roads, banks, the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, the Georgetown Bridge Company, and a gold mine in North Carolina, and loans to Maryland, Pennsylvania, and the United States); FB, \$680,250.14 before distributions, but including some interest and dividends received as late as 1855. **LAND:** ca. 57,000 acres in Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Frederick, and Talbot counties, plus lots in Annapolis and Baltimore City, and land in New York State and Pennsylvania.

CARROLL, DANIEL (1730–1796). **BORN:** on July 22, 1730, in Upper Marlboro, Prince George's County; eldest surviving son. **NATIVE:** at least second generation. **RESIDED:** referred to alternately as being from Prince George's and Frederick counties throughout the 1750s and 1760s; Northwest Hundred, Frederick County, 1776; Rock Creek Parish, Forest Glen, Montgomery County, 1777–1796. **FAMILY BACKGROUND. FATHER:** Daniel Carroll (1696–1751), of Prince George's County, a prosperous merchant, son of Kean Carroll, of Ireland. **MOTHER:** Eleanor Darnall (1709–1796), educated in France, held much of her husband's property in her own name through her long widowhood. **BROTHERS:** Henry (?–drowned as a child); John (1735–1815), appointed head of the Roman Catholic Church of America on November 25, 1784;

appointed bishop, 1789; founded Georgetown University, Washington, D.C., 1789; appointed archbishop, 1808. **SISTERS:** Ann (Nancy) (1733–1804), who married Robert Brent (?–1780), of Stafford County, Virginia; Eleanor, who married William Brent; Mary (1742–?), who married Notley Young; and Elizabeth (1743–after 1796). **NIECE:** Catherine Brent, who married *George Digges* (ca. 1742–1792). **MARRIED** his cousin Eleanor (?–1763), daughter of Daniel Carroll of "Duddington Manor" (1707–1734) and wife Ann Rozier; stepdaughter of *Benjamin Young* (?–1754), a lawyer and relative of Lord Baltimore; niece of *Charles Carroll, Sr.* (1702–1782), of Annapolis. Her brother was Charles, of Duddington (1729–?). Her sister was Mary, who married Ignatius Digges. Her first cousin was *Charles Carroll of Carrollton* (1737–1832). **CHILDREN. SON:** Daniel (1752–1790), who married Elizabeth Digges. **DAUGHTER:** Mary (1754–?), who married Col. Patrick Sim. **PRIVATE CAREER. EDUCATION:** attended Bohemia Academy, Cecil County; attended the Jesuit College of St. Omer in France, 1742–1748. **RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION:** Catholic. **SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES:** Gent., 1750; Esq., 1765; a mason, admitted to Lodge No. 16, 1780. **OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE:** planter; merchant. **PUBLIC CAREER. LEGISLATIVE SERVICE:** Senate, Western Shore, Term of 1781–1786: 1781–1782, 1782–1783 (elected, but did not serve), 1783 (president, but replaced in this capacity on December 23, 1783, because of illness), 1784, 1785 (elected president on January 18, 1786, to replace George Plater), Term of 1786–1791: 1786–1787 (elected president on May 21, 1787, to replace George Plater), 1787–1788 (elected president on May 15, 1788, to replace George Plater; served as president until May 24, 1788), 1788 (elected president on December 16, 1788, to replace George Plater), 1789 (president, but replaced in this capacity on December 7, 1789, after requesting a leave of absence), 1790. **OTHER STATE OFFICE:** Executive Council, 1777–1778, 1778–1779, 1779–1780, 1780–1781. **OUT OF STATE SERVICE:** delegate, Continental Congress, 1781–1783 (elected on January 16, 1781, to fill vacancy; reelected in November 1781 and November 1782; chosen chairman, September 9 and November 3, 1783, during absence of the president); Federalist delegate, Constitutional Convention, 1789–1791; representative, U.S. Congress, 1789–1791; appointed by George Washington to survey the District of Columbia; first Board of Commissioners, District of Columbia, appointed in 1791 (resigned in 1795 due to poor health). **STANDS ON PUBLIC/PRIVATE ISSUES:** signer of the Articles of