

1671–1674/75, 1676–1682, 1682 (died before the 2nd session). OTHER PROVINCIAL OFFICES: Council, 1656–1660, 1661–1682 (president, 1656–1660, 1661–1682); justice, Provincial Court, 1656–1660, 1661–1682; secretary, 1656–1660; treasurer and receiver general, 1659–1660; governor, 1660–1661; chancellor, 1660–1682; deputy governor, 1669; commissary general, 1672–1682. LOCAL OFFICE: mayor, St. Mary's City, 1668–1671. STANDS ON PUBLIC/PRIVATE ISSUES: his arrival in colony in 1656 was the first time since 1647 that Lord Baltimore had a trusted family member and advisor in the colony; over the next thirty-six years, Calvert provided important stability and leadership, although he often incurred the displeasure of his nephew, Charles Calvert, after the latter arrived to supersede Philip as governor in 1661. WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. LAND AT FIRST ELECTION: 4,700 acres by 1660, which he sold or surrendered by 1664; acquired 1,900 acres in 1664, and an additional 2,000 acres in 1670. WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED: in late December 1682. PERSONAL PROPERTY: an extensive library of nearly 100 books. LAND: over 3,900 acres.

CALVERT, WILLIAM (ca. 1642/43–1682). BORN: ca. 1642/43 in England; perhaps illegitimate. IMMIGRATED: in 1661 as a free adult from England. RESIDED: in St. Mary's County. FAMILY BACKGROUND. FATHER: *Leonard Calvert* (ca. 1606–1647). MOTHER: possibly Anne Brent. UNCLE: *Philip Calvert* (1626–1682). UNCLE AND GUARDIAN: *Cecilius Calvert, 2nd Lord Baltimore* (1605–1675). SISTER: Anne (1644–ca. 1714), who married first, *Baker Brooke* (1628–1678/79), second, Henry Brent (?–1693), and third, Richard Marsham (?–1713). FIRST COUSIN: *Charles Calvert, 3rd Lord Baltimore* (1637–1714/15). MARRIED in 1661/62 Elizabeth, daughter of *William Stone* (ca. 1603–ca. 1659/60). Her brothers were Thomas (ca. 1635–1676); Charles; Richard (?–1767); and *John Stone* (ca. 1648–1697). Her sisters were Mary; Catherine. CHILDREN. SONS: Charles (1662–1733), who married first, Mary, daughter of Robert Howson, of Stafford County, Virginia, and second, Barbara, daughter of Martin Kirke; William (1666–?); George (1668–after 1739), who married Elizabeth Doyne; and Richard (1670–1718). DAUGHTER: Elizabeth, who married in 1681 James Neale (1650–1727), son of *James Neale* (ca. 1615–1684). PRIVATE CAREER. EDUCATION: literate, had considerable schooling. RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION: Catholic. SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES: second generation provincial officeholder; Esq. on arrival; received extensive preferment as a

member of the proprietary family. OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE: placeman; planter. PUBLIC CAREER. LEGISLATIVE SERVICE: Lower House, St. Mary's County, 1663–1664, 1666; Upper House, special writ 1669 (Aggrievances), 1671–1674/75, 1676–1682 (died during the 4th session). OTHER PROVINCIAL OFFICES: attorney general, 1666–1669; secretary and judge of Probate, 1669–1670, 1673/74–1682; Council, 1669–1682; justice, Provincial Court, 1669–1682. LOCAL OFFICES: alderman, St. Mary's City, 1668–1671. MILITARY SERVICE: colonel, by 1679; commander of foot, St. Mary's County, 1681. WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. LAND AT FIRST ELECTION: at least 9,000 acres inherited from his father. WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED: on May 26, 1682; drowned while trying to ford the swollen Wicomico River. PERSONAL PROPERTY: TEV, £981.2.2 sterling (including 12 slaves, 8 servants, 28 books, and 1 sloop); FB, 8,044 pounds of tobacco. LAND: ca. 1,400 acres.

CAMPBELL (CAMELL, CAMBELL), JOHN (1634–1695). BORN: in 1634, probably in England. IMMIGRATED: ca. 1651 as an indentured servant to Dr. *John Wade* (?–1658). RESIDED: at Poplar Hill, St. Mary's County. MARRIED Catherine. CHILDREN. SONS: Thomas; Richard; and James. DAUGHTERS: Faith, who married Henry Taylor; Rachel, who married John Russell; and Dorothy. PRIVATE CAREER. EDUCATION: illiterate. RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION: Anglican. SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES: arrived as a servant; held no title until his first militia office in 1681; his illiteracy probably accounted for his removal from the justiceship in 1692; his sons held no public office. OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE: indentured servant, ca. 1651–1656; planter. PUBLIC CAREER. LEGISLATIVE SERVICE: Associators' Convention, St. Mary's County, 1689–1692; Lower House, St. Mary's County, 1692–1693. LOCAL OFFICES: justice, St. Mary's County, 1689–1692; William and Mary Parish Vestry, St. Mary's County, 1693–1695. MILITARY SERVICE: captain, 1681–1689; major, 1689–1695. STANDS ON PUBLIC/PRIVATE ISSUES: his important role in military affairs during the revolution of 1689 were rewarded by civil offices and by promotion in the militia. WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. LAND AT FIRST ELECTION: ca. 580 acres. WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED: will probated on November 4, 1695. PERSONAL PROPERTY: TEV, £218.18.7 sterling (including 2 servants). LAND: ca. 580 acres.

CAMPBELL (CAMBELL), WALTER (1665–1738). BORN: in 1665, probably in Dumbarton,