

Against the wishes of his family, he devised the province of Maryland to *Henry Harford* (ca. 1759–1834), subject to the payment of £20,000 to be divided between his sisters, Louisa and Caroline. OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE: proprietor of Maryland, 1751–1771. WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. As proprietor Calvert's private income included duties enacted by the provincial legislature for his benefit, such as a 14 pence sterling per ton duty on shipping, plus up to £10,000 sterling per year in land revenues. He owned all unpatented land in Maryland. Calvert held as his personal fiefdom manors in various counties totaling at least 111,500 acres in 1751, plus reserves around each manor. Calvert appointed a commission in 1766 to sell his manors and reserves. About 50,000 acres were sold by 1771 (ca. 25,000 acres from the manors and ca. 25,000 acres of the 45,000-acre Baltimore Reserves). In 1768, ca. 10,700 acres of manor land in Frederick County were given to John Morton Jordan (?–1771), one of the agents for the sale of the proprietary lands. By 1771 the manor and reserve lands, including 121,000 acres on the western frontier of the province, totaled ca. 245,000 acres. WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED: on September 4, 1771, in Naples, Italy; buried at Epsom, Surrey, England; size of estate unknown.

**CALVERT, LEONARD** (ca. 1606–1647). BORN: ca. 1606 in England; second son. IMMIGRATED: in 1633/34 as a free adult. RESIDED: in St. Mary's County. FAMILY BACKGROUND. FATHER: Sir George Calvert, 1st Lord Baltimore (1578/79–1632). MOTHER: Anne (1579–1622), daughter of George Mynne. BROTHERS: *Cecilius Calvert, 2nd Lord Baltimore* (1605–1675); George (1613–1634); Francis; Henry; and John (1618–1618/19). HALF BROTHER: *Philip Calvert* (1626–1682). SISTERS: Anne; Dorothy; Elizabeth; Grace (1614–?); and Helen (1615–1655). MARRIED possibly Anne Brent. CHILDREN. SON: *William Calvert* (ca. 1642/43–1682), who married in 1661/62, Elizabeth, daughter of *William Stone* (ca. 1603–ca. 1659/60). DAUGHTER: Anne (1644–ca. 1714), who married first in 1664, *Baker Brooke* (1628–1678/79), second, ca. 1680, Henry Brent (?–1693), and third, Richard Marsham (?–1713). PRIVATE CAREER. EDUCATION: literate, probably had considerable schooling. RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION: Catholic. SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES: sailed to Maryland as governor with the first two ships of immigrants, 1633; returned to England in 1641/42 and 1643/44, during which time he fathered his two children, who were probably illegitimate. OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE: placeman;

engaged in some trade with the Indians. PUBLIC CAREER. PROVINCIAL OFFICES: governor, 1633–1647. OUT OF COLONY SERVICE: prothonotary and keeper of writs in Connaught and Thomond, Ireland, 1621. STANDS ON PUBLIC/PRIVATE ISSUES: Calvert had a very difficult task in the initial years of settlement of steering a middle ground between the demands of various groups in colony, especially the Jesuits, and his responsibilities as chief executive officer for his brother; he was generally more lenient to special interest groups in Maryland than his brother wished. WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. LAND AT FIRST ELECTION: 3,000 acres in 1634. WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED: on June 11, 1647. LAND: patents or certificates for ca. 9,000 acres.

**CALVERT, PHILIP** (1626–1682). BORN: in 1626 in England; youngest son. IMMIGRATED: in 1656 as a free adult with his wife. RESIDED: at "Pope's Freehold," St. Mary's County until 1679; "St. Peter's," St. Mary's County after 1679. FAMILY BACKGROUND. FATHER: Sir George Calvert, 1st Lord Baltimore (1578/79–1632). MOTHER: Joan. HALF BROTHERS: *Cecilius Calvert, 2nd Lord Baltimore* (1605–1675); *Leonard Calvert* (ca. 1606–1647); George (1613–1634); Francis; Henry; and John (1618–1618/19). HALF SISTERS: Anne; Dorothy; Elizabeth; Grace (1614–?); and Helen (1615–1655). MARRIED first, by 1656 Anne, daughter of Sir Thomas Wolsey, of Wolsey, Staffordshire, England, and wife Helen Broughton. MARRIED second, in 1681 Jane, daughter of *Henry Sewall* (?–1665) and wife Jane Lowe; stepdaughter of *Charles Calvert, 3rd Lord Baltimore* (1637–1714/15). Her brother was *Nicholas Sewall* (ca. 1655–1737). Her sisters were Elizabeth, who married first, *Jesse Wharton* (?–1676), and second, *William Digges* (ca. 1650–1697); Anne, who married first, *Benjamin Rozer* (?–1681), and second, *Edward Pye* (?–1696); and Mary (?–1693/94), who married first, William Chandler (1652–1685), son of *Job Chandler* (?–1659), and second, George Brent. CHILDREN. Died without progeny. PRIVATE CAREER. EDUCATION: literate, probably had considerable schooling. RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION: Catholic. SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES: arrived with commissions as councilor and secretary; very influential member of the proprietary family; his twenty-five years on the Council was a rare example of longevity in that office for seventeenth-century Maryland. OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE: placeman; planter. PUBLIC CAREER. LEGISLATIVE SERVICE: Upper House, 1658, 1659/60, 1661, 1662, 1663–1664, 1666, 1669 (Aggrievances),