

This article referred to in construing article 24 of the bill of rights and article 3, section 33, of the Maryland constitution—see notes thereto. *Brown v. State*, 23 Md. 507.

This article referred to in construing article 19 of the declaration of rights and article 15, section 6, of the Maryland constitution—see notes to the latter. *Knee v. City Passenger Ry. Co.*, 87 Md. 624.

This article referred to in construing article 4, section 11, and article 5, section 2—see notes thereto. *Groome v. Gwinn*, 43 Md. 631 (concurring opinion).

This article referred to in construing article 15, section 3, and article 4, section 42—see notes to the former. *Smith v. Thursby*, 28 Md. 270 (dissenting opinion).

This article referred to in construing article 4, section 19, of the constitution of 1851—see notes to article 4, section 42. *Baltimore v. State*, 15 Md. 483.

Cited but not construed in *Worthington v. State*, 58 Md. 409.

See article 20 of the declaration of rights, and article 4, section 8, and article 15, section 6, of the Maryland constitution.

Art. 6. That all persons invested with the Legislative or Executive powers of Government are Trustees of the Public, and as such, accountable for their conduct: Wherefore, whenever the ends of Government are perverted, and public liberty manifestly endangered, and all other means of redress are ineffectual, the People may, and of right ought to reform the old, or establish a new Government; the doctrine of non-resistance against arbitrary power and oppression is absurd, slavish and destructive of the good and happiness of mankind.

An act of assembly delegating the power of taxation to certain taxable inhabitants, held not to violate this article. *Burgess v. Pue*, 2 Gill, 19.

Art. 7. That the right of the People to participate in the Legislature is the best security of liberty and the foundation of all free Government; for this purpose elections ought to be free and frequent, and every male citizen having the qualifications prescribed by the Constitution, ought to have the right of suffrage.

This article referred to in construing article 15 of the declaration of rights—see notes thereto. *State v. C. & P. R. R. Co.*, 40 Md. 63 (dissenting opinion).

This article referred to in construing article 1, sections 1 to 5, of the Md. constitution—see notes thereto. *Anderson v. Baker*, 23 Md. 600, 580, and 568.

This article referred to in construing article 3, section 29, of the Md. constitution—see notes thereto. *Postal Tel. Co. v. State*, 110 Md. 612.

Art. 8. That the Legislative, Executive and Judicial powers of Government ought to be forever separate and distinct from each other; and no person exercising the functions of one of said Departments shall assume or discharge the duties of any other.

\*The word "white" omitted under the 15th amendment to the constitution of the United States.